

PX3611 - Violence and conflict in East Africa

View Online



Aalen, Lovise. 'Ethiopian State Support to Insurgency in Southern Sudan from 1962 to 1983: Local, Regional and Global Connections'. *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 8.4 (2014): 626-641. Web.

Aalen, Lovise, and Kjetil Tronvoll. 'The End of Democracy? Curtailing Political and Civil Rights in Ethiopia'. *Review of African Political Economy* 36.120 (2009): 193-207. Web. <<https://brunel.rl.talis.com/items/F57DBEA9-9D58-FD8B-FB7B-E5F7DAE55FE4.html>>.

Abbink, J. 'Briefing: The Eritrean-Ethiopian Border Dispute'. *African Affairs* 97.389 (1998): 551-565. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/723345?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=the&searchText=eritrean-ethiopian&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3Dthe%2Beritrean-ethiopian%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100046%26amp%3BSearch%3DSearch%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff%26amp%3BglobalSearch%3D%26amp%3BsbbBox%3D%26amp%3BsbjBox%3D%26amp%3BsbpBox%3D&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Abbink, J. 'Discomfiture of Democracy? The 2005 Election Crisis in Ethiopia and Its Aftermath'. *African Affairs* 105.419 (2005): 173-199. Web.

---. 'Discomfiture of Democracy? The 2005 Election Crisis in Ethiopia and Its Aftermath'. *African Affairs* 105.419 (2005): 173-199. Web.

Abdi Ismail Samatar. 'Destruction of State and Society in Somalia: Beyond the Tribal Convention'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 30.4 (1992): 625-641. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/161268?pq-origsite=summon>>.

'African Military History Comes of Age.' *Journal of Military History* (2017): n. pag. Web. <<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=30h&AN=120270965&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>>.

African Rights (Organization). *Rwanda: Death, Despair, and Defiance*. Rev. ed. London: African Rights, 1995. Print.

'Africa's Illiberal State-Builders — Refugee Studies Centre'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.rsc.ox.ac.uk/publications/africas-illiberal-state-builders>>.

Alemseged Abbay. *Identity Jilted, or, Re-Imagining Identity?: The Divergent Paths of the Eritrean and Tigrayan Nationalist Struggles*. Lawrenceville, NJ: Red Sea Press, 1998. Print.

Ali A. Mazrui. 'The Resurrection of the Warrior Tradition in African Political Culture'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 13.1 (1975): 67-84. Web.
 <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/159697?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

---. 'The Resurrection of the Warrior Tradition in African Political Culture'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 13.1 (1975): 67-84. Web.
 <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/159697?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Ali, Taisier Mohamed Ahmed, and Robert O. Matthews. *Civil Wars in Africa: Roots and Resolution*. Montreal [Que.]: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1999. Web.
 <<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=285523&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. *Civil Wars in Africa: Roots and Resolution*. Montreal [Que.]: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1999. Web.
 <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=3331230>>.

Allen, Tim. 'Inspired Leadership?: Understanding Alice: Uganda's Holy Spirit Movement in Context'. *Africa* (London. 1928) 61.3 (1991): 370-399. Web.
 <http://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%3Aofi%2Fenc%3AUTF-8&rft_id=info%3Aid%2Fsummon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=Inspired+Leadership%3F%3A+Understanding+Alice%3A+Uganda%27s+Holy+Spirit+Movement+in+Context&rft.jtitle=Africa&rft.au=Allen%2C+Tim&rft.date=1991&rft.pub=Edinburgh+University+Press&rft.issn=0001-9720&rft.eissn=1750-0184&rft.volume=61&rft.issue=3&rft.spage=370&rft.epage=399&rft.externalDocID=00327669¶mdict=en-UK>.

Allen, Tim. *Trial Justice: The International Criminal Court and the Lord's Resistance Army. African arguments*. London: Zed, 2006. Web.
 <<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=121616&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

Anderson, David. *Histories of the Hanged: Britain's Dirty War in Kenya and the End of Empire*. London: Phoenix, 2006. Print.

Anderson, David M. 'British Abuse and Torture in Kenya's Counter-Insurgency, 1952-1960'. *Small Wars & Insurgencies* 23.4-5 (2012): 700-719. Web.

---. 'Mau Mau in the High Court and the "Lost" British Empire Archives: Colonial Conspiracy or Bureaucratic Bungle?' *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* 39.5 (2011): 699-716. Web.

Anderson, Ross. *The Forgotten Front: The East African Campaign, 1914-1918*. Stroud, Gloucestershire: Tempus, 2004. Print.

Aregawi Berhe. 'The Origins of the Tigray People's Liberation Front'. *African Affairs* 103.413 (2004): 569-592. Web.
 <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3518491?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Atkinson, Ronald R. et al. 'Do No Harm: Assessing a Military Approach to the Lord's Resistance Army'. *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 6.2 (2012): 371-382. Web.

Austen, Ralph A. *African Economic History: Internal Development and External Dependency*. Oxford: James Currey, 1987. Print.

Azam, Jean-Paul. 'Looting and Conflict between Ethnoregional Groups: Lessons for State Formation in Africa'. *The Journal of Conflict Resolution* 46.1 (2002): 131-153. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3176243?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Baggallay, A.R. 'Myths of Mau Mau Expanded: Rehabilitation in Kenya's Detention Camps, 1954-60'. *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 5.3 (2011): 553-578. Web.
<<http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/17531055.2011.611677>>.

Bahru Zewde. *A History of Modern Ethiopia, 1855-1974*. Eastern African studies. London: Currey, 1991. Print.

Bakonyi, Jutta. 'Moral Economies of Mass Violence: Somalia 1988-1991'. *Civil Wars* 11.4 (2009): 434-454. Web.
<<http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/13698240903403790>>.

Barnes, Cedric, and Harun Hassan. 'The Rise and Fall of Mogadishu's Islamic Courts'. *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 1.2 (2007): 151-160. Web.
<<http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/17531050701452382>>.

Beachey, R. W. 'The Arms Trade in East Africa in the Late Nineteenth Century'. *The Journal of African History* 3.3 (1962): 451-467. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/180076?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Behrend, Heike. *Alice Lakwena & the Holy Spirits: War in Northern Uganda, 1985-97*. Oxford: James Currey, 1999. Print.

Behrend, Heike, and Ute Luig. *Spirit Possession, Modernity and Power in Africa*. Oxford: James Currey, 1999. Print.

Beloff, Max, and Max Beloff. *Imperial Sunset: Vol.1: Britain's Liberal Empire, 1897-1921*. London: Methuen, 1969. Print.

Bennett, Huw C. *Fighting the Mau Mau: The British Army and Counter-Insurgency in the Kenya Emergency*. Cambridge military histories. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013. Web.
<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=413058&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

Bennett, Norman R. 'Chapter 1: The Nyamwezi and the Arabs'. *Mirambo of Tanzania, 1840?-1884*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1971. 3-32. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=0f7418e9-a7fe-eb11-b563-0050f2f09783>>.

Berdal, Mats. 'Beyond Greed and Grievance'. *Review of International Studies* 31.04 (2005): n. pag. Web.
<<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=343188&file>

d=S0260210505006698>.

Berman, Bruce J. 'Nationalism, Ethnicity, and Modernity: The Paradox of Mau Mau'. *Canadian Journal of African Studies / Revue Canadienne des Études Africaines* 25.2 (1991): 181-206. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/485216?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Berman, Bruce, and John Lonsdale. *Unhappy Valley: Conflict in Kenya & Africa, Bk.1: State & Class*. Eastern African studies. London: James Currey, 1992. Print.

---. *Unhappy Valley: Conflict in Kenya and Africa, Bk.2: Violence & Ethnicity*. Eastern African studies. London: James Currey, 1992. Print.

Besteman, Catherine. 'Violent Politics and the Politics of Violence: The Dissolution of the Somali Nation-State'. *American Ethnologist* 23.3 (1996): 579-596. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/646353?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Black, Jeremy. *War in the Modern World since 1815. Warfare and history*. London: Routledge, 2003. Print.

Bradbury, Mark. *Becoming Somaliland*. African issues. London: James Currey, 2008. Print.
Branch, Daniel. *Defeating Mau Mau, Creating Kenya: Counterinsurgency, Civil War, and Decolonization*. African studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009. Print.

---. 'The Enemy within: Loyalists and the War against Mau Mau in Kenya'. *The Journal of African History* 48.2 (2007): 291-315. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4501043>>.

Brantlinger, Patrick. *Rule of Darkness: British Literature and Imperialism, 1830-1914*. Ithaca, NY.: Cornell University Press, 1988. Print.

Brett, E. A. 'Neutralising the Use of Force in Uganda: The Role of the Military in Politics'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 33.1 (1995): 129-152. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/161549?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Bruce-Lockhart, Katherine. '"Unsound" Minds and Broken Bodies: The Detention of "hardcore" Mau Mau Women at Kamiti and Gitamayu Detention Camps in Kenya, 1954-1960'. *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 8.4 (2014): 590-608. Web.

Catharine Newbury. 'Ethnicity and the Politics of History in Rwanda'. *Africa Today* 45.1 (1998): 7-24. Web. <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/4187200?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Catherine Besteman. 'Representing Violence and "Othering" Somalia'. *Cultural Anthropology* 11.1 (1996): 120-133. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/656211>>.

Caulk, Richard. 'Bad Men of the Borders: Shum and Shefta in Northern Ethiopia in the 19th Century'. *International journal of African historical studies* 17.2 (1984): 201-227. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/218604>>.

Chabal, Patrick, and Jean-Pascal Daloz. *Africa Works: Disorder as Political Instrument*. African issues. [London]: International African Institute in association with James Currey, Oxford, 1999. Print.

Clapham, Christopher S. *Africa and the International System: The Politics of State Survival*. Cambridge studies in international relations. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996. Print.

---. *Africa and the International System: The Politics of State Survival*. Cambridge studies in international relations. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996. Print.

---. *African Guerrillas*. Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press, 1998. Print.

---. *African Guerrillas*. Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press, 1998. Print.

---. *African Guerrillas*. Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press, 1998. Print.

---. *African Guerrillas*. Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press, 1998. Print.

---. *African Guerrillas*. Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press, 1998. Print.

---. *African Guerrillas*. Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press, 1998. Print.

---. *African Guerrillas*. Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press, 1998. Print.

---. *Transformation and Continuity in Revolutionary Ethiopia*. African studies series. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990. Print.

Claude E. Welch Jr. 'Continuity and Discontinuity in African Military Organisation'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 13.2 (1975): 229–248. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/160191?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Clayton, Anthony, and David Killingray. *Khaki and Blue: Military and Police in British Colonial Africa*. Monographs in international studies. Athens, Ohio: Ohio University Center for International Studies, 1989. Print.

Cliffe, Lionel, and Basil Davidson. *The Long Struggle of Eritrea for Independence and Constructive Peace*. Nottingham: Spokesman, 1988. Print.

Collier, Paul, and Anke Hoeffler. 'Greed and Grievance in Civil War'. *Oxford Economic Papers* 56.4 (2004): 563–595. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3488799?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Collins, Robert O. *A History of Modern Sudan*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2008. Print.

Connell, Dan. 'Inside the EPLF: The Origins of the People's Party' & Its Role in the Liberation of Eritrea'. *Review of African Political Economy* 28.89 (2001): 345–364. Web.
<<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/03056240108704545>>.

Cooper, Frederick. 'Africa since 1940: The Past of the Present'. *Africa since 1940: The Past of the Present*. New approaches to African history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=36476c20-4d92-e711-80cb-005056af4099>>

Crummey, Donald. *Banditry, Rebellion and Social Protest in Africa*. London: Currey, 1986. Print.

Dallaire, Roméo, and Brent Beardsley. *Shake Hands with the Devil: The Failure of Humanity in Rwanda*. London: Arrow, 2004. Print.

Decalo, Samuel. *Coups and Army Rule in Africa: Studies in Military Style*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1976. Print.

Deng, Francis Mading. *War of Visions: Conflict of Identities in the Sudan*. N.p. Web. <<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=52465&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>>.

'Diamonds Are Forever? Kipling's Imperialism. By: Judd, Denis, *History Today*, 00182753, June97, Vol. 47, Issue 6'. n. pag. Web. <<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=30h&AN=9708050190&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>>.

Doyle, Shane. 'Crisis & Decline in Bunyoro: Population & Environment in Western Uganda 1860-1955'. *Crisis & Decline in Bunyoro: Population & Environment in Western Uganda 1860-1955*. Eastern African studies. London: The British Institute in Eastern Africa, 2006. Print.

Echenberg, Myron J. *Colonial Conscripts: The Tirailleurs Sénégalais in French West Africa, 1857-1960*. Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann, 1991. Print.

Elkins, Caroline. *Imperial Reckoning: The Untold Story of Britain's Gulag in Kenya*. 1st ed. New York: Henry Holt, 2005. Print.

'Evil Days - 30 Years of War and Famine in Ethiopia'. Web. <<https://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/reports/Ethiopia919.pdf>>.

Farrer, J. A. 'Savage and Civilized Warfare'. *The Journal of the Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland* 9 (1880): n. pag. Web.

---. 'Savage and Civilized Warfare'. *The Journal of the Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland* 9 (1880): n. pag. Web.

Felicitas Becker. 'Traders, "Big Men" and Prophets: Political Continuity and Crisis in the Maji Maji Rebellion in Southeast Tanzania'. *The Journal of African History* 45.1 (2004): 1-22. Web. <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/4100330?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Fèuredi, Frank. *The Mau Mau War in Perspective*. Eastern African studies. London: Currey, 1989. Print.

Filip Reyntjens. 'Rwanda, Ten Years on: From Genocide to Dictatorship'. *African Affairs* 103.411 (2004): 177-210. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3518608?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Franey, Laura E. *Victorian Travel Writing and Imperial Violence: British Writing on Africa, 1855-1902*. Palgrave studies in nineteenth-century writing and culture. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003. Web.
<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=44425&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

Fujii, Lee Ann. 'Transforming the Moral Landscape: The Diffusion of a Genocidal Norm in Rwanda'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 6.1 (2004): 99-114. Web.

Fukui, Katsuyoshi, and John Markakis. *Ethnicity & Conflict in the Horn of Africa*. Eastern African studies. London: James Currey, 1994. Print.

---. *Ethnicity & Conflict in the Horn of Africa*. Eastern African studies. London: James Currey, 1994. Print.

---. *Ethnicity & Conflict in the Horn of Africa*. Eastern African studies. London: James Currey, 1994. Print.

---. *Ethnicity & Conflict in the Horn of Africa*. Eastern African studies. London: James Currey, 1994. Print.

Gberie, Lansana. 'The "Rebel" Wars of Africa: From Political Contest to Criminal Violence?' *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 52.1 151-157. Web.
<<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/journal-of-modern-african-studies/article/div-classtitlethe-rebel-wars-of-africa-from-political-contest-to-criminal-violencediv/449771E57EAB1BA6E0B9500BF34F60CE>>.

Gebru Tareke. *Ethiopia: Power and Protest : Peasant Revolts in the Twentieth Century*. African studies series. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991. Print.

---. *The Ethiopian Revolution: War in the Horn of Africa*. Yale library of military history. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2009. Print.

Gilkes, Patrick, Martin Plaut, and Royal Institute of International Affairs. *War in the Horn: The Conflict between Eritrea and Ethiopia*. Discussion paper / Royal Institute of International Affairs. London: Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1999. Print.

---. *War in the Horn: The Conflict between Eritrea and Ethiopia*. Discussion paper / Royal Institute of International Affairs. London: Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1999. Print.

Gourevitch, Philip. *We Wish to Inform You That Tomorrow We Will Be Killed with Our Families: Stories from Rwanda*. London: Picador, 1999. Print.

Hagmann, Tobias. 'Beyond Clannishness and Colonialism: Understanding Political Disorder in Ethiopia's Somali Region, 1991-2004'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 43.4 (2005): 509-536. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3876317?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

---. 'Beyond Clannishness and Colonialism: Understanding Political Disorder in Ethiopia's Somali Region, 1991-2004'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 43.4 (2005): 509-536. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3876317?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

---. 'Review: From State Collapse to Duty-Free Shop: Somalia's Path to Modernity'. *African Affairs* 104.416 (2005): 525-535. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3518728?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Hammond, Laura. 'Somalia Rising: Things Are Starting to Change for the World's Longest Failed State'. *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 7.1 (2013): 183-193. Web.

Hansen, Stig Jarle. *Al-Shabaab in Somalia: The History and Ideology of a Militant Islamist Group, 2005-2012*. London: Hurst & Company, 2013. Web.

<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=557262&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

Harper, Mary et al. *Getting Somalia Wrong?: Faith, War and Hope in a Shattered State*. African arguments. London: Zed, 2012. Web.

<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=351998&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

Hatzfeld, Jean. *A Time for Machetes: The Rwandan Genocide - the Killers Speak*. London: Serpent's Tail, 2008. Print.

Henze, Paul B. *Eritrea's War: Confrontation, International Response, Outcome, Prospects*. Addis Ababa, Ethiopia: Shama Books, 2001. Print.

Hinsley, F. H. *The New Cambridge Modern History: Vol.11: Material Progress and World-Wide Problems, 1870-1898*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1962. Print.

Hintjens, Helen M. 'Explaining the 1994 Genocide in Rwanda'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 37.2 (1999): 241-286. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/161847?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Holt, P. M., and M. W. Daly. *A History of the Sudan: From the Coming of Islam to the Present Day*. 5th ed. Harlow, England: Longman, 2000. Print.

Hughes, Matthew. 'Introduction: British Ways of Counter-Insurgency'. *Small Wars & Insurgencies* 23.4-5 (2012): 580-590. Web.

I. M. Lewis. 'Doing Violence to Ethnography: A Response to Catherine Besteman's "Representing Violence and 'Othering' Somalia"'. *Cultural Anthropology* 13.1 (1998): 100-108. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/656690?pq-origsite=summon>>.

Iliffe, John. 'A Modern History of Tanganyika'. *A Modern History of Tanganyika*. African studies series. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1979. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=2fb66509-0193-e711-80cb-005056af4099>>

.

---. *A Modern History of Tanganyika*. African studies series. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1979. Print.

---. *Africans: The History of a Continent*. Third edition. African studies series. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press, 2017. Print.

---. *Honour in African History*. African studies series. New York: Cambridge University Press,

2005. Print.

---. *Honour in African History*. African studies series. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005. Print.

---. *Honour in African History*. African studies series. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005. Print.

---. *Honour in African History*. African studies series. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005. Print.

---. *Honour in African History*. African studies series. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005. Print.

Iyob, Ruth. *The Eritrean Struggle for Independence: Domination, Resistance, Nationalism, 1941-1993*. African studies series. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995. Print.

---. *The Eritrean Struggle for Independence: Domination, Resistance, Nationalism, 1941-1993*. African studies series. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995. Print.

---. 'The Ethiopian-Eritrean Conflict: Diasporic vs. Hegemonic States in the Horn of Africa, 1991-2000'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 38.4 (2000): 659-682. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/161513?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

James, Wendy. *Remapping Ethiopia: Socialism and After*. Athens, USA: Ohio University Press, 2002. Print.

Jamie Monson. 'Relocating Maji Maji: The Politics of Alliance and Authority in the Southern Highlands of Tanzania, 1870-1918'. *The Journal of African History* 39.1 (1998): 95-120. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/183331?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

John Iliffe. 'The Organization of the Maji Maji Rebellion'. *The Journal of African History* 8.3 (1967): 495-512. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/179833?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

John Sorenson. 'Discourses on Eritrean Nationalism and Identity'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 29.2 (1991): 301-317. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/161025?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Johnson, Douglas H. 'The Heglig Oil Dispute between Sudan and South Sudan'. *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 6.3 (2012): 561-569. Web.

Johnson, Douglas H. and International African Institute. *The Root Causes of Sudan's Civil Wars*. Oxford: International African Institute in association with James Currey, 2003. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=4591814>>.

Jok, Jok Madut, and Sharon Elaine Hutchinson. 'Sudan's Prolonged Second Civil War and the Militarization of Nuer and Dinka Ethnic Identities'. *African Studies Review* 42.2 (1999):

125-145. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/525368?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Jonas, Raymond Anthony. *The Battle of Adwa: African Victory in the Age of Empire*. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2011. Print.

Jumbert, Maria Gabrielsen, and David Lanz. 'Globalised Rebellion: The Darfur Insurgents and the World'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 51.02 (2013): 193-217. Web. <<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=8920457&fileId=S0022278X13000177>>.

Kalyvas, Stathis N. "'New" and "Old" Civil Wars: A Valid Distinction?' *World Politics* 54.1 (2001): 99-118. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25054175?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

---. 'The Ontology of "Political Violence": Action and Identity in Civil Wars'. *Perspectives on Politics* 1.3 (2003): 475-494. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3688707?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=kalyvas&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3Dkalyvas%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100986%26amp%3BSearch%3DSearch%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff%26amp%3BglobalSearch%3D%26amp%3BsbbBox%3D%26amp%3BbjBox%3D%26amp%3BsbpBox%3D&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Kapteijns, Lidwien. 'Gender Relations and the Transformation of the Northern Somali Pastoral Tradition'. *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* 28.2 (1995): n. pag. Web.

Keegan, John. 'A History of Warfare'. *A History of Warfare*. [2nd edition]. Pimlico military classics. London: Pimlico, 2004. Web. <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=1eabcf64-f092-e711-80cb-005056af4099>>.

Keller, Edmond J. *Revolutionary Ethiopia: From Empire to People's Republic*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1988. Print.

Kenny, Michael G. 'Mutesa's Crime: Hubris and the Control of African Kings'. *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 30.4 (1988): 595-612. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/178926?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Killingray, David, and David E. Omissi. *Guardians of Empire: The Armed Forces of the Colonial Powers, c. 1700-1964*. Studies in imperialism. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1999. Print.

Killingray, David, and Martin Plaut. *Fighting for Britain: African Soldiers in the Second World War*. Woodbridge, Suffolk: James Currey, 2010. Print.

Kuol, Luka B. Deng. 'Political Violence and the Emergence of the Dispute over Abyei, Sudan, 1950-1983'. *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 8.4 (2014): 573-589. Web.

Lamphear, John. *African Military History*. The international library of essays on military history. Burlington, VT: Ashgate Pub. Co, 2007. Print.

---. *African Military History*. The international library of essays on military history.

Aldershot, England: Ashgate Pub. Co, 2007. Print.

Le Sage, Andre. 'Prospects for Al Itihad & Islamist Radicalism in Somalia'. *Review of African Political Economy* 28.89 (2001): 472-477. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4006625?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

---. 'Somalia: Sovereign Disguise for a Mogadishu Mafia'. *Review of African Political Economy* 29.91 (2002): 132-138. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4006869?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=le&searchText=sage&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3Dle%2Bsage%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj101241%26amp%3BSearch%3DSearch%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff%26amp%3BglobalSearch%3D%26amp%3BsbbBox%3D%26amp%3BsbjBox%3D%26amp%3BsbpBox%3D&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Lee, John Michael and Institute for Strategic Studies. 'African Armies and Civil Order'. *African Armies and Civil Order. Studies in international security*. London: Chatto & Windus for the Institute for Strategic Studies, 1969. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d4672ce2-ec92-e711-80cb-005056af4099>>

Lemarchand, René. 'Managing Transition Anarchies: Rwanda, Burundi, and South Africa in Comparative Perspective'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 32.4 (1994): 581-604. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/161565?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

---. 'Managing Transition Anarchies: Rwanda, Burundi, and South Africa in Comparative Perspective'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 32.4 (1994): 581-604. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/161565?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Lemarchand, Rene. 'Rwanda: The Rationality of Genocide'. *Issue: A Journal of Opinion* 23.2 (1995): n. pag. Web.

Leonardi, Cherry. "'Liberation" or Capture: Youth in between "Hakuma", and "home" during Civil War and Its Aftermath in Southern Sudan'. *African Affairs* 106.424 (2007): 391-412. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4496460?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

---. 'Paying "Buckets of Blood" for the Land: Moral Debates over Economy, War and State in Southern Sudan'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 49.02 (2011): 215-240. Web. <<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=8263290&fileId=S0022278X11000024>>.

Leopold, Mark. 'Review: Violence in Contemporary Africa Reassessed'. *African Affairs* 104.417 (2005): 685-695. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3518815?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Lewis, I. M. (Ioan Myrddin). *Nationalism & Self Determination in the Horn of Africa*. London: Ithaca Press, 1983. Print.

Lewis, I. M., and I. M. Lewis. *A Modern History of the Somali: Nation and State in the Horn of Africa*. 4th ed. *Eastern African studies*. Oxford: James Currey, 2002. Print.

---. *A Modern History of the Somali: Nation and State in the Horn of Africa*. 4th ed. *Eastern African studies*. Oxford: James Currey, 2002. Print.

---. 'A Modern History of the Somali: Nation and State in the Horn of Africa'. A Modern History of the Somali: Nation and State in the Horn of Africa. 4th ed. Eastern African studies. Oxford: James Currey, 2002. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=418c9cc6-ed92-e711-80cb-005056af4099>>

---. A Modern History of the Somali: Nation and State in the Horn of Africa. 4th ed. Eastern African studies. Oxford: James Currey, 2002. Print.

Li, Darryl. 'Echoes of Violence: Considerations on Radio and Genocide in Rwanda'. Journal of Genocide Research 6.1 (2004): 9-27. Web.

Lilian Passmore Sanderson. 'Education in the Southern Sudan: The Impact of Government-Missionary-Southern Sudanese Relationships upon the Development of Education during the Condominium Period, 1898-1956'. African Affairs 79.315 (1980): 157-169. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/722117>>.

Lindemann, S. 'Just Another Change of Guard? Broad-Based Politics and Civil War in Museveni's Uganda'. African Affairs 110.440 (2011): 387-416. Web.
<<http://afraf.oxfordjournals.org/content/110/440/387>>.

Lindley, Anna. 'Between "Dirty Money" and Development Capital': Somali Money Transfer Infrastructure under Global Scrutiny'. African Affairs 108.433 (2009): 519-539. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/40388418>>.

Lonsdale, John. 'Mau Maus of the Mind: Making Mau Mau and Remaking Kenya'. The Journal of African History 31.03 (1990): n. pag. Web.

'Lords Resistance Army'. Africa Research Bulletin: Political, Social and Cultural Series 51.5 (2014): 20146B-20146B. Web.

Lugard, Frederick John Dealtry. The Dual Mandate in British Tropical Africa. [5th ed.]. Abingdon, Oxon: Frank Cass, 2005. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1144689>>.

---. The Dual Mandate in British Tropical Africa. [5th ed.]. Abingdon, Oxon: Frank Cass, 2005. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1144689>>.

---. The Dual Mandate in British Tropical Africa. [5th ed.]. Abingdon, Oxon: Frank Cass, 2005. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1144689>>.

Luise White. 'Separating the Men from the Boys: Constructions of Gender, Sexuality, and Terrorism in Central Kenya, 1939-1959'. The International Journal of African Historical Studies 23.1 (1990): 1-25. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/219979?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

MacKenzie, John M. Imperialism and Popular Culture. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1986. Print.

---. Propaganda and Empire: The Manipulation of British Public Opinion, 1880-1960.

Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1984. Print.

Mamdani, Mahmood. *When Victims Become Killers: Colonialism, Nativism, and the Genocide in Rwanda*. Oxford: James Currey, 2001. Web.
<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=611221&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

Marchal, Roland. 'Warlordism and Terrorism: How to Obscure an Already Confusing Crisis? The Case of Somalia'. *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-) 83.6 (2007): 1091-1106. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4541912?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Marcus, Harold G. *The Politics of Empire: Ethiopia, Great Britain, and the United States, 1941-1974*. Lawrenceville, N.J.: Red Sea Press, 1995. Print.

Markakis, John. *National and Class Conflict in the Horn of Africa*. London: Zed Books Ltd, 1990. Print.

---. *National and Class Conflict in the Horn of Africa*. London: Zed Books Ltd, 1990. Print.

---. *National and Class Conflict in the Horn of Africa*. London: Zed Books Ltd, 1990. Print.

---. *National and Class Conflict in the Horn of Africa*. London: Zed Books Ltd, 1990. Print.

Markakis, John and Nega Ayele. *Class and Revolution in Ethiopia*. Trenton, N.J.: Red Sea Press, 1986. Print.

Mayall, James. *Africa: The Cold War and After*. International relations series. London: Elek, 1971. Print.

Melvern, Linda, and Paul Williams. 'Britannia Waived the Rules: The Major Government and the 1994 Rwandan Genocide'. *African Affairs* 103.410 (2004): 1-22. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3518418?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Menkhaus, Ken. 'Governance without Government in Somalia Spoilers, State Building, and the Politics of Coping'. *International Security* 31.3 (2007): 74-106. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4137508?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

---. 'The Crisis in Somalia: Tragedy in Five Acts'. *African Affairs* 106.424 (2007): 357-390. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4496459?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Michael Chege. 'The Revolution Betrayed: Ethiopia, 1974-9'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 17.3 (1979): 359-380. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/160488?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Mockaitis, Thomas R. 'The Minimum Force Debate: Contemporary Sensibilities Meet Imperial Practice'. *Small Wars & Insurgencies* 23.4-5 (2012): 762-780. Web.

Moyse-Bartlett, H. *King's African Rifles: A Study in the Military History of East and Central Africa, 1890-1945*. Naval & Military Press Ltd, 1 AD. Web.
<<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nl>>

ebk&AN=441041&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

Negash, Tekeste, and Kjetil Tronvoll. *Brothers at War: Making Sense of the Eritrean-Ethiopian War*. Eastern African studies. Oxford: James Currey, 2000. Print.

---. *Brothers at War: Making Sense of the Eritrean-Ethiopian War*. Eastern African studies. Oxford: James Currey, 2000. Print.

Newbury, Catharine, and David Newbury. 'A Catholic Mass in Kigali: Contested Views of the Genocide and Ethnicity in Rwanda'. *Canadian Journal of African Studies* 33.2/3 (1999): n. pag. Web.

---. 'A Catholic Mass in Kigali: Contested Views of the Genocide and Ethnicity in Rwanda'. *Canadian Journal of African Studies* 33.2/3 (1999): n. pag. Web.

Newbury, David. 'Understanding Genocide'. *African Studies Review* 41.1 (1998): 73-97. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/524682?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Nugent, Paul. *Africa since Independence: A Comparative History*. Houndsmills: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004. Print.

---. *Africa since Independence: A Comparative History*. Houndsmills: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004. Print.

Oliver, Roland Anthony, and G. N. Sanderson. *The Cambridge History of Africa: Vol.6: From c.1870 to c.1905*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1985. Print.

Page, Malcolm. *A History of the King's African Rifles and East African Forces*. Barnsley, South Yorkshire: Pen & Sword Military, 2011. Web. <<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=618956&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

Paice, Edward. *Tip and Run: The Untold Tragedy of the Great War in Africa*. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 2007. Print.

Parker, John, and Richard Rathbone. *African History: A Very Short Introduction*. Very short introductions. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=415063>>.

Parsons, Timothy H. *African Rank-and-File: Social Implications of Colonial Military Service in the King's African Rifles*. Portsmouth: Heinemann, 1999. Print.

PARSONS, TIMOTHY H. 'MAU MAU'S ARMY OF CLERKS: COLONIAL MILITARY SERVICE AND THE KENYA LAND FREEDOM ARMY IN KENYA'S NATIONAL IMAGINATION'. *The Journal of African History* 58.02 (2017): 285-309. Web.

---. 'MAU MAU'S ARMY OF CLERKS: COLONIAL MILITARY SERVICE AND THE KENYA LAND FREEDOM ARMY IN KENYA'S NATIONAL IMAGINATION'. *The Journal of African History* 58.02 (2017): 285-309. Web.

Pateman, Roy. *Eritrea: Even the Stones Are Burning*. New&rev. ed., 2nd ed. Lawrenceville, NJ: Red Sea Press, 1998. Print.

Peters, Krijn. 'Review: Understanding Recent African Wars'. *Africa: Journal of the International African Institute* 77.3 (2007): 442-454. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/40026831?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Poggo, Scopas Sekwat. *The First Sudanese Civil War: Africans, Arabs, and Israelis in the Southern Sudan, 1955-1972*. 1st Palgrave Macmillan pbk. ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. Print.

Policing the Empire. Manchester, UK: Manchester University Press, 1991. Print.

Pool, David. *From Guerrillas to Government: The Eritrean People's Liberation Front*. Eastern African studies. Oxford [England]: James Currey ; Athens, 2001. Print.

---. *From Guerrillas to Government: The Eritrean People's Liberation Front*. Eastern African studies. Oxford [England]: James Currey ; Athens, 2001. Print.

---. *From Guerrillas to Government: The Eritrean People's Liberation Front*. Eastern African studies. Oxford [England]: James Currey ; Athens, 2001. Print.

Porter, A. N. *The Oxford History of the British Empire: Volume 3: The Nineteenth Century*. The Oxford history of the British Empire. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999. Print.

---. *The Oxford History of the British Empire: Volume 3: The Nineteenth Century*. The Oxford history of the British Empire. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999. Print.

---. *The Oxford History of the British Empire: Volume 3: The Nineteenth Century*. The Oxford history of the British Empire. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999. Print.

---. *The Oxford History of the British Empire: Volume 3: The Nineteenth Century*. The Oxford history of the British Empire. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999. Print.

---. *The Oxford History of the British Empire: Volume 3: The Nineteenth Century*. The Oxford history of the British Empire. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999. Print.

Pottier, Johan. *Re-Imagining Rwanda: Conflict, Survival and Disinformation in the Late Twentieth Century*. African studies series. Cambridge [U.K.]: Cambridge University Press, 2002. Web.
<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=41977&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. *Re-Imagining Rwanda: Conflict, Survival and Disinformation in the Late Twentieth Century*. Vol. 102. Cambridge [U.K.]: Cambridge University Press, 2002. Web.
<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=41977&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

Prunier, Gérard. 'Rebel Movements and Proxy Warfare: Uganda, Sudan and the Congo (1986-99)'. *African Affairs* 103.412 (2004): 359-383. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3518562?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Prunier, Gerard. *The Rwanda Crisis: History of a Genocide*. [Rev. ed.]. London: Hurst, 1998. Print.

Ranger, Terence O. 'Religious Movements and Politics in Sub-Saharan Africa'. *African Studies Review* 29.2 (1986): n. pag. Web.

Redmond, Patrick M. 'Maji Maji in Ungoni: A Reappraisal of Existing Historiography'. *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* 8.3 (1975): n. pag. Web.

Reid, Richard. 'Caught in the Headlights of History: Eritrea, the EPLF and the Post-War Nation-State'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 43.3 (2005): 467-488. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3876064?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

---. 'Images of an African Ruler: Kabaka Mutesa of Buganda, ca. 1857-1884'. *History in Africa* 26 (1999): 269-298. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3172144?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

---. 'Mutesa and Mirambo: Thoughts on East African Warfare and Diplomacy in the Nineteenth Century'. *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* 31.1 (1998): 73-89. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/220885?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

---. 'Old Problems in New Conflicts: Some Observations on Eritrea and Its Relations with Tigray, from Liberation Struggle to Inter-State War'. *Africa: Journal of the International African Institute* 73.3 (2003): 369-401. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3556909?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

---. 'The Ganda on Lake Victoria: A Nineteenth-Century East African Imperialism'. *The Journal of African History* 39.3 (1998): 349-363. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/183358?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

---. 'The Politics of Silence: Interpreting Stasis in Contemporary Eritrea'. *Review of African Political Economy* 36.120 (2009): 209-221. Web.
<<http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/03056240903065125>>.

---. 'War and Militarism in Pre-Colonial Buganda'. *Azania: Archaeological Research in Africa* 34.1 (1999): 45-60. Web.
<<http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00672709909511471>>.

Reid, Richard J. *A History of Modern Africa: 1800 to the Present*. 2nd ed. Concise history of the modern world. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012. Web.
<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=333782&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. *A History of Modern Africa: 1800 to the Present*. 2nd ed. Concise history of the modern world. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012. Web.
<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=333782&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. *Frontiers of Violence in North-East Africa: Genealogies of Conflict since c.1800. Zones of violence*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011. Web.
<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=321550&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. *Frontiers of Violence in North-East Africa: Genealogies of Conflict since c.1800. Zones of violence*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011. Web.

<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=321550&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. *Frontiers of Violence in North-East Africa: Genealogies of Conflict since c.1800. Zones of violence*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011. Web.

<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=321550&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. *Frontiers of Violence in North-East Africa: Genealogies of Conflict since c.1800. Zones of violence*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011. Web.

<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=321550&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. *Frontiers of Violence in North-East Africa: Genealogies of Conflict since c.1800. Zones of violence*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011. Web.

<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=321550&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. *Political Power in Pre-Colonial Buganda: Economy, Society & Welfare in the Nineteenth Century*. Eastern African studies. Oxford: James Currey, 2002. Print.

---. 'Revisiting Primitive War: Perceptions of Violence and Race in History'. *War & Society* 26.2 (2007): 1-25. Web.

---. *Warfare in African History. New approaches to African history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012. Web.

<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=364071&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. *Warfare in African History. New approaches to African history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012. Web.

<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=364071&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. *Warfare in African History. New approaches to African history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012. Web.

<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=364071&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. *Warfare in African History. New approaches to African history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012. Web.

<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=364071&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. *Warfare in African History. New approaches to African history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012. Web.

<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=364071&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

Reid, Richard J. and British Institute in Eastern Africa. 'Chapter 2: Antiquity & Inheritance: Restorative Violence & the Weight of History'. *War in Pre-Colonial Eastern Africa: The Patterns & Meanings of State-Level Conflict in the Nineteenth Century*. Oxford: James

Currey, 2007. 22–38. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=dde98ee7-5206-ec11-b563-0050f2f06092>>.

Reno, William. Warfare in Independent Africa. New approaches to African history.

Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011. Web.

<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=330691&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. Warfare in Independent Africa. New approaches to African history. Cambridge:

Cambridge University Press, 2011. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=803173>>.

---. Warlord Politics and African States. Pbk. ed. London: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1999. Print.

---. Warlord Politics and African States. Pbk. ed. London: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1999. Print.

Reyntjens, Filip. 'Rwanda, Ten Years on: From Genocide to Dictatorship'. African Affairs 103.411 (2004): 177–210. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3518608?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Richard Reid. 'War and Remembrance: Orality, Literacy and Conflict in the Horn'. Journal of African Cultural Studies 18.1 (2006): 89–103. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/25473358?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Richards, Paul. Fighting for the Rain Forest: War, Youth & Resources in Sierra Leone.

African issues. Oxford: The International African Institute in association with James Currey, 1996. Print.

---. Fighting for the Rain Forest: War, Youth & Resources in Sierra Leone. African issues. Oxford: The International African Institute in association with James Currey, 1996. Print.

Rolandsen, Øystein H. 'A False Start : Between War and Peace in the Southern Sudan, 1956–62'. The Journal of African History 52.01 (2011): 105–123. Web.

<<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=8257465&fileId=S0021853711000107>>.

---. 'The Making of the Anya-Nya Insurgency in the Southern Sudan, 1961–64'. Journal of Eastern African Studies 5.2 (2011): 211–232. Web.

<<http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/17531055.2011.571386>>.

Rolandsen, Øystein H., and Cherry Leonardi. 'Discourses of Violence in the Transition from Colonialism to Independence in Southern Sudan, 1955–1960'. Journal of Eastern African Studies 8.4 (2014): 609–625. Web.

Ruddy Doom and Koen Vlassenroot. 'Kony's Message: A New Koine? The Lord's Resistance Army in Northern Uganda'. African Affairs 98.390 (1999): 5–36. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/723682?pq-origsite=summon&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

'Rwanda: Leave None To Tell The Story'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<https://www.hrw.org/legacy/reports/1999/rwanda/rwanda0399.htm>>.

Schiller, Laurence D. 'The Royal Women of Buganda'. *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* 23.3 (1990): n. pag. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/219599>>.

Schlee, Günther. 'Redrawing the Map of the Horn: The Politics of Difference'. *Africa: Journal of the International African Institute* 73.3 (2003): 343-368. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3556908?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Seay, Laura. 'Understanding Somali Piracy'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 51.01 (2013): 169-175. Web.
<<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=8843315&fileId=S0022278X13000050>>.

Shorter, Aylward. 'Nyungu-Ya-Mawe and the "Empire of the Ruga-Rugas"'. *The Journal of African History* 9.02 (1968): n. pag. Web.
<<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=3230576&fileId=S0021853700008859>>.

Spear, Thomas, and Richard Waller. *Being Maasai: Ethnicity & Identity in East Africa*. Eastern African studies. London: James Currey, 1993. Print.

Stefan Elbe. 'HIV/AIDS and the Changing Landscape of War in Africa'. *International Security* 27.2 (2002): 159-177. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/3092146?pq-origsite=summon>>.

Straus, Scott. 'How Many Perpetrators Were There in the Rwandan Genocide? An Estimate'. *Journal of Genocide Research* 6.1 (2004): 85-98. Web.

---. 'What Is the Relationship between Hate Radio and Violence? Rethinking Rwanda's "Radio Machete"'. *Politics & Society* 35.4 (2007): 609-637. Web.

Streets-Salter, Heather. *Martial Races: The Military, Race and Masculinity in British Imperial Culture, 1857-1914*. 1st digital pbk. ed. *Studies in imperialism*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2010. Print.

T. O. Ranger. 'Connexions between "Primary Resistance" Movements and Modern Mass Nationalism in East and Central Africa. Part I'. *The Journal of African History* 9.3 (1968): 437-453. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/180275?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Tamarkin, M. 'Mau Mau in Nakuru'. *The Journal of African History* 17.01 (1976): n. pag. Web.
<<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=3237728&fileId=S0021853700014791>>.

Tareke, Gebru. 'The Ethiopia-Somalia War of 1977 Revisited'. *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* 33.3 (2000): 635-667. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3097438?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

---. 'The Red Terror in Ethiopia'. *Journal of Developing Societies* 24.2 (2008): 183–206. Web. <<https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/0169796X0802400205>>.

Taylor, Christopher C. *Sacrifice as Terror: The Rwandan Genocide of 1994*. Oxford: Berg, 1999. Print.

Tegegn, Melakou. 'Mengistu's "Red Terror"'. *African Identities* 10.3 (2012): 249–263. Web. <<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/14725843.2012.715454>>.

Tekle, Amare. *Eritrea and Ethiopia: From Conflict to Cooperation*. Lawrenceville, N.J.: Red Sea, 1994. Print.

---. *Eritrea and Ethiopia: From Conflict to Cooperation*. Lawrenceville, N.J.: Red Sea, 1994. Print.

Thaddeus Sunseri. 'Famine and Wild Pigs: Gender Struggles and the Outbreak of the Majimaji War in Uzaramo (Tanzania)'. *The Journal of African History* 38.2 (1997): 235–259. Web. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/182823?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=sunseri&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100201%26amp%3BQuery%3Dsunseri&refreqid=search%3A9a1a54dde68c7f7ea20a8b93e255ede&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

---. 'Reinterpreting a Colonial Rebellion: Forestry and Social Control in German East Africa, 1874-1915'. *Environmental History* 8.3 (2003): 430–451. Web. <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/3986203?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

'The Coming Anarchy - The Atlantic'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<https://www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/1994/02/the-coming-anarchy/304670/>>.
'---'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<https://www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/1994/02/the-coming-anarchy/304670/>>.
'---'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<https://www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/1994/02/the-coming-anarchy/304670/>>.
'The Impact of Violence: The Ethiopian Red Terror as Social Phenomenon'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<https://openaccess.leidenuniv.nl/handle/1887/9092>>.

Tim Allen. 'Understanding Alice: Uganda's Holy Spirit Movement in Context'. *Africa: Journal of the International African Institute* 61.3 (1991): 370–399. Web. <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/1160031?pq-origsite=summon&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Toggia, Pietro. 'The Revolutionary Endgame of Political Power: The Genealogy of "Red Terror" in Ethiopia'. *African Identities* 10.3 (2012): 265–280. Web. <<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/14725843.2012.715455>>.

'Torture and Unlawful Military Detention in Rwanda | HRW'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<https://www.hrw.org/report/2017/10/10/we-will-force-you-confess/torture-and-unlawful-military-detention-rwanda>>.

Tronvoll, Kjetil. 'The Ethiopian 2010 Federal and Regional Elections: Re-Establishing the One-Party State'. *African Affairs* 110.438 (2011): 121–136. Web.

<<http://afraf.oxfordjournals.org/content/110/438/121.full>>.

Tronvoll, Kjetil, Charles Schaefer, and Girmachew Alemu. *The Ethiopian Red Terror Trials: Transitional Justice Challenged*. Woodbridge, Suffolk: James Currey, 2009. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=661862>>.

Uvin, Peter. 'Ethnicity and Power in Burundi and Rwanda: Different Paths to Mass Violence'. *Comparative Politics* 31.3 (1999): 253-271. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/422339?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Uzoigwe, G. N. 'Pre-Colonial Military Studies in Africa'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 13.3 (1975): 469-481. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/159851?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=uzoigwe&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3Duzoigwe%26amp%3Bswp%3Don%26amp%3Bprq%3Djournal%2Bof%2Bmodern%2Bafrican%2Bstudies%26amp%3Bgroup%3Dnone%26amp%3Bacc%3Don%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bhp%3D25%26amp%3Bso%3Drel%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Vandervort, Bruce. *Wars of Imperial Conquest in Africa, 1830-1914. Warfare and history*. London: UCL Press, 1998. Web.
<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=40829&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. *Wars of Imperial Conquest in Africa, 1830-1914. Warfare and history*. London: UCL Press, 1998. Web.
<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=40829&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

Vansina, Jan. *Antecedents to Modern Rwanda: The Nyiginya Kingdom. Africa and the diaspora*. Madison, Wis: University of Wisconsin Press, 2004. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=3444760>>.

'Violent Development: Toward an Economic History of African Warfare and Military Organisation'. n. pag. Web. <<http://eprints.soas.ac.uk/14195/>>.

'---'. n. pag. Web. <<http://eprints.soas.ac.uk/14195/>>.

WAI, DUNSTAN M. 'PAX BRITANNICA AND THE SOUTHERN SUDAN: THE VIEW FROM THE THEATRE'. *African Affairs* 79.316 (1980): 375-395. Web.

Waller, Richard. 'Rebellious Youth in Colonial Africa'. *The Journal of African History* 47.1 (2006): 77-92. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4100566?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Warrior Tradition in Modern Africa: 23. Leiden: Brill, 1978. Print.

---. Leiden: Brill, 1978. Print.

---. Leiden: Brill, 1978. Print.

Weldehaimanot, Simon, and Emily Taylor. : ' : A Controversial Eritrean Manifesto'. *Review of African Political Economy* 38.130 (2011): 565-585. Web.

Whittaker, Hannah. *Insurgency and Counterinsurgency in Kenya: A Social History of the Shifta Conflict, c. 1963-1968*, Volume 34. Leiden: Brill, 2014. Print.

---. 'Legacies of Empire: State Violence and Collective Punishment in Kenya's North Eastern Province, . 1963--Present'. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* 43.4 (2015): 641-657. Web.

---. 'Legacies of Empire: State Violence and Collective Punishment in Kenya's North Eastern Province, . 1963--Present'. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* 43.4 (2015): 641-657. Web.

Whittaker, Hannah Alice. 'The Socioeconomic Dynamics of the Shifta Conflict in Kenya, c. 1963-8'. *The Journal of African History* 53.03 (2012): 391-408. Web.
<<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=8809049&fileId=S0021853712000448>>.

Whittingham, Daniel. "'Savage Warfare": C.E. Callwell, the Roots of Counter-Insurgency, and the Nineteenth Century Context'. *Small Wars & Insurgencies* 23.4-5 (2012): 591-607. Web.

---. "'Savage Warfare": C.E. Callwell, the Roots of Counter-Insurgency, and the Nineteenth Century Context'. *Small Wars & Insurgencies* 23.4-5 (2012): 591-607. Web.

Wiebel, Jacob. "'Let the Red Terror Intensify": Political Violence, Governance and Society ...'. *International Journal of African Historical Studies* 48.1 (2015): 13-29. Web.
<<https://www.jstor.org/stable/44715382>>.

Williams, Paul. *War & Conflict in Africa*. Cambridge: Polity, 2011. Print.

---. *War & Conflict in Africa*. Cambridge: Polity, 2011. Print.

Young, John. 'Along Ethiopia's Western Frontier: Gambella and Benishangul in Transition'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 37.2 (1999): 321-346. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/161849?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

---. 'The Tigray and Eritrean Peoples Liberation Fronts: A History of Tensions and Pragmatism'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 34.1 (1996): 105-120. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/161740?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

---. 'The Tigray and Eritrean Peoples Liberation Fronts: A History of Tensions and Pragmatism'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 34.1 (1996): 105-120. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/161740?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.