

PP3483 - Parties and Voters in the UK Seminar Readings

View Online



'1846 ... 1906 ... 1996? Conservative Splits and European Integration'. 1AD. *The Political Quarterly* (London. 1930) 64.

http://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%3Aofi%2Fenc%3AUTF-8&rft_id=info%3Asid%2Fsummon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=1846+...+1906+...+1996%3F+Conservative+splits+and+European+integration&rft.jtitle=Political+Quarterly&rft.au=Baker%2C+David&rft.au=Gamble%2C+Andrew&rft.au=Ludlam%2C+Steve&rft.date=1993-10-01&rft.pub=Wiley+Subscription+Services%2C+Inc&rft.issn=0032-3179&rft.eissn=1467-923X&rft.volume=64&rft.issue=4&rft.spage=420&rft.externalDBID=BSHEE&rft.externalDocID=14645315¶mdict=en-UK

Adonis, Andrew, and Tim Hames. 1994. *A Conservative Revolution?: The Thatcher-Reagan Decade in Perspective*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Alexandre-Collier, A. 2016. 'The 'Open Garden of Politics: The Impact of Open Primaries for Candidate Selection in the British Conservative Party'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, May. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1369148116636518>.

Allen, Nicholas, and John Bartle. 2011. *Britain at the Polls 2010*. London: SAGE. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=689512>.

'Ambassadors in the Community? Labour Party Members in Society'. 2002. *Politics* 19 (2): 89-96. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9256.00090>.

Anthony King. 1976. 'Modes of Executive-Legislative Relations: Great Britain, France, and West Germany'. *Legislative Studies Quarterly* 1 (1).

Baker, D, Gamble, A, and Ludlam, S. 1993. "'Whips or Scorpions? The Maastricht Vote and the Conservative Party'. *Parliamentary Affairs*. <http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/46/2/151.full.pdf+html>.

Bale, Tim, and Paul Webb. 2014. "'Not as Bad as We Feared or Even Worse Than We Imagined? Assessing and Explaining Conservative Party Members' Views on Coalition'. *Political Studies*, October, n/a-n/a. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.12164>.

Bara, J. 2001. 'Party Policy and Ideology: Still New Labour?' *Parliamentary Affairs* 54 (4): 590-606. <https://doi.org/10.1093/parlij/54.4.590>.

Bara, Judith L. 2006a. 'The 2005 Manifestos: A Sense of ...?' *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties* 16 (3): 265-81.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/13689880600950535>.

———. 2006b. 'The 2005 Manifestos: A Sense of _____?' *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties* 16 (3): 265–81. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13689880600950535>.

———. 2006c. 'The 2005 Manifestos: A Sense of _____?' *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties* 16 (3): 265–81. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13689880600950535>.

Barisione, Mauro. 2009. 'So, What Difference Do Leaders Make? Candidates' Images and the "Conditionality" of Leader Effects on Voting'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties* 19 (4): 473–500. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17457280903074219>.

Bartle, John. 2003. 'Partisanship, Performance and Personality: Competing and Complementary Characterizations of the 2001 British General Election'. *Party Politics* 9 (3): 317–45. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068803009003003>.

Bartle, John, Simon Atkinson, and Roger Mortimore. 2002a. *Political Communications: The General Election of 2001*. London: Frank Cass. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1501601>.

———. 2002b. *Political Communications: The General Election of 2001*. London: Frank Cass. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1501601>.

Bevir, Mark. 2000. 'New Labour: A Study in Ideology'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 2 (3): 277–301. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-856X.00038>.

Blair, Tony and Fabian Society (Great Britain). 1998. *The Third Way: New Politics for the New Century*. Vol. Fabian pamphlet. London: Fabian Society.

Bob Franklin. 1994. *Packaging Politics*. London: E. Arnold.

Bogdanor, Vernon. 1983. *Liberal Party Politics*. Oxford: Clarendon.

Bowler, Shaun, David M. Farrell, Richard S. Katz, and European Consortium for Political Research. 1999. *Party Discipline and Parliamentary Government*. Vol. *Parliaments and legislatures series*. Columbus: Ohio State University Press.

Brand, Jack. 1992. *British Parliamentary Parties: Policy and Power*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Brandenburg, Heinz. 2006. 'Party Strategy and Media Bias: A Quantitative Analysis of the 2005 UK Election Campaign'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties* 16 (2): 157–78. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13689880600716027>.

British Elections and Parties Yearbook: 1994. 1994a. London: Cass.

———. 1994b. London: Cass.

'British Party Members an Overview'. 2004. *Party Politics* 10 (4): 355–66. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068804043903>.

Brown, J. 1992. 'The Major Effect Changes in Party Leadership and Party Popularity'.

Parliamentary Affairs. <http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/45/4/545.full.pdf+html>.

Burnham, Peter. 2001. 'New Labour and the Politics of Depoliticisation'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 3 (2): 127–49. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-856X.00054>.

Butler, David, and Dennis Kavanagh. 2001. *The British General Election of 2001*. Basingstoke: Palgrave.

C Seymour-Ure. 1997. 'Newspapers: Editorial Opinion in the National Press'. *Parliamentary Affairs*.

Casey, Terrence. 2009. *The Blair Legacy: Politics, Policy, Governance, and Foreign Affairs*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

'Changing Models of Party Organization and Party Democracy the Emergence of the Cartel Party'. 1995. *Party Politics* 1 (1): 5–28. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068895001001001>.

Clark, A. 2012. 'Party Organization and Concurrent Multi-Level Local Campaigning: The 2007 Scottish Elections under MMP and STV'. *Party Politics* 18 (4): 603–22. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068810386840>.

Clark, Alistair. 2012a. *Political Parties in the UK*. Vol. Contemporary political studies series. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d6bf11f3-d0ba-e611-80c7-005056af4099>.

———. 2012b. *Political Parties in the UK*. Vol. Contemporary political studies series. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

———. 2012c. *Political Parties in the UK*. Vol. Contemporary political studies series. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

———. 2012d. *Political Parties in the UK*. Vol. Contemporary political studies series. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

———. 2012e. *Political Parties in the UK*. Vol. Contemporary political studies series. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Clarke, H., and M. Stewart. 1995. 'Economic Evaluations, Prime Ministerial Approval and Governing Party Support: Rival Models Considered'. *British Journal of Political Science*. http://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%3Aofi%2Fenc%3AUTF-8&rft_id=info%3Asid%2Fsummon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=Economic+evaluations%2C+prime+ministerial+approval+and+governing+party+support%3A+Rival+models+considered&rft.jtitle=British+Journal+of+Political+Science&rft.au=Clarke%2C+Harold+D&rft.au=Stewart%2C+Marianne+C&rft.date=1995-04-01&rft.pub=Cambridge+University+Press&rft.issn=0007-1234&rft.eissn=1469-2112&rft.volume=25&rft.spage=145&rft.externalDocID=8912496¶mdict=en-UK.

Clarke, Harold D. 2004. *Political Choice in Britain*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=3053120>.

- . 2009. *Performance Politics and the British Voter*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=231664&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.
- Clarke, Harold D, Karl Ho, and Marianne C Stewart. 2000. 'Major's Lesser (Not Minor) Effects: Prime Ministerial Approval and Governing Party Support in Britain since 1979'. *Electoral Studies* 19 (2-3): 255-73. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-3794\(99\)00051-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-3794(99)00051-7).
- Clarke, Harold D., David Sanders, Marianne C. Stewart, and Paul Whiteley. 2009. 'The American Voter's British Cousin'. *Electoral Studies* 28 (4): 632-41.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2009.05.019>.
- Clarke, Peter. 1978. *Liberals and Social Democrats*. Cambridge (etc.): Cambridge University Press.
- Clift, B. 2004. 'Comparative Party Finance Reform: The Cases of France and Britain'. *Party Politics* 10 (6): 677-99. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068804046913>.
- Coates, David. 2013. 'Labour after New Labour: Escaping the Debt'. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations* 15 (1): 38-52.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00514.x>.
- Coates, David, and Peter Augustine Lawler. 2000. *New Labour in Power*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Colin Rallings. n.d. *British Elections and Parties Review*, Volume 14. Routledge.
- Cowley, P. 2000. 'British Parliamentarians and European Integration: A Re-Examination of the MPP Data'. *Party Politics* 6 (4): 463-72.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068800006004004>.
- . 2001. 'The Observer: Good at Observing, Less Good at Influencing?' *Political Studies* 49 (5): 957-68. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.00349>.
- Cowley, P., and M. Stuart. 2003. 'In Place of Strife? The PLP in Government, 1997-2001'. *Political Studies* 51 (2): 315-31. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.00426>.
- Cowley, Philip. 2000a. *British Elections & Parties Review: Volume 10: [2000]*. London: Frank Cass.
- . 2000b. *British Elections & Parties Review: Volume 10: [2000]*. London: Frank Cass.
- . 2002. *Revolts and Rebellions: Parliamentary Voting under Blair*. London: Politico's.
- Cowley, Philip and Garry, John. 2000. 'The British Conservative Party and Europe: The Choosing of John Major'. *British Journal of Political Science* 28 (03): 473-99.
<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=1335>.
- Cowley, Philip, and Dennis Kavanagh. 2016. *The British General Election of 2015*. Vol.

[British general election series]. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Cowley, Philip, and Philip Norton. 1999. 'Rebels and Rebellions: Conservative MPs in the 1992 Parliament'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 1 (1): 84–105. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-856X.00005>.

Cowley, Philip, Philip Norton, and University of Hull. Centre for Legislative Studies. 1996. *Are Conservative MPs Revolting?: Dissension by Government MPs in the British House of Commons, 1979-96*. Vol. 2/96. Hull: University of Hull.

Crewe, Ivor, Brian Gosschalk, and John Bartle. 1998. *Political Communications: Why Labour Won the General Election of 1997*. London: Frank Cass. <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=415319&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

Cyr, Arthur I. 1988. *Liberal Politics in Britain*. New Brunswick, U.S.A.: Transaction Books.

Dalton, Russell J., and Martin P. Wattenberg. 2002. *Parties without Partisans: Political Change in Advanced Industrial Democracies*. Vol. Comparative politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=194424&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

David Hine. 1982. 'Factionalism in West European Parties: A Framework for Analysis'. *West European Politics* 5 (1).

David Kogan. 1982. *The Battle for the Labour Party*. London: Kogan Page.

'Declining Memberships, Changing Members? European Political Party Members in a New Era'. 2010. *Party Politics* 16 (6): 823–43. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068809346078>.

Denham, Andrew. 2010. 'HAGUE RULES, OK? ELECTING AND EJECTING CONSERVATIVE LEADERS'. *Representation* 46 (1): 81–89. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00344890903570942>.

Denver, D. T. 1994. *Elections and Voting Behaviour in Britain*. 2nd ed. Vol. Contemporary political studies. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf.

———. 1998a. *British Elections and Parties Review: Vol. 8: The 1997 General Election*. London: Frank Cass.

———. 1998b. *British Elections and Parties Review: Vol. 8: The 1997 General Election*. London: Frank Cass.

Denver, D. T., Christopher J. Carman, and Robert Johns. 2012a. *Elections and Voters in Britain*. 3rd ed. Vol. Contemporary political studies. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

———. 2012b. 'Elections and Voters in Britain'. In *Elections and Voters in Britain*, 3rd ed, Contemporary political studies:123–50. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=aa67a5f0-c197-e711-80cb-005056af4099>.

Denver, D. T., and Gordon Hands. 1997. *Modern Constituency Electioneering: Local Campaigning in the 1992 General Election*. London: F. Cass.

DENVER, D.T. (ED.). 1993. *BRITISH ELECTIONS AND PARTIES YEARBOOK*. HARVESTER WHEATSHEAF.

Dunleavy, Patrick, and Christopher T. Husbands. 1985. 'British Democracy at the Crossroads: Voting and Party Competition in the 1980s'. In *British Democracy at the Crossroads: Voting and Party Competition in the 1980s*, 95–117. London: Allen & Unwin.

Duverger, Maurice. 1964. *Political Parties: Their Organization and Activity in the Modern State*; Translated [from the French] by Barbara and Robert North with a Foreword by D.W. Brogan. 3rd English ed. London: Methuen.

Elliott, Gregory. 1993. *Labourism and the English Genius: The Strange Death of Labour England?* London: Verso.

Epstein, Leon D. 1967. *Political Parties in Western Democracies*. London: Pall Mall Press.

European Consortium for Political Research. 2006. 'Rationality and Party Activism: Encompassing Tests of Alternative Models of Political Participation'. *European Journal of Political Research* 29 (2). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.1996.tb00649.x>.

Evans, Elizabeth, and Emma Sanderson-Nash. 2011. 'From Sandals to Suits: Professionalisation, Coalition and the Liberal Democrats'. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations* 13 (4): 459–73. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00455.x>.

Evans, G. 2005. 'The Impact of Party Leaders: How Blair Lost Labour Votes'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 58 (4): 818–36. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsi065>.

Evans, Geoffrey, and Pippa Norris. 1999a. *Critical Elections: British Parties and Voters in Long-Term Perspective*. London: SAGE.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=262322&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

———. 1999b. *Critical Elections: British Parties and Voters in Long-Term Perspective*. London: SAGE.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=262322&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

———. 1999c. *Critical Elections: British Parties and Voters in Long-Term Perspective*. London: SAGE.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=262322&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

———. 1999d. *Critical Elections: British Parties and Voters in Long-Term Perspective*. London: SAGE.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=262322&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

———. 1999e. *Critical Elections: British Parties and Voters in Long-Term Perspective*.

London: SAGE.

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=262322&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

———. 1999f. *Critical Elections: British Parties and Voters in Long-Term Perspective*.

London: SAGE.

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=262322&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

Ewing, K. D., Jacob Rowbottom, and Joo-Cheong Tham. 2012. *The Funding of Political Parties: Where Now?* London: Routledge.

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=344204&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

Ewing, K.D. 1999. *The Funding of Political Parties: Europe and Beyond*. Vol.

Conferenze-Seminari / SPISA. Bologna: Cooperativa Libreria Universitaria Editrice Bologna.

Farrell, David M. 1996a. *British Elections and Parties Yearbook*. 1996. London: Frank Cass.

———. 1996b. *British Elections and Parties Yearbook*. 1996. London: Frank Cass.

———. 1996c. *British Elections and Parties Yearbook*. 1996. London: Frank Cass.

Fielding, Steven. 2002. *The Labour Party: Continuity and Change in the Making of New Labour*. Houndmills, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c688187b-25b3-e611-80c7-005056af4099>.

Financial Aid to Political Parties (Command 6601). n.d. Stationery Office Books.

Fisher, J. 1997a. 'Donations to Political Parties'. *Parliamentary Affairs*.

<http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/50/2/235.full.pdf+html>.

———. 1997b. 'Political Donations to the Conservative Party'. *Parliamentary Affairs*.

<http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/47/1/61.full.pdf+html>.

Fisher, J. 2009. 'Hayden Phillips and Jack Straw: The Continuation of British Exceptionalism in Party Finance?' *Parliamentary Affairs* 62 (2): 298–317.

<https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsn047>.

Fisher, J. 2010. 'Party Finance: Normal Service Resumed?' *Parliamentary Affairs*.

<http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/63/4/778.full.pdf+html>.

———. 2013. 'You Get What You (Don't) Pay for: The Impact of Volunteer Labour and Candidate Spending at the 2010 British General Election'. *Parliamentary Affairs*.

<https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gst006>.

Fisher, Justin. 2000. 'Economic Performance or Electoral Necessity? Evaluating the System of Voluntary Income to Political Parties'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 2 (2): 179–204. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-856X.00033>.

———. 2001. 'The Political Parties, Elections and Referendums Act 2000'. *Representation* 38 (1): 11–19. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00344890108523154>.

———. 2002. 'Next Step: State Funding for the Parties?' *The Political Quarterly* 73 (4): 392–99. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.00493>.

———. 2004. 'Money Matters: The Financing of the Conservative Party'. *Political Quarterly* 75 (4): 405–10. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2004.00643.x>.

———. 2008. 'Party Funding: Back to Square One (and a Half), or Every Cloud Has a Silver Lining?' *The Political Quarterly* 79 (1): 119–25. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2008.00909.x>.

Fisher, Justin. n.d. 'Why Do Companies Make Donations to Political Parties?' *Why Do Companies Make Donations to Political Parties?* 42 (4). <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=9502202053&site=ehost-live>.

FISHER, JUSTIN, and DAVID DENVER. 2008. 'From Foot-Slogging to Call Centres and Direct Mail: A Framework for Analysing the Development of District-Level Campaigning'. *European Journal of Political Research* 47 (6): 794–826. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.2008.00785.x>.

Fisher, Justin, Edward Fieldhouse, and David Cutts. 2013. 'Members Are Not the Only Fruit: Volunteer Activity in British Political Parties at the 2010 General Election'. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations*, February, n/a-n/a. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-856X.12011>.

Fisher, Justin T. 1996a. *British Political Parties*. Vol. Contemporary political studies. London: Prentice Hall/Harvester Wheatsheaf.

———. 1996b. *British Political Parties*. Vol. Contemporary political studies. London: Prentice Hall/Harvester Wheatsheaf.

———. 1996c. *British Political Parties*. Vol. Contemporary political studies. London: Prentice Hall/Harvester Wheatsheaf.

———. 1996d. *British Political Parties*. Vol. Contemporary political studies. London: Prentice Hall/Harvester Wheatsheaf.

———. 1996e. *British Political Parties*. Vol. Contemporary political studies. London: Prentice Hall/Harvester Wheatsheaf.

———. 1996f. *British Political Parties*. Vol. Contemporary political studies. London: Prentice Hall/Harvester Wheatsheaf.

———. 1996g. *British Political Parties*. Vol. Contemporary political studies. London: Prentice Hall/Harvester Wheatsheaf.

———. 1996h. *British Political Parties*. Vol. Contemporary political studies. London: Prentice Hall/Harvester Wheatsheaf.

- . 1999a. *British Elections & Parties Review*: Vol. 9. London: Frank Cass.
- . 1999b. *British Elections & Parties Review*: Vol. 9. London: Frank Cass.
- . 1999c. *British Elections & Parties Review*: Vol. 9. London: Frank Cass.
- Fisher, Justin T., David Denver, and John Benyon. 2003. *Central Debates in British Politics*. Harlow: Longman.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=5bfbf0a2-f6b2-e611-80c7-005056af4099>.
- Fisher, Justin, and Paul Webb. 2003. 'Political Participation: The Vocational Motivations of Labour Party Employees1'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 5 (2): 166-87. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-856X.00102>.
- Francis, Matthew. 2010. 'THE "BLAND LEADING THE BLAND": ELECTING THE LIBERAL DEMOCRAT LEADER, 1988-2007'. *Representation* 46 (1): 91-100.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00344890903581170>.
- Freeden, Michael. 1999. 'The Ideology of New Labour'. *The Political Quarterly* 70 (1): 42-51. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.00203>.
- Garner, Robert, and Richard N. Kelly. 1998a. *British Political Parties Today*. 2nd ed. Vol. *Politics today*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- . 1998b. *British Political Parties Today*. 2nd ed. Vol. *Politics today*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- . 1998c. *British Political Parties Today*. 2nd ed. Vol. *Politics today*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- . 1998d. *British Political Parties Today*. 2nd ed. Vol. *Politics today*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- . 1998e. *British Political Parties Today*. 2nd ed. Vol. *Politics today*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Geddes, Andrew, and Jonathan Tonge. 1997. *Labour's Landslide: The British General Election 1997*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- . 2002. 'Labour's Second Landslide: The British General Election 2001'. In *Labour's Second Landslide: The British General Election 2001*. Manchester, UK: Manchester University Press.
- . 2005. *Britain Decides: The UK General Election 2005*. Vol. *British general election series*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c6597e15-26b3-e611-80c7-005056af4099>.
- , eds. 2015. *Britain Votes 2015*. Vol. *Hansard Society series in politics and government*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Gibson, R. K., M. Margolis, D. Resnick, and S. J. Ward. 2003. 'Election Campaigning on the WWW in the USA and UK: A Comparative Analysis'. *Party Politics* 9 (1): 47-75.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/135406880391004>.

Gibson, R. K., and A. Rommele. 2009. 'Measuring the Professionalization of Political Campaigning'. *Party Politics* 15 (3): 265–93. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068809102245>.
Giddens, Anthony. 1998. *The Third Way: The Renewal of Social Democracy*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Gilmour, Ian. 1978. *Inside Right: A Study of Conservatism*. London (etc.): Quartet Books.

Goodwin, M., R. Ford, and D. Cutts. 2013. 'Extreme Right Foot Soldiers, Legacy Effects and Deprivation: A Contextual Analysis of the Leaked British National Party (BNP) Membership List'. *Party Politics* 19 (6): 887–906. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068811436034>.

Gray, John and Social Market Foundation. 1994. *The Undoing of Conservatism*. Vol. Paper / Social Market Foundation. London: Social Market Foundation.

Hague, William. 1997. *A Fresh Future for the Conservative Party*. London: Conservative Central Office.

Hansard Society. 1981. *Paying for Politics*. London: Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government.

Hay, Colin. 1994. 'Labour's Thatcherite Revisionism: Playing the "Politics of Catch-Up"'. *Political Studies* 42 (4): 700–707.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=9502202056&site=ehost-live>.

———. 1997. 'Blaijorism: Towards a One-Vision Polity?' *The Political Quarterly* 68 (4): 372–78. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.00105>.

Heath, Anthony, Roger Jowell, and John Curtice. 1994a. *Labour's Last Chance?: The 1992 Election and Beyond*. Aldershot: Dartmouth.

———. 1994b. *Labour's Last Chance?: The 1992 Election and Beyond*. Aldershot: Dartmouth.

———. 1994c. *Labour's Last Chance?: The 1992 Election and Beyond*. Aldershot: Dartmouth.

———. 1994d. *Labour's Last Chance?: The 1992 Election and Beyond*. Aldershot: Dartmouth.

———. 1994e. *Labour's Last Chance?: The 1992 Election and Beyond*. Aldershot: Dartmouth.

———. 1994f. *Labour's Last Chance?: The 1992 Election and Beyond*. Aldershot: Dartmouth.

———. 1994g. *Labour's Last Chance?: The 1992 Election and Beyond*. Aldershot: Dartmouth.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=5698c555-27b3-e611-80c7-005056af4099>.

———. 1994h. *Labour's Last Chance?: The 1992 Election and Beyond*. Aldershot: Dartmouth.

Heppell, Timothy. 2010. 'LABOUR LEADERSHIP ELECTIONS FROM WILSON TO BROWN: IDEOLOGICAL FACTIONS AND SUCCESSION PLANNING STRATEGIES'. *Representation* 46 (1): 69–79. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00344890903570991>.

———. 2013. 'Cameron and Liberal Conservatism: Attitudes within the Parliamentary Conservative Party and Conservative Ministers'. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations* 15 (3): 340–61. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00546.x>.

Heppell, Timothy, and Michael Hill. 2010. 'The Voting Motivations of Conservative Parliamentarians in the Conservative Party Leadership Election of 2001'. *Politics* 30 (1): 36–51. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9256.2009.01366.x>.

'House of Commons Select Committee on Home Affairs - Report on the Funding of Political Parties'. 1994. London: HMSO.

Hudson, J. vanHeerde-, and J. Fisher. 2013. 'Parties Heed (with Caution): Public Knowledge of and Attitudes towards Party Finance in Britain'. *Party Politics* 19 (1): 41–60. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068810393268>.

Hudson, Jennifer vanHeerde-. 2011. 'Newspaper Reporting and Public Perceptions of Party Finance in Britain: Knows Little, Learns Something?' *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties* 21 (4): 473–95. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17457289.2011.609296>.

Jack Brand. 1989. 'FACTION AS ITS OWN REWARD: GROUPS IN THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT 1945 to 1986'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 42 (2): 148–64. <https://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/42/2/148.full.pdf>.

Johns, R., and H. Brandenburg. 2014. 'Giving Voters What They Want? Party Orientation Perceptions and Preferences in the British Electorate'. *Party Politics* 20 (1): 89–104. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068811436040>.

Johnston, R. J. 1999. 'Environment and Planning C Abstract'. *Environment and Planning C Abstract*. <http://www.envplan.com/abstract.cgi?id=c170391>.

Johnston, Ron, and Charles Pattie. 2007. 'Funding Local Political Parties in England and Wales: Donations and Constituency Campaigns'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 9 (3): 365–95. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2007.00296.x>.

Kaare Strom. 1990. 'A Behavioral Theory of Competitive Political Parties'. *American Journal of Political Science* 34 (2). <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2111461>.

Katz, Richard S., and Peter Mair. 1994. *How Parties Organize: Change and Adaptation in Party Organizations in Western Democracies*. London: Sage. <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=419326&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

Kavanagh, Dennis. 1995. *Election Campaigning: The New Marketing of Politics*. Oxford: Blackwell.

- Kavanagh, Dennis, Dennis Kavanagh, and Philip Cowley. 2010. *The British General Election of 2010*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Kenig, Ofer, William Cross, Scott Pruysers, and Gideon Rahat. 2015. 'Party Primaries : Towards a Definition and Typology'. *Representation* 51 (2): 147–60. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00344893.2015.1061044>.
- Kenny, Michael, and Martin J. Smith. 1997. '(Mis)Understanding Blair'. *The Political Quarterly* 68 (3): 220–30. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.00087>.
- King, Anthony. 1998a. *New Labour Triumphs: Britain at the Polls*. Chatham, N.J.: Chatham House Publishers.
- . 1998b. *New Labour Triumphs: Britain at the Polls*. Chatham, N.J.: Chatham House Publishers.
- . 2002. *Leaders' Personalities and the Outcomes of Democratic Elections*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=3052700>.
- Kirchner, Emil Joseph. 1988. *Liberal Parties in Western Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Labour Party (Great Britain). 1997. *Labour into Power: A Framework for Partnership*. London: Labour Party.
- Lamprinakou, Chrysa. 2008. 'The Party Evolution Model: An Integrated Approach to Party Organisation and Political Communication'. *Politics* 28 (2): 103–11. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9256.2008.00317.x>.
- Leach, Robert. 2002. *Political Ideology in Britain*. Vol. Contemporary political studies series. Houndmills, Basingstoke: Palgrave.
- LeDuc, Lawrence, Richard G. Niemi, and Pippa Norris. 1996a. *Comparing Democracies: Elections and Voting in Global Perspective*. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage Publications.
- . 1996b. *Comparing Democracies: Elections and Voting in Global Perspective*. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage Publications.
- Lees-Marshment, J. 2001. 'The Marriage of Politics and Marketing'. *Political Studies* 49 (4): 692–713. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.00337>.
- Lent, Adam. 1997. 'Labour's Transformation: Searching for the Point of Origin'. *Politics* 17 (1): 9–15. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9256.00028>.
- Linton, Martin and Institute for Public Policy Research. 1994. *Money and Votes*. London: IPPR.
- Lisa Young and Harold J. Jansen. 2011. *Money, Politics, and Democracy: Canada's Party Finance Reforms*. Vancouver: UBC Press. <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=305431&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

Ludlam, Steve, and Martin J. Smith. 1996a. *Contemporary British Conservatism*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

———. 1996b. *Contemporary British Conservatism*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

———. 2000a. 'New Labour in Government'. In *New Labour in Government*, 1–31. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=2f398d8c-c297-e711-80cb-005056af4099>.

———. 2000b. *New Labour in Government*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

———. 2000c. *New Labour in Government*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Lynch, Philip, and Richard Whitaker. 2013. 'Where There Is Discord, Can They Bring Harmony? Managing Intra-Party Dissent on European Integration in the Conservative Party'. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations* 15 (3): 317–39. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00526.x>.

MacIver, D. N. 1996a. *The Liberal Democrats*. London: Prentice Hall.

———. 1996b. *The Liberal Democrats*. London: Prentice Hall.

———. 1996c. *The Liberal Democrats*. London: Prentice Hall.

———. 1996d. *The Liberal Democrats*. London: Prentice Hall.

Maor, Moshe. 1997a. *Political Parties and Party Systems: Comparative Approaches and the British Experience*. Vol. Theory and practice in British politics. London: Routledge. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=242025>.

———. 1997b. *Political Parties and Party Systems: Comparative Approaches and the British Experience*. Vol. Theory and practice in British politics. London: Routledge. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=242025>.

McKenzie, Robert. 1964a. 'British Political Parties: The Distribution of Power within the Conservative and Labour Parties'. In *British Political Parties: The Distribution of Power within the Conservative and Labour Parties*, 2nd ed. reprint, Mercury books:1–18. London: Heinemann.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=1169bd9f-0997-e711-80cb-005056af4099>.

———. 1964b. *British Political Parties: The Distribution of Power within the Conservative and Labour Parties*. 2nd ed. reprint. Vol. Mercury books. London: Heinemann.

McLean, Iain. 2001. *Rational Choice and British Politics: An Analysis of Rhetoric and Manipulation from Peel to Blair*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=205244&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

Meadowcroft, John. 2000. 'Is There a Liberal Alternative? Charles Kennedy and the Liberal Democrats' Strategy'. *The Political Quarterly* 71 (4): 436–42.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.00331>.

- Michels, Robert. 1962. *Political Parties: A Sociological Study of the Oligarchical Tendencies of Modern Democracy*; Translated by Eden and Cedar Paul; Introduction by Seymour Martin Lipset. New York: Collier-Macmillan.
- Middleton, Alia. 2015. 'The Effectiveness of Leader Visits during the 2010 British General Election Campaign'. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations* 17 (2): 244–59. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-856X.12061>.
- Mikulska, Anna B., and Susan E. Scarrow. 2010. 'Assessing the Political Impact of Candidate Selection Rules: Britain in the 1990s'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties* 20 (3): 311–33. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17457289.2010.490712>.
- Miller, W. L., Brand, J., and Jordan, M. 1982. 'On the Power or Vulnerability of the British Press: A Dynamic Analysis'. *British Journal of Political Science* 12 (3). <http://www.jstor.org/stable/193663>.
- Miller, William Lockley. 1990. 'How Voters Change: The 1987 British Election Campaign in Perspective'. In *How Voters Change: The 1987 British Election Campaign in Perspective*, 59–82. Oxford: Clarendon. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=8b5d67a2-8398-e711-80cb-005056af4099>.
- 'Modelling the Decision to Donate by Individual Party Members the Case of British Parties'. 1999. *Party Politics* 5 (1): 19–38. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068899005001002>.
- Mughan, A. 2015. 'Parties, Conditionality and Leader Effects in Parliamentary Elections'. *Party Politics* 21 (1): 28–39. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068812462930>.
- Mughan, Anthony. 2009. 'Partisan Dealignment, Party Attachments and Leader Effects'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties* 19 (4): 413–31. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17457280903275238>.
- Negrine, Ralph M. 1994. *Politics and the Mass Media in Britain*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge. <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=2400&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.
- 'New Parties/New Politics? A Case Study of the British Labour Party'. 1999. *Party Politics* 5 (3): 383–405. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068899005003007>.
- Newton, K., and M. Brynjin. 2001. 'The National Press and Party Voting in the UK'. *Political Studies* 49 (2): 265–85. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.00313>.
- Norris, P. 1995. 'May's Law of Curvilinear Disparity Revisited: Leaders, Officers, Members and Voters in British Political Parties'. *Party Politics* 1 (1): 29–47. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068895001001002>.
- Norris, Pippa. 1992a. *British Elections and Parties Yearbook: 1992*. London: Harvester Wheatsheaf.
- . 1992b. *British Elections and Parties Yearbook: 1992*. London: Harvester Wheatsheaf.
- . 1997a. *Electoral Change in Britain since 1945*. Vol. Making contemporary Britain.

Oxford: Blackwell.

———. 1997b. 'Electoral Change in Britain since 1945'. In *Electoral Change in Britain since 1945, Making contemporary Britain:193–214*. Oxford: Blackwell.

———. 1999a. *On Message: Communicating the Campaign*. Thousand Oaks, Calif: SAGE. <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Brunel&isbn=9780857022127>.

———. 1999b. *On Message: Communicating the Campaign*. Thousand Oaks, Calif: SAGE. <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Brunel&isbn=9780857022127>.

Norris, Pippa and Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government. 2001a. *Britain Votes 2001*. Vol. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford University Press in association with The Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government.

———. 2001b. *Britain Votes 2001*. Vol. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford University Press in association with The Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government.

———. 2001c. *Britain Votes 2001*. Vol. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford University Press in association with The Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government.

———. 2001d. *Britain Votes 2001*. Vol. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford University Press in association with The Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government.

Norton, Philip. 1975. *Dissension in the House of Commons: Intra-Party Dissent in the House of Commons Division Lobbies, 1945-1974*. London (etc.): Macmillan.

———. 1980. *Dissension in the House of Commons, 1974-1979*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

———. 1996a. *The Conservative Party*. London: Prentice Hall.

———. 1996b. *The Conservative Party*. London: Prentice Hall.

———. 1996c. *The Conservative Party*. London: Prentice Hall.

———. 1996d. *The Conservative Party*. London: Prentice Hall.

———. 1996e. *The Conservative Party*. London: Prentice Hall.

———. 1996f. *The Conservative Party*. London: Prentice Hall.

Norton, Philip, and Arthur Aughey. 1981a. *Conservatives and Conservatism*. London: Temple Smith.

———. 1981b. 'Conservatives and Conservatism'. In *Conservatives and Conservatism*, 15–52. London: Temple Smith.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=a74603d5-8498-e711-80cb-005056af4099>.

Parry, Katy, and Kay Richardson. 2011. 'Political Imagery in the British General Election of 2010: The Curious Case of "Nick Clegg"'. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations* 13 (4): 474–89. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00452.x>.

'Party Finance and Expenditure in the United Kingdom: The Government's Proposals'. 2008. <http://www.official-documents.gov.uk/document/cm73/7329/7329.pdf>.

'Party Membership and Campaign Activity in Britain the Impact of Electoral Performance'. 2006. *Party Politics* 12 (4): 505–19. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068806064731>.

Pattie, C. J., and R.J. Johnston. 1996. 'Paying Their Way: Local Associations, the Constituency Quota Scheme and Conservative Party Finance.' *Political Studies* 44 (5): 921–35. <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=9705162184&site=ehost-live>.

Pattie, Charles, and Ron Johnston. 2011. 'A Tale of Sound and Fury, Signifying Something? The Impact of the Leaders' Debates in the 2010 UK General Election'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties* 21 (2): 147–77. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17457289.2011.562609>.

Paul F. Whiteley and Patrick Seyd. 1998. 'The Dynamics of Party Activism in Britain: A Spiral of Demobilization?' *British Journal of Political Science* 28 (1). <http://www.jstor.org/stable/194159>.

Paul F. Whiteley, Patrick Seyd, Jeremy Richardson and Paul Bissell. 1994. 'Explaining Party Activism: The Case of the British Conservative Party'. *British Journal of Political Science* 24 (1). <http://www.jstor.org/stable/194186>.

Philip Cowley and Matthew Bailey. 2000. 'Peasants' Uprising or Religious War? Re-Examining the 1975 Conservative Leadership Contest'. *British Journal of Political Science* 30 (4). <http://www.jstor.org/stable/194287>.

Pinto-Duschinsky, Michael. 1981. *British Political Finance, 1830-1980*. Vol. AEI studies. Washington: American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research.

'Political Parties, Elections and Referendums Act 2000'. 2000. http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2000/41/pdfs/ukpga_20000041_en.pdf.

'Political Party Finance: Ending the Big Donor Culture'. 2011. <http://www.official-documents.gov.uk/document/cm82/8208/8208.pdf>.

Political Studies Association. 1973. 'Opinion Structure of Political Parties: The Special Law of Curvilinear Disparity'. *Political Studies* 21 (2). <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-9248.1973.tb01423.x/pdf>.

'Professionalism and the Millbank Tendency: The Political Sociology of New Labour's Employees'. 2003. *Politics* 23 (1): 10–20. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9256.00175>.

Punnett, R. M. 1992. *Selecting the Party Leader: Britain in Comparative Perspective*. Vol. Contemporary political studies. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf.

Quinn, Thomas. 2004. 'Electing the Leader: The British Labour Party's Electoral College'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 6 (3): 333–52. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2004.00143.x>.

———. 2008. 'The Conservative Party and the "Centre Ground" of British Politics'. *Journal*

of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties 18 (2): 179–99.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/17457280801987892>.

———. 2010a. 'MEMBERSHIP BALLOTS IN PARTY LEADERSHIP ELECTIONS IN BRITAIN'. Representation 46 (1): 101–17. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00344890903570967>.

———. 2010b. 'New Labour and the Trade Unions in Britain'. Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties 20 (3): 357–80. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17457289.2010.490720>.

Rallings, Colin. 1995. British Elections and Parties Yearbook. 1995. London: Cass.

———. 2003. British Elections & Parties Review: Vol. 13. London: Frank Cass.

Richard Nadeau, Richard G. Niemi and Timothy Amato. 1996. 'Prospective and Comparative or Retrospective and Individual? Party Leaders and Party Support in Great Britain'. British Journal of Political Science 26 (2). <http://www.jstor.org/stable/194041>.

Robins, L. J., Hilary Blackmore, and Robert Pyper. 1994. Britain's Changing Party System. London: Leicester University Press.

Robins, Lynton, Hilary Blackmore, and Robert Pyper. 1994a. Britain's Changing Party System. London: Leicester University Press.

———. 1994b. Britain's Changing Party System. London: Leicester University Press.

———. 1994c. Britain's Changing Party System. London: Leicester University Press.

ROSE, RICHARD. 2006. 'PARTIES, FACTIONS AND TENDENCIES IN BRITAINa'. Political Studies 12 (1): 33–46. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.1964.tb00609.x>.

Rose, Richard, and Ian McAllister. 1990. The Loyalties of Voters: A Lifetime Learning Model. London: Sage.

Russell, Andrew T., and Ed Fieldhouse. 2005a. Neither Left nor Right?: The Liberal Democrats and the Electorate. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

———. 2005b. Neither Left nor Right?: The Liberal Democrats and the Electorate. Manchester: Manchester University Press. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=4226e596-24b3-e611-80c7-005056af4099>.

———. 2005c. Neither Left nor Right?: The Liberal Democrats and the Electorate. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Russell, M. 2014. 'Parliamentary Party Cohesion: Some Explanations from Psychology'. Party Politics 20 (5): 712–23. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068812453367>.

Russell, Meg. 2005a. Building New Labour: The Politics of Party Organisation. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

———. 2005b. 'Building New Labour: The Politics of Party Organisation'. In Building New Labour: The Politics of Party Organisation, 214–36. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d9a44445-c397-e711-80cb-005056af4099>.

- Sanders, David, David Marsh, and Hugh Ward. 1993. 'The Electoral Impact of Press Coverage of the British Economy, 1979–87'. *British Journal of Political Science* 23 (02). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123400009728>.
- Savigny, Heather, and Mick Temple. 2010. 'Political Marketing Models: The Curious Incident of the Dog That Doesn't Bark'. *Political Studies* 58 (5): 1049–64. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.2010.00830.x>.
- Scammell, M. 1999. 'Political Marketing: Lessons for Political Science'. *Political Studies* 47 (4): 718–39. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.00228>.
- Scammell, Margaret. 1994. *Designer Politics: How Elections Are Won*. Basingstoke: St Martin's Press.
- Scarrow, Susan. n.d. *Beyond Party Members*. Oxford University Press.
- Seldon, Anthony, and Stuart Ball. 1994a. *Conservative Century: The Conservative Party since 1900*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- . 1994b. *Conservative Century: The Conservative Party since 1900*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Semetko, H. 1997. 'Television'. *Parliamentary Affairs*. <http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/50/4/609.full.pdf+html>.
- Seyd, P. 1999. 'New Parties/New Politics?: A Case Study of the British Labour Party'. *Party Politics* 5 (3): 383–405. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068899005003007>.
- Seyd, Patrick. 1987. *The Rise and Fall of the Labour Left*. Hampshire: Macmillan.
- Seyd, Patrick, and Paul Whiteley. 1992a. *Labour's Grass Roots: The Politics of Party Membership*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- . 1992b. *Labour's Grass Roots: The Politics of Party Membership*. Oxford: Clarendon. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=3c762dc5-28b3-e611-80c7-005056af4099>.
- . 2002. *New Labour's Grassroots: The Transformation of the Labour Party Membership*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=736390>.
- Seymour-Ure, Colin. 1974. *The Political Impact of Mass Media*. London: Constable.
- Shaw, Eric. 1994. *The Labour Party since 1979: Crisis and Transformation*. London: Routledge.
- Sheldrake, John, and Paul Webb. 1993. *State and Market: Aspects of Modern European Development*. Aldershot: Dartmouth.
- Smith, Martin. 2014. 'Globalisation and the Resilience of Social Democracy: Reassessing New Labour's Political Economy'. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations* 16 (4): 597–623. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-856X.12020>.

- Smith, Martin J. 1994. 'Understanding the `politics of Catch-up': The Modernization of the Labour Party.' *Political Studies* 42 (4): 708–15.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=9502202059&site=ehost-live>.
- Smith, Martin J., and Joanna Spear. 1992. *The Changing Labour Party*. London: Routledge.
- Sowemimo, M. 1996. 'The Conservative Party and European Integration 1988-95'. *Party Politics* 2 (1): 77–97. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068896002001004>.
- Stephen Ingle. 1987a. *The British Party System*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- . 1987b. *The British Party System*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Stevens, Daniel, Jeffrey A. Karp, and Robert Hodgson. 2011. 'Party Leaders as Movers and Shakers in British Campaigns? Results from the 2010 Election'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties* 21 (2): 125–45. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17457289.2011.562613>.
- Temple, Michael. 2000. 'New Labour's Third Way: Pragmatism and Governance'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 2 (3): 302–25.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-856X.00039>.
- 'The Funding of Political Parties in the United Kingdom'. n.d.
<http://www.public-standards.gov.uk/our-work/inquiries/previous-reports/fifth-report-the-funding-of-political-parties-in-the-united-kingdom/>.
- 'The Party Evolution Model: An Integrated Approach to Party Organisation and Political Communication'. 2008. *Politics* 28 (2): 103–11.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9256.2008.00317.x>.
- Tivey, Leonard, and Anthony Wright. 1989a. *Party Ideology in Britain*. London: Routledge.
- . 1989b. *Party Ideology in Britain*. London: Routledge.
- . 1989c. *Party Ideology in Britain*. London: Routledge.
- Tony Blair. 1994. *Socialism*. Vol. Fabian pamphlet. London: Fabian Society.
<http://digital.library.lse.ac.uk/objects/lse:tim417xoh>.
- Webb, Paul. 1997. 'Attitudinal Clustering within British Parliamentary Elites: Patterns of Intra-party and Cross-party Alignment'. *West European Politics* 20 (4): 89–110.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01402389708425219>.
- . 1999a. *The Modern British Party System*. London: SAGE.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=419391&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.
- . 1999b. *The Modern British Party System*. London: SAGE.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=419391&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.
- . 1999c. *The Modern British Party System*. London: SAGE.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=419391&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

- . 1999d. *The Modern British Party System*. London: SAGE.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=419391&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.
- . 1999e. *The Modern British Party System*. London: SAGE.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=419391&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.
- . 1999f. *The Modern British Party System*. London: SAGE.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=419391&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.
- . 1999g. *The Modern British Party System*. London: SAGE.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=419391&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.
- . 1999h. *The Modern British Party System*. London: SAGE.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=419391&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.
- . 1999i. *The Modern British Party System*. London: SAGE.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=419391&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.
- WEBB, PAUL D. 1992. 'Election Campaigning, Organisational Transformation and the Professionalisation of the British Labour Party'. *European Journal of Political Research* 21 (3): 267-88. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.1992.tb00298.x>.
- Whiteley, P. 2009. 'Where Have All the Members Gone? The Dynamics of Party Membership in Britain'. *Parliamentary Affairs*.
<http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/62/2/242>.
- Whiteley, P. F. 2011. 'Is the Party over? The Decline of Party Activism and Membership across the Democratic World'. *Party Politics* 17 (1): 21-44.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068810365505>.
- Whiteley, Paul, Patrick Seyd, and J. J. Richardson. 1994a. *True Blues: The Politics of Conservative Party Membership*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=81102&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.
- . 1994b. *True Blues: The Politics of Conservative Party Membership*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=81102&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.
- . 1994c. *True Blues: The Politics of Conservative Party Membership*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=81102&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.
- Wickham-Jones, Mark. 1995. 'Recasting Social Democracy: A Comment on Hay and Smith'.

Political Studies 43 (4).

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=9512290007&site=ehost-live>.

Williams, Robert. 2000. Party Finance and Political Corruption. Basingstoke: Macmillan in association with University of Durham.

Wring, Dominic. 2007. Political Communications: The General Election Campaign of 2005. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=317968&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

Wring, Dominic, Roger Mortimore, and Simon Atkinson. 2011a. Political Communication in Britain: The Leader Debates, the Campaign and the Media in the 2010 General Election. Vol. Political communications. Basingstoke, Hampshire, UK: Palgrave Macmillan.

———. 2011b. Political Communication in Britain: The Leader Debates, the Campaign and the Media in the 2010 General Election. Vol. Political communications. Basingstoke, Hampshire, UK: Palgrave Macmillan.

———. 2011c. Political Communication in Britain: The Leader Debates, the Campaign and the Media in the 2010 General Election. Vol. Political communications. Basingstoke, Hampshire, UK: Palgrave Macmillan.