

PP3483 - Parties and Voters in the UK Seminar Readings

View Online



1.

Adonis A, Hames T. A Conservative revolution?: the Thatcher-Reagan decade in perspective. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1994.

2.

Norton P. The Conservative Party. London: Prentice Hall; 1996.

3.

Norris P, Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government. Britain votes 2001. Vol. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford University Press in association with The Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government; 2001.

4.

Bara JL. The 2005 Manifestos: A Sense of ? Journal of Elections, Public
Opinion and Parties. 2006 Oct;16(3):265-81.

5.

Seldon A, Ball S. Conservative century: the Conservative Party since 1900. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1994.

6.

Evans G, Norris P. Critical elections: British parties and voters in long-term perspective [Internet]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from:

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=262322&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

7.

Clark A. Political parties in the UK [Internet]. Vol. Contemporary political studies series. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d6bf11f3-d0ba-e611-80c7-005056af4099>

8.

Ludlam S, Smith MJ. Contemporary British conservatism. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1996.

9.

Garner R, Kelly RN. British political parties today. 2nd ed. Vol. Politics today. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1998.

10.

Gilmour I. Inside right: a study of Conservatism. London (etc.): Quartet Books; 1978.

11.

Gray J, Social Market Foundation. The undoing of conservatism. Vol. Paper / Social Market Foundation. London: Social Market Foundation; 1994.

12.

Stephen Ingle. The British party system. Oxford: Basil Blackwell; 1987.

13.

Leach R. Political ideology in Britain. Vol. Contemporary political studies series. Houndmills, Basingstoke: Palgrave; 2002.

14.

Ludlam S, Smith MJ. Contemporary British conservatism. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1996.

15.

McLean I. Rational choice and British politics: an analysis of rhetoric and manipulation from Peel to Blair [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2001. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=205244&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

16.

Norton P, Aughey A. Conservatives and conservatism. London: Temple Smith; 1981.

17.

Norton P, Aughey A. Conservatives and conservatism. In: Conservatives and conservatism [Internet]. London: Temple Smith; 1981. p. 15–52. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=a74603d5-8498-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

18.

Norton P. The Conservative Party. London: Prentice Hall; 1996.

19.

Quinn T. The Conservative party and the "Centre Ground" of British politics. Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties [Internet]. 2008 May;18(2):179–99. Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/17457280801987892#.UmpteW0w1I0>

20.

Heath A, Jowell R, Curtice J. Labour's last chance?: the 1992 election and beyond. Aldershot: Dartmouth; 1994.

21.

Tivey L, Wright A. Party ideology in Britain. London: Routledge; 1989.

22.

Whiteley P, Seyd P, Richardson JJ. True blues: the politics of Conservative Party membership [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1994. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=81102&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

23.

Webb P. The modern British party system [Internet]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=419391&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

24.

Norris P, Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government. Britain votes 2001. Vol. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford University Press in association with The Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government; 2001.

25.

Bara JL. The 2005 Manifestos: A Sense of ? Journal of Elections, Public
Opinion and Parties. 2006 Oct;16(3):265-81.

26.

Bevir M. New Labour: a study in ideology. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations [Internet]. 2000 Oct;2(3):277-301. Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1467-856X.00038/abstract>

27.

Tony Blair. Socialism [Internet]. Vol. Fabian pamphlet. London: Fabian Society; 1994. Available from: <http://digital.library.lse.ac.uk/objects/lse:tim417xoh>

28.

Blair T, Fabian Society (Great Britain). The third way: new politics for the new century. Vol. Fabian pamphlet. London: Fabian Society; 1998.

29.

Evans G, Norris P. Critical elections: British parties and voters in long-term perspective [Internet]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=262322&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

30.

Burnham P. New Labour and the politics of depoliticisation. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations [Internet]. 2001 Jun;3(2):127-49. Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1467-856X.00054/abstract>

31.

Clark A. Political parties in the UK. Vol. Contemporary political studies series. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

32.

Coates D, Lawler PA. New labour in power. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2000.

33.

Coates D. Labour after new Labour: Escaping the debt. The British Journal of Politics & International Relations [Internet]. 2013 Feb;15(1):38-52. Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00514.x/abstract>

34.

Tivey L, Wright A. Party ideology in Britain. London: Routledge; 1989.

35.

Elliott G. Labourism and the English genius: the strange death of labour England? London: Verso; 1993.

36.

Fisher JT. British political parties. Vol. Contemporary political studies. London: Prentice Hall/Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1996.

37.

Freedman M. The Ideology of New Labour. The Political Quarterly. 1999 Jan;70(1):42-51.

38.

Garner R, Kelly RN. British political parties today. 2nd ed. Vol. Politics today. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1998.

39.

Giddens A. The third way: the renewal of social democracy. Cambridge: Polity Press; 1998.

40.

Hay C. Labour's Thatcherite revisionism: Playing the 'politics of catch-up'. Political Studies [Internet]. 1994 Dec;42(4):700-7. Available from: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=9502202056&site=ehost-live>

41.

Hay C. Blairism: Towards a one-vision polity? The Political Quarterly [Internet]. 1997 Oct;68(4):372-8. Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1467-923X.00105/abstract>

42.

Heath A, Jowell R, Curtice J. Labour's last chance?: the 1992 election and beyond. Aldershot: Dartmouth; 1994.

43.

Kenny M, Smith MJ. (Mis)understanding Blair. *The Political Quarterly* [Internet]. 1997 Jul;68(3):220–30. Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1467-923X.00087/abstract>

44.

Lent A. Labour's transformation: Searching for the point of origin. *Politics* [Internet]. 1997 Feb;17(1):9–15. Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1467-9256.00028/abstract>

45.

Ludlam S, Smith MJ. New Labour in government. In: *New Labour in government* [Internet]. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 2000. p. 1–31. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=2f398d8c-c297-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

46.

Ludlam S, Smith MJ. *New Labour in government*. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 2000.

47.

Allen N, Bartle J. *Britain at the polls 2010* [Internet]. London: SAGE; 2011. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=689512>

48.

King A. *New labour triumphs: Britain at the polls*. Chatham, N.J.: Chatham House Publishers; 1998.

49.

Seyd P. New parties/new politics?: A case study of the British Labour party. *Party Politics* [Internet]. 1999 Jul 1;5(3):383–405. Available from:

<http://ppq.sagepub.com/content/5/3/383>

50.

Seyd P, Whiteley P. Labour's grass roots: the politics of party membership. Oxford: Clarendon; 1992.

51.

Shaw E. The Labour Party since 1979: crisis and transformation. London: Routledge; 1994.

52.

Smith MJ, Spear J. The changing Labour Party. London: Routledge; 1992.

53.

Smith MJ. Understanding the 'politics of catch-up': The modernization of the labour party. Political studies [Internet]. 1994;42(4):708-15. Available from: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=9502202059&site=ehost-live>

54.

Temple M. New Labour's Third Way: pragmatism and governance. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations [Internet]. 2000 Oct;2(3):302-25. Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1467-856X.00039/abstract>

55.

Sheldrake J, Webb P. State and market: aspects of modern European development. Aldershot: Dartmouth; 1993.

56.

Heath A, Jowell R, Curtice J. Labour's last chance?: the 1992 election and beyond. Aldershot: Dartmouth; 1994.

57.

Wickham-Jones, Mark. Recasting social democracy: a comment on Hay and Smith. *Political Studies* [Internet]. 1995;43(4). Available from: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=9512290007&site=ehost-live>

58.

Webb P. The modern British party system [Internet]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=419391&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

59.

Bara J. Party Policy and Ideology: Still New Labour? *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2001 Oct 1;54(4):590–606.

60.

Bara JL. The 2005 Manifestos: A Sense of ? Journal of Elections, Public
Opinion and Parties. 2006 Oct;16(3):265–81.

61.

British elections and parties yearbook: 1994. London: Cass; 1994.

62.

Bogdanor V. Liberal Party politics. Oxford: Clarendon; 1983.

63.

Evans G, Norris P. Critical elections: British parties and voters in long-term perspective [Internet]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=262322&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

64.

Clark A. Political parties in the UK. Vol. Contemporary political studies series. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

65.

Clarke P. Liberals and social democrats. Cambridge (etc.): Cambridge University Press; 1978.

66.

Kirchner EJ. Liberal parties in Western Europe. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1988.

67.

Cyr Al. Liberal politics in Britain. New Brunswick, U.S.A.: Transaction Books; 1988.

68.

Fisher JT. British political parties. Vol. Contemporary political studies. London: Prentice Hall/Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1996.

69.

Fisher JT. British political parties. Vol. Contemporary political studies. London: Prentice Hall/Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1996.

70.

Geddes A, Tonge J. Labour's second landslide: the British general election 2001. In: Labour's second landslide: the British general election 2001. Manchester, UK: Manchester University Press; 2002.

71.

Garner R, Kelly RN. British political parties today. 2nd ed. Vol. Politics today. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1998.

72.

Robins L, Blackmore H, Pyper R. Britain's changing party system. London: Leicester University Press; 1994.

73.

MacIver DN. The liberal democrats. London: Prentice Hall; 1996.

74.

Meadowcroft J. Is there a Liberal alternative? Charles Kennedy and the Liberal Democrats' strategy. The Political Quarterly [Internet]. 2000 Oct;71(4):436-42. Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1467-923X.00331/abstract>

75.

Russell AT, Fieldhouse E. Neither left nor right?: the Liberal Democrats and the electorate. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2005.

76.

Russell AT, Fieldhouse E. Neither left nor right?: the Liberal Democrats and the electorate [Internet]. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2005. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=4226e596-24b3-e611-80c7-005056af4099>

77.

Heath A, Jowell R, Curtice J. Labour's last chance?: the 1992 election and beyond. Aldershot: Dartmouth; 1994.

78.

Webb P. The modern British party system [Internet]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from:

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=419391&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

79.

Smith M. Globalisation and the Resilience of Social Democracy: Reassessing New Labour's Political Economy. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations*. 2014 Nov;16(4):597-623.

80.

Clark A. Party organization and concurrent multi-level local campaigning: The 2007 Scottish elections under MMP and STV. *Party Politics* [Internet]. 2012 Jul 1;18(4):603-22. Available from: <http://ppq.sagepub.com/content/18/4/603>

81.

Clark A. *Political parties in the UK*. Vol. Contemporary political studies series. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

82.

Hague W. *A fresh future for the Conservative Party*. London: Conservative Central Office; 1997.

83.

Evans E, Sanderson-Nash E. From sandals to suits: Professionalisation, coalition and the Liberal Democrats. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations* [Internet]. 2011 Nov;13(4):459-73. Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00455.x/abstract>

84.

Fielding S. *The Labour Party: continuity and change in the making of new labour* [Internet]. Houndmills, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2002. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c688187b-25b3-e611-80c7-005056af4099>

85.

Fisher JT. British political parties. Vol. Contemporary political studies. London: Prentice Hall/Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1996.

86.

Fisher JT, Denver D, Benyon J. Central debates in British politics [Internet]. Harlow: Longman; 2003. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=5bfbf0a2-f6b2-e611-80c7-005056af4099>

87.

Fisher J, Webb P. Political participation: the vocational motivations of Labour party employees¹. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations [Internet]. 2003 May;5(2):166–87. Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1467-856X.00102/abstract>

88.

Garner R, Kelly RN. British political parties today. 2nd ed. Vol. Politics today. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1998.

89.

Stephen Ingle. The British party system. Oxford: Basil Blackwell; 1987.

90.

MacIver DN. The liberal democrats. London: Prentice Hall; 1996.

91.

Robins L, Blackmore H, Pyper R. Britain's changing party system. London: Leicester University Press; 1994.

92.

Seldon A, Ball S. Conservative century: the Conservative Party since 1900. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1994.

93.

Labour Party (Great Britain). Labour into power: a framework for partnership. London: Labour Party; 1997.

94.

Ludlam S, Smith MJ. New Labour in government. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 2000.

95.

Maor M. Political parties and party systems: comparative approaches and the British experience [Internet]. Vol. Theory and practice in British politics. London: Routledge; 1997. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=242025>

96.

McKenzie R. British political parties: the distribution of power within the Conservative and Labour parties. In: British political parties: the distribution of power within the Conservative and Labour parties [Internet]. 2nd ed. reprint. London: Heinemann; 1964. p. 1-18. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=1169bd9f-0997-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

97.

McKenzie R. British political parties: the distribution of power within the Conservative and Labour parties. 2nd ed. reprint. Vol. Mercury books. London: Heinemann; 1964.

98.

Norris P. May's law of curvilinear disparity revisited: Leaders, officers, members and voters in British political parties. Party Politics [Internet]. 1995 Jan 1;1(1):29-47. Available from: <http://ppq.sagepub.com/content/1/1/29>

99.

Norton P. *The Conservative Party*. London: Prentice Hall; 1996.

100.

Punnett RM. *Selecting the party leader: Britain in comparative perspective*. Vol. Contemporary political studies. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1992.

101.

Quinn T. Electing the leader: The British Labour party's electoral college. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* [Internet]. 2004 Aug;6(3):333-52. Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2004.00143.x/abstract>

102.

Quinn T. New Labour and the Trade Unions in Britain. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties* [Internet]. 2010 Aug;20(3):357-80. Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/17457289.2010.490720#.UmqLY20w1I0>

103.

Russell M. *Building New Labour: the politics of party organisation*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005.

104.

Russell AT, Fieldhouse E. *Neither left nor right?: the Liberal Democrats and the electorate*. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2005.

105.

New parties/new politics? A case study of the British Labour party. *Party Politics* [Internet]. 1999 Jul 1;5(3):383-405. Available from: <http://ppq.sagepub.com/content/5/3/383>

106.

Katz RS, Mair P. *How parties organize: change and adaptation in party organizations in Western democracies* [Internet]. London: Sage; 1994. Available from:

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=419326&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

107.

Evans G, Norris P. Critical elections: British parties and voters in long-term perspective [Internet]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=262322&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

108.

Webb P. The modern British party system [Internet]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=419391&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

109.

Professionalism and the Millbank tendency: The political sociology of new Labour's employees. *Politics* [Internet]. 2003;23(1):10–20. Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1467-9256.00175/abstract>

110.

Duverger M. *Political parties: their organization and activity in the modern state*; translated [from the French] by Barbara and Robert North with a foreword by D.W. Brogan. 3rd English ed. London: Methuen; 1964.

111.

Epstein LD. *Political parties in Western democracies*. London: Pall Mall Press; 1967.

112.

Changing models of party organization and party democracy the emergence of the Cartel party. *Party Politics* [Internet]. 1995 Jan 1;1(1):5–28. Available from: <http://ppq.sagepub.com/content/1/1/5>

113.

Mikulska AB, Scarrow SE. Assessing the political impact of candidate selection rules: Britain in the 1990s. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties* [Internet]. 2010 Aug;20(3):311–33. Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/17457289.2010.490712>

114.

The party evolution model: An integrated approach to party organisation and political communication. *Politics* [Internet]. 2008;28(2):103–11. Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-9256.2008.00317.x/abstract>

115.

Political Studies Association. Opinion structure of political parties: The special law of curvilinear disparity. *Political studies* [Internet]. 1973;21(2). Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-9248.1973.tb01423.x/pdf>

116.

Michels R. *Political parties: a sociological study of the oligarchical tendencies of modern democracy*; translated by Eden and Cedar Paul; introduction by Seymour Martin Lipset. New York: Collier-Macmillan; 1962.

117.

Kaare Strom. A behavioral theory of competitive political parties. *American Journal of Political Science* [Internet]. 1990;34(2). Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2111461>

118.

Kenig O, Cross W, Pruyers S, Rahat G. Party Primaries : Towards a definition and typology. *Representation*. 2015 Apr 3;51(2):147–60.

119.

Alexandre-Collier A. The 'Open Garden of Politics: The impact of open primaries for candidate selection in the British Conservative Party. *The British Journal of Politics and*

International Relations. 2016 May 3;

120.

Denver DT, Hands G. Modern constituency electioneering: local campaigning in the 1992 general election. London: F. Cass; 1997.

121.

Fisher JT. British political parties. Vol. Contemporary political studies. London: Prentice Hall/Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1996.

122.

Modelling the decision to donate by individual party members the case of British parties. Party Politics [Internet]. 1999 Jan 1;5(1):19–38. Available from: <http://ppq.sagepub.com/content/5/1/19>

123.

Cowley P. British elections & parties review: Volume 10: [2000]. London: Frank Cass; 2000.

124.

Party membership and campaign activity in Britain the impact of electoral performance. Party Politics [Internet]. 2006 Jul 1;12(4):505–19. Available from: <http://ppq.sagepub.com/content/12/4/505.abstract>

125.

Fisher J, Fieldhouse E, Cutts D. Members are not the only fruit: Volunteer activity in British political parties at the 2010 general election. The British Journal of Politics & International Relations. 2013 Feb;n/a-n/a.

126.

MacIver DN. The liberal democrats. London: Prentice Hall; 1996.

127.

Ambassadors in the community? Labour Party members in society. *Politics* [Internet]. 2002;19(2):89-96. Available from:
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1467-9256.00090/abstract>

128.

Norton P. *The Conservative Party*. London: Prentice Hall; 1996.

129.

Russell M. Building New Labour: the politics of party organisation. In: *Building New Labour: the politics of party organisation* [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005. p. 214-36. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d9a44445-c397-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

130.

Declining memberships, changing members? European political party members in a new era. *Party Politics* [Internet]. 2010 Nov 1;16(6):823-43. Available from:
<http://ppq.sagepub.com/content/16/6/823>

131.

Seyd P, Whiteley P. *Labour's grass roots: the politics of party membership* [Internet]. Oxford: Clarendon; 1992. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=3c762dc5-28b3-e611-80c7-005056af4099>

132.

Seyd P, Whiteley P. *New Labour's grassroots: the transformation of the Labour Party membership* [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2002. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=736390>

133.

British party members an overview. *Party Politics* [Internet]. 2004 Jul 1;10(4):355-66. Available from: <http://ppq.sagepub.com/content/10/4/355.abstract>

134.

Evans G, Norris P. *Critical elections: British parties and voters in long-term perspective* [Internet]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=262322&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

135.

Whiteley P, Seyd P, Richardson JJ. *True blues: the politics of Conservative Party membership* [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1994. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=81102&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

136.

Whiteley P, Seyd P, Richardson JJ. *True blues: the politics of Conservative Party membership* [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1994. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=81102&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

137.

Paul F. Whiteley, Patrick Seyd, Jeremy Richardson and Paul Bissell. Explaining party activism: The case of the British conservative party. *British Journal of Political Science* [Internet]. 1994;24(1). Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/194186>

138.

European Consortium for Political Research. Rationality and party activism: Encompassing tests of alternative models of political participation. *European journal of political research*. 2006;29(2).

139.

Paul F. Whiteley and Patrick Seyd. The dynamics of party activism in Britain: A spiral of demobilization? *British Journal of Political Science* [Internet]. 1998;28(1). Available from:

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/194159>

140.

Whiteley P. Where have all the members gone? The dynamics of party membership in Britain. *Parliamentary Affairs* [Internet]. 2009; Available from: <http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/62/2/242>

141.

Whiteley PF. Is the party over? The decline of party activism and membership across the democratic world. *Party Politics* [Internet]. 2011 Jan 1;17(1):21-44. Available from: <http://ppq.sagepub.com/content/17/1/21>

142.

Webb P. The modern British party system [Internet]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=419391&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

143.

Goodwin M, Ford R, Cutts D. Extreme right foot soldiers, legacy effects and deprivation: A contextual analysis of the leaked British National Party (BNP) membership list. *Party Politics*. 2013 Nov 1;19(6):887-906.

144.

Scarrow S. *Beyond Party Members*. Oxford University Press;

145.

Bale T, Webb P. 'Not as Bad as We Feared or Even Worse Than We Imagined? Assessing and Explaining Conservative Party Members' Views on Coalition. *Political Studies*. 2014 Oct;n/a-n/a.

146.

Financial Aid to Political Parties (Command 6601). Stationery Office Books;

147.

Clift B. Comparative party finance reform: The cases of France and Britain. *Party Politics* [Internet]. 2004 Nov 1;10(6):677-99. Available from: <http://ppq.sagepub.com/content/10/6/677.abstract>

148.

The Funding of Political Parties in the United Kingdom [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.public-standards.gov.uk/our-work/inquiries/previous-reports/fifth-report-the-funding-of-political-parties-in-the-united-kingdom/>

149.

Political Party Finance: Ending the Big Donor Culture [Internet]. 2011. Available from: <http://www.official-documents.gov.uk/document/cm82/8208/8208.pdf>

150.

Norris P. *British elections and parties yearbook: 1992*. London: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1992.

151.

Fisher, Justin. Why do companies make donations to political parties? Why do companies make donations to political parties? [Internet]. 42(4). Available from: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=9502202053&site=ehost-live>

152.

Fisher J. Political donations to the Conservative party. *Parliamentary Affairs* [Internet]. 1997; Available from: <http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/47/1/61.full.pdf+html>

153.

British elections and parties yearbook: 1994. London: Cass; 1994.

154.

Fisher JT. British political parties. Vol. Contemporary political studies. London: Prentice Hall/Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1996.

155.

Norton P. The Conservative Party. London: Prentice Hall; 1996.

156.

Fisher J. Donations to political parties. Parliamentary Affairs [Internet]. 1997; Available from: <http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/50/2/235.full.pdf+html>

157.

Ewing KD. The funding of political parties: Europe and beyond. Vol. Conferenze-Seminari / SPISA. Bologna: Cooperativa Libreria Universitaria Editrice Bologna; 1999.

158.

Fisher J. Economic performance or electoral necessity? Evaluating the system of voluntary income to political parties. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations [Internet]. 2000 Jun;2(2):179-204. Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1467-856X.00033/abstract>

159.

Cowley P. British elections & parties review: Volume 10: [2000]. London: Frank Cass; 2000.

160.

Williams R. Party finance and political corruption. Basingstoke: Macmillan in association with University of Durham; 2000.

161.

Fisher J. The political parties, elections and referendums act 2000. Representation [Internet]. 2001 Mar;38(1):11-9. Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00344890108523154>

162.

Norris P, Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government. Britain votes 2001. Vol. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford University Press in association with The Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government; 2001.

163.

Fisher J. Next step: State funding for the parties? The Political Quarterly [Internet]. 2002 Oct;73(4):392-9. Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1467-923X.00493/abstract>

164.

Fisher J. Money matters: The financing of the Conservative party. Political quarterly [Internet]. 2004 Oct;75(4):405-10. Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2004.00643.x/abstract>

165.

Geddes A, Tonge J. Britain decides: the UK general election 2005 [Internet]. Vol. British general election series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c6597e15-26b3-e611-80c7-005056af4099>

166.

Fisher J. Party funding: Back to square one (and a half), or every cloud has a silver lining? The Political Quarterly [Internet]. 2008 Jan;79(1):119-25. Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2008.00909.x/abstract>

167.

Fisher J. Hayden Phillips and Jack Straw: The continuation of British exceptionalism in party finance? *Parliamentary affairs* [Internet]. 2009 Jan 20;62(2):298–317. Available from: <http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/62/2/298>

168.

Fisher J. Party finance: Normal service resumed? *Parliamentary Affairs* [Internet]. 2010; Available from: <http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/63/4/778.full.pdf+html>

169.

Lisa Young, Harold J. Jansen. *Money, politics, and democracy: Canada's party finance reforms* [Internet]. Vancouver: UBC Press; 2011. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=305431&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

170.

Ewing KD, Rowbottom J, Tham JC. *The funding of political parties: where now?* [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2012. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=344204&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

171.

Fisher J. You get what you (don't) pay for: The impact of volunteer labour and candidate spending at the 2010 British General Election. *Parliamentary Affairs* [Internet]. 2013; Available from: <http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/early/2013/04/03/pa.gst006.full?sid=1013b4a1-585d-4ff8-8cd2-934d8701b066>

172.

Garner R, Kelly RN. *British political parties today*. 2nd ed. Vol. *Politics today*. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1998.

173.

Hansard Society. *Paying for politics*. London: Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government; 1981.

174.

House of Commons Select Committee on Home Affairs - Report on the Funding of Political Parties. London: HMSO; 1994.

175.

Johnston RJ. Environment and planning C abstract. Environment and Planning C abstract [Internet]. 1999; Available from: <http://www.envplan.com/abstract.cgi?id=c170391>

176.

Johnston R, Pattie C. Funding local political parties in England and Wales: Donations and constituency campaigns. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations [Internet]. 2007 Aug;9(3):365-95. Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2007.00296.x/abstract>

177.

Pattie CJ, Johnston RJ. Paying their way: local associations, the constituency quota scheme and Conservative Party finance. Political studies [Internet]. 1996;44(5):921-35. Available from: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=9705162184&site=ehost-live>

178.

Linton M, Institute for Public Policy Research. Money and votes. London: IPPR; 1994.

179.

Robins L, Blackmore H, Pyper R. Britain's changing party system. London: Leicester University Press; 1994.

180.

Party Finance and expenditure in the United Kingdom: The Government's proposals [Internet]. 2008. Available from:

<http://www.official-documents.gov.uk/document/cm73/7329/7329.pdf>

181.

Political Parties, Elections and Referendums Act 2000 [Internet]. 2000. Available from: http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2000/41/pdfs/ukpga_20000041_en.pdf

182.

Pinto-Duschinsky M. British political finance, 1830-1980. Vol. AEI studies. Washington: American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research; 1981.

183.

vanHeerde-Hudson J. Newspaper reporting and public perceptions of party finance in Britain: Knows little, learns something? *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties* [Internet]. 2011 Nov;21(4):473-95. Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/17457289.2011.609296#.Um5sNm0aNIO>

184.

vanHeerde-Hudson J, Fisher J. Parties heed (with caution): Public knowledge of and attitudes towards party finance in Britain. *Party Politics* [Internet]. 2013 Jan 1;19(1):41-60. Available from: <http://ppq.sagepub.com/content/19/1/41.abstract>

185.

Webb P. The modern British party system [Internet]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=419391&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

186.

Cowley P, Kavanagh D. The British general election of 2015. Vol. [British general election series]. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2016.

187.

Geddes A, Tonge J, editors. Britain votes 2015. Vol. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2015.

188.

Evans G, Norris P. Critical elections: British parties and voters in long-term perspective [Internet]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=262322&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

189.

Tivey L, Wright A. Party ideology in Britain. London: Routledge; 1989.

190.

Fisher JT. British political parties. Vol. Contemporary political studies. London: Prentice Hall/Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1996.

191.

Bartle J, Atkinson S, Mortimore R. Political communications: the general election of 2001 [Internet]. London: Frank Cass; 2002. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1501601>

192.

Brandenburg H. Party Strategy and Media Bias: A Quantitative Analysis of the 2005 UK Election Campaign. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties* [Internet]. 2006 Jul;16(2):157–78. Available from: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/13689880600716027>

193.

Kavanagh D, Kavanagh D, Cowley P. The British general election of 2010. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.

194.

Clark A. Political parties in the UK. Vol. Contemporary political studies series. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

195.

Cowley P. The Observer: Good at Observing, Less Good at Influencing? Political Studies. 2001 Dec 1;49(5):957-68.

196.

Heath A, Jowell R, Curtice J. Labour's last chance?: the 1992 election and beyond. Aldershot: Dartmouth; 1994.

197.

Denver DT. British elections and parties review: Vol. 8: The 1997 General Election. London: Frank Cass; 1998.

198.

Norris P, Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government. Britain votes 2001. Vol. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford University Press in association with The Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government; 2001.

199.

Denver DT. Elections and voting behaviour in Britain. 2nd ed. Vol. Contemporary political studies. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1994.

200.

Denver DT, Carman CJ, Johns R. Elections and voters in Britain. 3rd ed. Vol. Contemporary political studies. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

201.

Dunleavy P, Husbands CT. British democracy at the crossroads: voting and party competition in the 1980s. In: British democracy at the crossroads: voting and party

competition in the 1980s. London: Allen & Unwin; 1985. p. 95–117.

202.

Farrell DM. British elections and parties yearbook. 1996. London: Frank Cass; 1996.

203.

Miller, W. L., Brand, J., Jordan, M. On the power or vulnerability of the British press: A dynamic analysis. *British Journal of Political Science* [Internet]. 1982;12(3). Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/193663>

204.

Miller WL. How voters change: the 1987 British election campaign in perspective. In: *How voters change: the 1987 British election campaign in perspective* [Internet]. Oxford: Clarendon; 1990. p. 59–82. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=8b5d67a2-8398-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

205.

Farrell DM. British elections and parties yearbook. 1996. London: Frank Cass; 1996.

206.

Negrine RM. *Politics and the mass media in Britain* [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 1994. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=2400&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

207.

Newton K, Brynin M. The National Press and Party Voting in the UK. *Political Studies* [Internet]. 2001 Jun 1;49(2):265–85. Available from: <http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1111/1467-9248.00313>

208.

Norris P. On message: communicating the campaign [Internet]. Thousand Oaks, Calif: SAGE; 1999. Available from: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Brunel&isbn=9780857022127>

209.

Norris P. Electoral change in Britain since 1945. Vol. Making contemporary Britain. Oxford: Blackwell; 1997.

210.

Rallings C. British elections and parties yearbook. 1995. London: Cass; 1995.

211.

King A. New labour triumphs: Britain at the polls. Chatham, N.J.: Chatham House Publishers; 1998.

212.

Sanders D, Marsh D, Ward H. The Electoral Impact of Press Coverage of the British Economy, 1979–87. British Journal of Political Science [Internet]. 1993 Apr;23(02). Available from: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/british-journal-of-political-science/article/electoral-impact-of-press-coverage-of-the-british-economy-197987/BF538AC7D13BE252130BA0D0D7353906>

213.

Denver DT. British elections and parties review: Vol. 8: The 1997 General Election. London: Frank Cass; 1998.

214.

Semetko, H. Television. Parliamentary Affairs [Internet]. 1997; Available from: <http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/50/4/609.full.pdf+html>

215.

LeDuc L, Niemi RG, Norris P. Comparing democracies: elections and voting in global perspective. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage Publications; 1996.

216.

Heath A, Jowell R, Curtice J. Labour's last chance?: the 1992 election and beyond. Aldershot: Dartmouth; 1994.

217.

Seymour-Ure C. The political impact of mass media. London: Constable; 1974.

218.

C Seymour-Ure. Newspapers: Editorial opinion in the national press. Parliamentary Affairs. 1997;

219.

Webb P. The modern British party system [Internet]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=419391&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

220.

Norris P. British elections and parties yearbook: 1992. London: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1992.

221.

Geddes A, Tonge J. Labour's landslide: the British general election 1997. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1997.

222.

Wring D, Mortimore R, Atkinson S. Political communication in Britain: the leader debates,

the campaign and the media in the 2010 general election. Vol. Political communications. Basingstoke, Hampshire, UK: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

223.

Rallings C. British elections & parties review: Vol. 13. London: Frank Cass; 2003.

224.

Barisione M. So, What Difference Do Leaders Make? Candidates' Images and the "Conditionality" of Leader Effects on Voting. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties* [Internet]. 2009 Nov;19(4):473-500. Available from: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/17457280903074219>

225.

Bartle J. Partisanship, Performance and Personality: Competing and Complementary Characterizations of the 2001 British General Election. *Party Politics* [Internet]. 2003 May 1;9(3):317-45. Available from: <http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/1354068803009003003>

226.

Brown, J. The major effect changes in party leadership and party popularity. *Parliamentary Affairs* [Internet]. 1992; Available from: <http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/45/4/545.full.pdf+html>

227.

Clarke H, Stewart M. Economic evaluations, prime ministerial approval and governing party support: Rival models considered. *British Journal of Political Science* [Internet]. 1995; Available from: http://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%3Aofi%2Fenc%3AUTF-8&rft_id=info%3Asid%2Fsummon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=Economic+evaluations%2C+prime+ministerial+approval+and+governing+party+support%3A+Rival+models+considered&rft.jtitle=British+Journal+of+Political+Science&rft.au=Clarke%2C+Harold+D&rft.au=Stewart%2C+Marianne+C&rft.date=1995-04-01&rft.pub=Cambridge+University+Press&rft.issn=0007-1234&rft.eissn=1469-2112&rft.volume=25&rft.spage=145&rft.externalDocID=8912496¶mdict=en-UK

228.

Clarke HD, Ho K, Stewart MC. Major's lesser (not minor) effects: prime ministerial approval and governing party support in Britain since 1979. *Electoral Studies* [Internet]. 2000 Jun;19(2-3):255-73. Available from: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261379499000517?_rdoc=1&_fmt=high&_origin=gateway&_docanchor=&md5=b8429449ccfc9c30159a5f9aeaa92ffb

229.

Clarke HD. *Political choice in Britain* [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2004. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=3053120>

230.

Clarke HD, Sanders D, Stewart MC, Whiteley P. The American voter's British cousin. *Electoral Studies* [Internet]. 2009 Dec;28(4):632-41. Available from: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261379409000547?_rdoc=1&_fmt=high&_origin=gateway&_docanchor=&md5=b8429449ccfc9c30159a5f9aeaa92ffb

231.

Clarke HD. *Performance politics and the British voter* [Internet]. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2009. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=231664&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

232.

Heath A, Jowell R, Curtice J. *Labour's last chance?: the 1992 election and beyond* [Internet]. Aldershot: Dartmouth; 1994. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=5698c555-27b3-e611-80c7-005056af4099>

233.

Denver DT, Carman CJ, Johns R. Elections and voters in Britain. In: *Elections and voters in Britain* [Internet]. 3rd ed. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012. p. 123-50. Available from:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=aa67a5f0-c197-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

234.

Casey T. *The Blair legacy: politics, policy, governance, and foreign affairs*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.

235.

Evans G. *The Impact of Party Leaders: How Blair Lost Labour Votes*. *Parliamentary Affairs* [Internet]. 2005 Oct 1;58(4):818–36. Available from: <https://academic.oup.com/pa/article/58/4/818/1473589>

236.

King A. *Leaders' personalities and the outcomes of democratic elections* [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2002. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=3052700>

237.

LeDuc L, Niemi RG, Norris P. *Comparing democracies: elections and voting in global perspective*. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage Publications; 1996.

238.

DENVER DT (ED.). *BRITISH ELECTIONS AND PARTIES YEARBOOK*. HARVESTER WHEATSHEAF; 1993.

239.

Mughan A. *Partisan Dealignment, Party Attachments and Leader Effects*. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties* [Internet]. 2009 Nov;19(4):413–31. Available from: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/17457280903275238>

240.

Richard Nadeau, Richard G. Niemi and Timothy Amato. *Prospective and comparative or retrospective and individual? Party leaders and party support in Great Britain*. *British*

Journal of Political Science [Internet]. 1996;26(2). Available from:
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/194041>

241.

Parry K, Richardson K. Political Imagery in the British General Election of 2010: The Curious Case of 'Nick Clegg'. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations* [Internet]. 2011 Nov;13(4):474–89. Available from:
<http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00452.x>

242.

Pattie C, Johnston R. A Tale of Sound and Fury, Signifying Something? The Impact of the Leaders' Debates in the 2010 UK General Election. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties* [Internet]. 2011 May;21(2):147–77. Available from:
<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/17457289.2011.562609>

243.

Rose R, McAllister I. *The loyalties of voters: a lifetime learning model*. London: Sage; 1990.

244.

Stevens D, Karp JA, Hodgson R. Party Leaders as Movers and Shakers in British Campaigns? Results from the 2010 Election. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*. 2011 May;21(2):125–45.

245.

Wring D, Mortimore R, Atkinson S. *Political communication in Britain: the leader debates, the campaign and the media in the 2010 general election*. Vol. Political communications. Basingstoke, Hampshire, UK: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

246.

Mughan A. Parties, conditionality and leader effects in parliamentary elections. *Party Politics* [Internet]. 2015 Jan 1;21(1):28–39. Available from:
<http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/1354068812462930>

247.

Middleton A. The Effectiveness of Leader Visits during the 2010 British General Election Campaign. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations* [Internet]. 2015 May;17(2):244-59. Available from: <http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1111/1467-856X.12061>

248.

Bartle J, Atkinson S, Mortimore R. *Political communications: the general election of 2001* [Internet]. London: Frank Cass; 2002. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1501601>

249.

Butler D, Kavanagh D. *The British general election of 2001*. Basingstoke: Palgrave; 2001.

250.

Crewe I, Gosschalk B, Bartle J. *Political communications: why Labour won the General Election of 1997* [Internet]. London: Frank Cass; 1998. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=415319&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

251.

Dalton RJ, Wattenberg MP. *Parties without partisans: political change in advanced industrial democracies* [Internet]. Vol. Comparative politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2002. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=194424&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

252.

FISHER J, DENVER D. From foot-slogging to call centres and direct mail: A framework for analysing the development of district-level campaigning. *European Journal of Political Research*. 2008 Oct;47(6):794-826.

253.

Bob Franklin. Packaging politics. London: E. Arnold; 1994.

254.

Gibson RK, Margolis M, Resnick D, Ward SJ. Election Campaigning on the WWW in the USA and UK: A Comparative Analysis. Party Politics. 2003 Jan 1;9(1):47-75.

255.

Gibson RK, Rommele A. Measuring the Professionalization of Political Campaigning. Party Politics. 2009 May 1;15(3):265-93.

256.

Kavanagh D. Election campaigning: the new marketing of politics. Oxford: Blackwell; 1995.

257.

Lamprinakou C. The Party Evolution Model: An Integrated Approach to Party Organisation and Political Communication. Politics. 2008 May;28(2):103-11.

258.

Lees-Marshment J. The Marriage of Politics and Marketing. Political Studies. 2001 Sep 1;49(4):692-713.

259.

Norris P. Electoral change in Britain since 1945. In: Electoral change in Britain since 1945. Oxford: Blackwell; 1997. p. 193-214.

260.

Norris P. On message: communicating the campaign [Internet]. Thousand Oaks, Calif: SAGE; 1999. Available from:

<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Brunel&isbn=9780857022127>

261.

Savigny H, Temple M. Political Marketing Models: The Curious Incident of the Dog that Doesn't Bark. *Political Studies*. 2010 Dec;58(5):1049-64.

262.

Scammell M. *Designer politics: how elections are won*. Basingstoke: St Martin's Press; 1994.

263.

Scammell M. Political Marketing: Lessons for Political Science. *Political Studies*. 1999 Sep 1;47(4):718-39.

264.

WEBB PD. Election campaigning, organisational transformation and the professionalisation of the British Labour Party. *European Journal of Political Research*. 1992 Apr;21(3):267-88.

265.

Webb P. *The modern British party system* [Internet]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=419391&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

266.

Wring D. *Political communications: the general election campaign of 2005* [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2007. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=317968&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

267.

Wring D, Mortimore R, Atkinson S. Political communication in Britain: the leader debates, the campaign and the media in the 2010 general election. Vol. Political communications. Basingstoke, Hampshire, UK: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

268.

Johns R, Brandenburg H. Giving voters what they want? Party orientation perceptions and preferences in the British electorate. *Party Politics*. 2014 Jan 1;20(1):89–104.

269.

Norton P. *The Conservative Party*. London: Prentice Hall; 1996.

270.

1846 ... 1906 ... 1996? Conservative splits and European integration. *The Political quarterly* (London 1930) [Internet]. 1AD;64. Available from:

http://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%3Aofi%2Fenc%3AUTF-8&rft_id=info%3Asid%2Fsummon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=1846+...+1906+...+1996%3F+Conservative+splits+and+European+integration&rft.jtitle=Political+Quarterly&rft.au=Baker%2C+David&rft.au=Gamble%2C+Andrew&rft.au=Ludlam%2C+Steve&rft.date=1993-10-01&rft.pub=Wiley+Subscription+Services%2C+Inc&rft.issn=0032-3179&rft.eissn=1467-923X&rft.volume=64&rft.issue=4&rft.spage=420&rft.externalDBID=BSHEE&rft.externalDocID=14645315¶mdict=en-UK

271.

Baker, D, Gamble, A, Ludlam, S. 'Whips or scorpions? The Maastricht vote and the Conservative Party. *Parliamentary Affairs* [Internet]. 1993; Available from: <http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/46/2/151.full.pdf+html>

272.

Fisher JT. *British elections & parties review: Vol. 9*. London: Frank Cass; 1999.

273.

Bowler S, Farrell DM, Katz RS, European Consortium for Political Research. *Party discipline*

and parliamentary government. Vol. Parliaments and legislatures series. Columbus: Ohio State University Press; 1999.

274.

Jack Brand. FACTION AS ITS OWN REWARD: GROUPS IN THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT 1945 to 1986. Parliamentary Affairs [Internet]. 1989;42(2):148-64. Available from: <https://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/42/2/148.full.pdf>

275.

Brand J. British parliamentary parties: policy and power. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1992.

276.

Farrell DM. British elections and parties yearbook. 1996. London: Frank Cass; 1996.

277.

Cowley, Philip, Garry, John. The British Conservative Party and Europe: The choosing of John Major. British Journal of Political Science [Internet]. 2000;28(03):473-99. Available from: <http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=1335>

278.

Cowley P, Norton P. Rebels and rebellions: Conservative MPs in the 1992 Parliament. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations [Internet]. 1999 Apr;1(1):84-105. Available from: <http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1111/1467-856X.00005>

279.

Fisher JT. British elections & parties review: Vol. 9. London: Frank Cass; 1999.

280.

Cowley P. British Parliamentarians and European Integration: A Re-Examination of the MPP

Data. Party Politics [Internet]. 2000 Oct 1;6(4):463–72. Available from: <http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/1354068800006004004>

281.

Philip Cowley and Matthew Bailey. Peasants' uprising or religious war? Re-examining the 1975 conservative leadership contest. *British Journal of Political Science* [Internet]. 2000;30(4). Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/194287>

282.

Cowley P. Revolts and rebellions: parliamentary voting under Blair. London: Politico's; 2002.

283.

Cowley P, Stuart M. In Place of Strife? The PLP in Government, 1997-2001. *Political Studies* [Internet]. 2003 Jun 1;51(2):315–31. Available from: <http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1111/1467-9248.00426>

284.

Colin Rallings. *British Elections and Parties Review*, Volume 14. Routledge;

285.

Denham A. HAGUE RULES, OK? ELECTING AND EJECTING CONSERVATIVE LEADERS. *Representation* [Internet]. 2010 Apr;46(1):81–9. Available from: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00344890903570942>

286.

Fisher JT. *British political parties*. Vol. Contemporary political studies. London: Prentice Hall/Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1996.

287.

Francis M. THE 'BLAND LEADING THE BLAND': ELECTING THE LIBERAL DEMOCRAT LEADER,

1988–2007. Representation [Internet]. 2010 Apr;46(1):91–100. Available from: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00344890903581170>

288.

Heppell T. LABOUR LEADERSHIP ELECTIONS FROM WILSON TO BROWN: IDEOLOGICAL FACTIONS AND SUCCESSION PLANNING STRATEGIES. Representation [Internet]. 2010 Apr;46(1):69–79. Available from: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00344890903570991>

289.

Heppell T, Hill M. The Voting Motivations of Conservative Parliamentarians in the Conservative Party Leadership Election of 2001. Politics [Internet]. 2010 Feb;30(1):36–51. Available from: <http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-9256.2009.01366.x>

290.

Heppell T. Cameron and Liberal Conservatism: Attitudes within the Parliamentary Conservative Party and Conservative Ministers. The British Journal of Politics & International Relations [Internet]. 2013 Aug;15(3):340–61. Available from: <http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00546.x>

291.

David Hine. Factionalism in West European parties: A framework for analysis. West European politics. 1982;5(1).

292.

Anthony King. Modes of executive-legislative relations: Great Britain, France, and West Germany. Legislative studies quarterly. 1976;1(1).

293.

David Kogan. The battle for the Labour Party. London: Kogan Page; 1982.

294.

Lynch P, Whitaker R. Where There is Discord, Can They Bring Harmony? Managing Intra-party Dissent on European Integration in the Conservative Party. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations* [Internet]. 2013 Aug;15(3):317–39. Available from: <http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00526.x>

295.

Maor M. Political parties and party systems: comparative approaches and the British experience [Internet]. Vol. Theory and practice in British politics. London: Routledge; 1997. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=242025>

296.

MacIver DN. The liberal democrats. London: Prentice Hall; 1996.

297.

Heath A, Jowell R, Curtice J. Labour's last chance?: the 1992 election and beyond. Aldershot: Dartmouth; 1994.

298.

Cowley P, Norton P, University of Hull. Centre for Legislative Studies. Are Conservative MPs revolting?: dissension by Government MPs in the British House of Commons, 1979-96. Vol. 2/96. Hull: University of Hull; 1996.

299.

Norton P. Dissension in the House of Commons: intra-party dissent in the House of Commons division lobbies, 1945-1974. London (etc.): Macmillan; 1975.

300.

Norton P. Dissension in the House of Commons, 1974-1979. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1980.

301.

Robins LJ, Blackmore H, Pyper R. Britain's changing party system. London: Leicester University Press; 1994.

302.

Quinn T. MEMBERSHIP BALLOTS IN PARTY LEADERSHIP ELECTIONS IN BRITAIN. Representation [Internet]. 2010 Apr;46(1):101–17. Available from: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00344890903570967>

303.

ROSE R. PARTIES, FACTIONS AND TENDENCIES IN BRITAINa. Political Studies [Internet]. 2006 Dec 22;12(1):33–46. Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-9248.1964.tb00609.x/epdf>

304.

Fisher JT. British elections & parties review: Vol. 9. London: Frank Cass; 1999.

305.

Seyd P. The rise and fall of the Labour Left. Hampshire: Macmillan; 1987.

306.

Sowemimo M. The Conservative Party and European Integration 1988-95. Party Politics [Internet]. 1996 Jan 1;2(1):77–97. Available from: <http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/1354068896002001004>

307.

Webb P. Attitudinal clustering within British parliamentary elites: Patterns of intra-party and cross-party alignment. West European Politics [Internet]. 1997 Oct;20(4):89–110. Available from: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/01402389708425219>

308.

Webb P. The modern British party system [Internet]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from:

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=419391&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

309.

Russell M. Parliamentary party cohesion: Some explanations from psychology. *Party Politics* [Internet]. 2014 Sep 1;20(5):712-23. Available from: <http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/1354068812453367>