

LX3056 - Sentencing and Penology Term 2

Prof Susan Easton, Dr. Jessica Corsi

View Online



1

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: : Oxford University Press 2016.

2

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: : Oxford University Press 2016.

3

Easton SM. Prisoners' rights: principles and practice. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: : Routledge 2011.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=310417&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

4

Jewkes Y, Crewe B, Bennett J, editors. Handbook on prisons. Second edition. London: : Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group 2016.
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=4391773>

5

Ugelvik T, Evans SG. Power and resistance in prison: doing time, doing freedom. Basingstoke, Hampshire: : Palgrave Macmillan 2014.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1880243>

6

Ashworth A. Prisons, Proportionality and Recent Penal History. *The Modern Law Review* 2017;**80**:473-88. doi:10.1111/1468-2230.12266

7

Boin A, Rattray WAR. Understanding Prison Riots: Towards a Threshold Theory. *Punishment & Society* 2004;**6**:47-65. doi:10.1177/1462474504039091

8

The Bradley Report - Lord Bradley's Review of people with mental health problems or learning disabilities in the criminal justice system.
2009.https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130123195930/http://www.dh.gov.uk/pod_consum_dh/groups/dh_digitalassets/documents/digitalasset/dh_098698.pdf

9

Brayford J, Cowe F, Deering J. Sex offenders: punish, help, change or control? : theory, policy and practice explored. London: : Routledge 2012.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1181086>

10

Brown J, Miller S, Northey S, et al. What works in therapeutic prisons: evaluating psychological change in Dovegate Therapeutic Community. Basingstoke, Hampshire: : Palgrave Macmillan 2014.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1779961>

11

Managing Offenders, Reducing Crime: The Role of the Voluntary and Community Sector in the National Offender Management Service.
<http://www.pavs.org.uk/news/documents/VSUstrategy.pdf>

12

Carter P. Securing the future: proposals for the efficient and sustainable use of custody. 2007.<https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20080107210531/http://www.justice.gov>.

uk/docs/securing-the-future.pdf

13

Casey S, Day A, Vess J, et al. Foundations of offender rehabilitation. Abingdon: : Routledge 2013.
<http://lib.mylibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=391927&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

14

Cavadino M, Dignan J, Mair G. The penal system: an introduction. 5th ed. London: : SAGE 2013.

15

Coates S. Unlocking potential: A review of education in prison. 2016.
https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/524013/education-review-report.pdf

16

Commission on English Prisons Today. Do Better Do Less: The Report of the Commission on English Prisons Today.
<https://howardleague.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Do-Better-Do-Less-low-res.pdf>

17

Crewe B. Depth, weight, tightness: Revisiting the pains of imprisonment. Punishment & Society 2011;**13**:509-29. doi:10.1177/1462474511422172

18

Cox A. Doing the programme or doing me? The pains of youth imprisonment. Punishment & Society 2011;**13**:592-610. doi:10.1177/1462474511422173

19

Daems T, Snacken S, Van Zyl Smit D. European penology? Oxford: : Hart Publishing 2013.

20

Dockley A, Loader I, Howard League for Penal Reform. The penal landscape: the Howard League guide to criminal justice in England and Wales. Abingdon, Oxon: : Routledge 2013.

21

Drake DH. Prisons, punishment and the pursuit of security. Basingstoke, Hampshire: : Palgrave Macmillan 2014.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=990099>

22

Earle R. Convict criminology: inside and out. Bristol, England: : Policy Press 2016.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=4546664>

23

Easton S. Electing the Electorate: The Problem of Prisoner Disenfranchisement. Modern Law Review 2006;**69**:443–52. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2230.2006.00591.x

24

Easton S. The prisoner 's right to vote and civic responsibility: Reaffirming the social contract? Probation Journal 2009;**56**:224–37. doi:10.1177/0264550509337455

25

Easton SM. Prisoners' rights: principles and practice. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: : Routledge 2011.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=310417&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

26

Easton S. Protecting prisoners: the impact of International Human Rights Law on the treatment of prisoners in the United Kingdom. *The Prison Journal* 2013;**93**:475–92. doi:10.1177/0032885513501025

27

Easton SM. *The politics of the prison and the prisoner: zoon politikon*. London: : Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group 2018. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=5506621>

28

Faulkner D, Burnett R. *Where next for criminal justice?* Bristol: : Policy 2012. <http://lib.mylibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=332139&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

29

Gove M. *The treasure in the heart of man - making prisons work* [speech]. 2015. <https://www.gov.uk/government/speeches/the-treasure-in-the-heart-of-man-making-prisons-work>

30

Graham H. *Rehabilitation work: supporting desistance and recovery*. London: : Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group 2018. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=4533669>

31

GHK Consulting., Hawley J, Murphy I, et al. *Prison education and training in Europe: current state-of-play and challenges*. 2013. <http://klasbak.net/doc/EC.pdf>

32

HM Chief Inspector of Prisons for England and Wales. *HMI Prisons Annual Report 2017-18*. 2018. https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/hmiprisons/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2018/07/6.4472_HMI-Prisons_AR-2017-18_Content_A4_Final_WEB.pdf

33

HM Inspectorate of Prisons, HM Inspectorate of Probation, Ofsted. Resettlement Provision for Adult Offenders: accommodation and education, training and employment. 2014.<http://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/cjji/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2014/09/Resettlement-thematic-for-print-Sept-2014.pdf>

34

HM Inspectorate of Prisons. Life in prison: Living conditions. A findings paper by HM Inspectorate of Prisons. October 2017 - Findings-paper-Living-conditions-FINAL-.pdf. 2017.<https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/hmiprisons/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2017/10/Findings-paper-Living-conditions-FINAL-.pdf>

35

A joint inspection by HM Inspectorate of Probation and HM Inspectorate of Prisons. An Inspection of Through the Gate Resettlement Services for Prisoners Serving 12 Months or More. <https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/cjji/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2017/06/Through-the-Gate-phase-2-report.pdf>

36

House of Commons Justice Committee. Prison Safety, Sixth Report of Session 2015-16. 2016.<https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201516/cmselect/cmjust/625/625.pdf>

37

House of Commons Justice Committee. Prison reform: governor empowerment and prison performance: Twelfth Report of Session 2016-17 Report, together with formal minutes relating to the report. 2017.<https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201617/cmselect/cmjust/1123/1123.pdf>

38

Halliday J, Great Britain. Making punishments work: report of a review of the sentencing framework for England and Wales. 2001.<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/+http://www.homeoffice.gov.uk/documents/halliday-report-sppu/>

39

HM Inspectorate of Prisons. Remand prisoners: a thematic review. 2012.<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130128112038/http://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/publications/inspectorate-reports/hmipris/thematic-reports-and-research-publications/remand-thematic.pdf>

40

Prison performance ratings 2017 to 2018. 2018.<https://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/prison-performance-ratings-2017-to-2018>

41

Her Majesty's Prison and Probation Service Annual Report and Accounts 2017-18. https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/720863/HMPPS_ARA_2017-18__web_.pdf

42

HM Chief Inspector of Prisons for England and Wales (2017) Annual Report 2016-17. https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/629719/hmip-annual-report-2016-17.pdf

43

Hockey D. Analytical Reflections on Time in Custody. The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice 2012;**51**:67–78. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2311.2011.00684.x

44

Hucklesby A, Hagley-Dickinson L. Prisoner resettlement: policy and practice. Cullompton: : Willan 2007. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=449573>

45

Jacobson J, Hough M. Unjust Deserts: Imprisonment for Public Protection. 2010.<http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/uploads/documents/unjustdesertsfinal.pdf>

46

World Prison Brief. <http://www.prisonstudies.org/world-prison-brief>

47

Levens A, Crewe B. 'Nobody's better than you, nobody's worse than you': moral community among prisoners convicted of sexual offences. *Punishment & society* 2015;**17**:482-501. doi:10.1177/1462474515603803

48

Jewkes Y, Johnston H. *Prison readings: a critical introduction to prisons and imprisonment*. Cullompton: : Willan 2006.

49

King RD, Resodiardjo SL. To max or not to max: Dealing with high risk prisoners in the Netherlands and England and Wales. *Punishment & Society* 2010;**12**:65-84. doi:10.1177/1462474509349010

50

Lacey N. *The prisoners' dilemma: political economy and punishment in contemporary democracies*. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2008. <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=175121&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

51

Lazarus L. *Contrasting prisoners' rights: a comparative examination of Germany and England*. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2004.

52

Liebling A, Arnold H. *Prisons and their moral performance: a study of values, quality, and prison life*. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2005.

53

Liebling A, Maruna S. The effects of imprisonment. Cullompton, Devon: : Willan Publishing 2005.

54

Livingstone S. Prisoners' Rights in the Context of the European Convention on Human Rights. *Punishment & Society* 2000;**2**:309–24. doi:10.1177/14624740022228024

55

Breaking the cycle: effective punishment, rehabilitation and sentencing of offenders. 2010.<http://www.justice.gov.uk/consultations/docs/breaking-the-cycle.pdf>

56

Ministry of Justice. Breaking the cycle: Government response. 2011.https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/186345/breaking-the-cycle-government-response.pdf

57

Swift and sure justice: the Government's plans for reform of the criminal justice system. 2012.<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/swift-and-sure-justice>

58

Story of the prison population 1993-2012 England and wales. 2013.https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/218185/story-prison-population.pdf

59

Transforming Legal Aid: Delivering a more credible and efficient system. <https://consult.justice.gov.uk/digital-communications/transforming-legal-aid/>

60

Prison Safety and Reform - CM-9350.

2016.https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/565014/cm-9350-prison-safety-and-reform-_web_.pdf

61

Costs per place and costs per prisoner by individual prison, HM Prison and Probation Service Annual Report and Account 2016-17 Management Information Addendum.

2017.https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/653972/costs-per-place-per-prisoner-2016-2017-summary.pdf

62

Offender Management Statistics Quarterly England and Wales, Quarterly January to March 2018, Prison Population 30 June 2018.

2018.https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/729211/OMSQ-2018-Q1.pdf

63

National Preventive Mechanism (2018) Monitoring Places of Detention: Eighth Annual Report of the United Kingdom's National Preventive Mechanism.

2018.https://s3-eu-west-2.amazonaws.com/npm-prod-storage-19n0nag2nk8xk/uploads/2018/02/6.4122_NPM_AR2016-17_v4_web.pdf

64

O'Donnell I. Prisoners, solitude, and time. First Edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: : Oxford University Press 2014.

<http://lib.mylibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=653548&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

65

Silke A, editor. Prisons, terrorism and extremism: critical issues in management, radicalisation and reform. In: Prisons, terrorism and extremism: critical issues in management, radicalisation and reform. London: : Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group 2014.

160-8.<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=45a0f0e8-dff6-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

66

Christine Piper. 'What's Sentencing Got to Do With it?' Understanding the Prison Crisis. *Contemporary Issues in Law*, 8:356-76. <https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=5HHB-9111-F0ND-3443&csi=385400&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

67

Rickford D, Edgar K. Troubled inside: responding to the mental health needs of men in Prison. 2005. http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/Troubled%20Inside_Men%20report%20corrected.pdf

68

Prison Reform Trust. Inside out: release on temporary licence and its role in promoting effective resettlement and rehabilitation. 2015. <http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/InsideOutfinal.pdf>

69

Prison Population Projections 2018-2023. 2018. https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/735428/prison-population-projections-2018-2023.PDF

70

Prisons and Probation Ombudsman annual report 2016 to 2017. 2017. <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/prisons-and-probation-ombudsman-annual-report-2016-to-2017>

71

Shalev S, Edgar K. Deep custody: Segregation Units and Close Supervision Centres in England and Wales. http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/portals/0/documents/deep_custody_111215.pdf

72

Schinkel M. Being imprisoned: punishment, adaptation and desistance. Basingstoke, Hampshire: : Palgrave Macmillan 2014.

73

Silke A, editor. Prisons, terrorism and extremism: critical issues in management, radicalisation and reform. London: : Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group 2014.

74

Stevens A. Offender rehabilitation and therapeutic communities: enabling change the TC way. London: : Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group 2014.

75

Tomczak P. The penal voluntary sector. London: : Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group 2018.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=4710528>

76

Ugelvik T, Evans SG. Power and resistance in prison: doing time, doing freedom. Basingstoke, Hampshire: : Palgrave Macmillan 2014.

77

Van Zyl Smit D, Snacken S. Principles of European prison law and policy: penology and human rights. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2009.

78

Wacquant L. 'The Prison is an Outlaw Institution'. The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice 2012;**51**:1-15. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2311.2011.00686.x

79

Woolf LJ, Tumim J. Prison disturbances April 1990 : report of an inquiry presented to

Parliament by the Secretary of State for the Home Department by command of Her Majesty February 1991.

1991.<http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/Woolf%20report.pdf>

80

Lord Woolf. Strangeways 25 years on: achieving fairness and justice in prison.

2015.<http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/Lord%20Woolf%20Speech%20FINAL.pdf>

81

Criminal Justice Act 2003. London: <http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2003/44/contents>

82

Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012.

<http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2012/10/contents/enacted>

83

Marriage (Same Sex Couples) Act 2013. Queen's Printer of Acts of Parliament

<http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2013/30/contents/enacted>

84

Offender Rehabilitation Act 2014. Queen's Printer of Acts of Parliament

<http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2014/11/contents/enacted/data.htm>

85

Prison Act 1952. Statute Law Database

<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/Geo6and1Eliz2/15-16/52/contents>

86

The Prison Rules 1999. Queen's Printer of Acts of Parliament

<http://www.legislation.gov.uk/uksi/1999/728/contents/made>

87

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: : Oxford University Press 2016.

88

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: : Oxford University Press 2016.

89

Punishment and society. <http://journals.sagepub.com/toc/puna/4/3>

90

Dorfman A, Harel A. Against Privatisation As Such. Oxford Journal of Legal Studies 2016;**36**:400-27. doi:10.1093/ojls/gqv029

91

Player E, Genders E. The commercial context of criminal justice: prison privatisation and the perversion of purpose. Criminal Law Review 2007;:513-29. <https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I27B5962013C111DC85F58C86F7A92F6D&sp=ukbrunel-1>

92

Harding R. State monopoly of 'permitted violation of human rights': The decision of the Supreme Court of Israel prohibiting the private operation and management of prisons. Punishment & Society 2012;**14**:131-46. doi:10.1177/1462474511434429

93

James AL. Privatizing prisons: rhetoric and reality. London: : SAGE 1997.

94

Bottomley AK, James A, Clare E, et al. Monitoring and evaluation of Wolds Remand Prison: and comparisons with public-sector prisons, in particular HMP Woodhill. 1997. <https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20100408180055/http://www.homeoffice.gov.uk/rds/pdfs/occ-prison.pdf>

95

Dockley A, Loader I, Howard League for Penal Reform. The penal landscape: the Howard League guide to criminal justice in England and Wales. Abingdon, Oxon: : Routledge 2013.

96

Liebling A, Crewe B, Hulley S. Values and practices in public and private sector prisons: an evaluation. Prison Services Journal ;:55–8. <https://www.crimeandjustice.org.uk/sites/crimeandjustice.org.uk/files/PSJ%20July%202011%20No.%20196.pdf>

97

Ludlow A. Privatising public prisons: labour law and the public procurement process. Oxford: : Hart Publishing 2015.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/ProductDetail.aspx?id=752513&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

98

Breaking the cycle: effective punishment, rehabilitation and sentencing of offenders. 2010. <http://www.justice.gov.uk/consultations/docs/breaking-the-cycle.pdf>

99

Breaking the cycle: Government response. 2011. https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/186345/breaking-the-cycle-government-response.pdf

100

Tomczak P. The penal voluntary sector. London: : Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group 2018.

101

Walker D, Tizard J. Out of Contract: Time to move on from the 'love in' with outsourcing and PFI.
2018.<http://www.smith-institute.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2018/01/Out-of-contract-Time-to-move-on-from-the-%E2%80%98love-in%E2%80%99-with-outsourcing-and-PFI.pdf>

102

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: : Oxford University Press 2016.

103

Easton SM. Prisoners' rights: principles and practice. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: : Routledge 2011.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=310417&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

104

NOMS: Offender Equalities Annual Report 2016/17.
2017.https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/663390/noms-offender-equalities-annual-report-2016-2017.pdf

105

Aiello BL, McCorkel JA. "'It will crush you like a bug': Maternal incarceration, secondary prisonization, and children's visitation". Punishment & Society 2018;**20**:351–74.
doi:10.1177/1462474517697295

106

All Party Parliamentary Group on Women in the Penal System, Corston J. Women in the penal system: second report on women with particular vulnerabilities in the criminal

justice system.

2011.<https://howardleague.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Women-in-the-penal-system.pdf>

107

Ashworth A. Sentencing and criminal justice. 5th ed. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2010.

108

Commission on women offenders: final report 2012.

<http://www.gov.scot/About/Review/commissiononwomenoffenders/finalreport-2012>

109

Barberet R. Women, crime and criminal justice: a global enquiry. London: : Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group 2014.

110

Carlton B. Penal reform, anti-carceral feminist campaigns and the politics of change in women's prisons, Victoria, Australia. *Punishment & Society* 2018;**20**:283–307.
doi:10.1177/1462474516680205

111

Chigwada-Bailey R. Black women's experiences of criminal justice: race, gender and class : a discourse on disadvantage. 2nd ed. Winchester: : Waterside Press 2003.

112

Codd H. In the shadow of prison: families, imprisonment and criminal justice. Cullompton: : Willan Publishing 2008.

113

Corston J. The Corston Report: a review of women with particular vulnerabilities in the

criminal justice system.

2007.<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130128112038/http://www.justice.gov.uk/publications/docs/corston-report-march-2007.pdf>

114

Crewe B, Hulley S, Wright S. The Gendered Pains of Life Imprisonment. British Journal of Criminology Published Online First: 12 January 2017. doi:10.1093/bjc/azw088

115

Pilgrim Trust, Prison Reform Trust. Brighter futures working together to reduce women's offending.
2014.<http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/Brighter%20Futures%2025314web.pdf>

116

Caddle D, Crisp D. Mothers in prison.
1997.http://birthcompanions.org.uk/media/Public/Resources/Extpublications/Mothers_in_prison.pdf

117

Her Majesty's Inspectorate of Prisons. Expectations: criteria for assessing the treatment of and conditions for women in prison.
2014.http://www.justiceinspectors.gov.uk/hmiprison/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2014/02/final-womens-expectation_web-09-14-2.pdf

118

Hibiscus Initiatives annual report 2016-2017.
2018.<https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=1&cad=rja&uact=8&ved=2ahUKEwis-Ljv4ufeAhUHbMAKHbyCDvMQFjAAegQICRAC&url=http%3A%2F%2Fhibiscusinitiatives.org.uk%2Fwp-content%2Fuploads%2F2018%2F02%2FHibiscus-Annual-Final.pdf&usg=AOvVaw0ApANHQAH6iVSCBsnltciP>

119

House of Commons Justice Committee. Women offenders: after the Corston Report. 2013. <http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201314/cmselect/cmjust/92/9202.htm>

120

Her Majesty's Chief Inspector of Prisons. Women in prison: a thematic review. 1997. http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130128112038/http://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/publications/inspectorate-reports/hmipris/thematic-reports-and-research-publications/woman_in_prison-1996-rps.pdf

121

Kruttschnitt C, Vuolo M. The cultural context of women prisoners' mental health: a comparison of two prison systems. *Punishment & society*; **9**:115–50. doi:10.1177/1462474507074746

122

Statistics on women and the Criminal Justice System 2011. 2012. https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/220081/statistics-women-cjs-2011-v2.pdf

123

Grant H, Ministry of Justice. Strategic objectives for female offenders. 2012. <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/strategic-objectives-for-female-offenders--5>

124

Moore L, Scraton P. The incarceration of women: punishing bodies, breaking spirits. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: : Palgrave Macmillan 2014. <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=559986&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

125

Moore L, Scraton P, Wahidin A, editors. Women's imprisonment and the case for abolition: critical reflections on Corston ten years on. London: : Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group

2018. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=5152885>

126

National Offender Management Service Women and Equalities Group. A distinct approach: a guide to working with women offenders.
2012. <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130128112038/http://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/publications/noms/2012/guide-working-with-women-offenders.pdf>

127

Player E. Remanding women in custody: concerns for human rights. *Modern law review*; **70**:402–26. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2230.2007.00644.x

128

Player E. The offender personality disorder pathway and its implications for women prisoners in England and Wales. *Punishment & Society* Published Online First: 4 October 2016. doi:10.1177/1462474516672883

129

Rickford D. *Troubled Inside: Responding to the Mental Health Needs of Women in Prison*. London: : Prison Reform Trust 2003.

130

Rowe A. 'Tactics', Agency and Power in Women's Prisons. *British Journal of Criminology* 2016; **56**:332–49. doi:10.1093/bjc/azv058

131

Sheehan R, McIvor G, Trotter C. *What works with women offenders*. Cullompton: : Willan Publishing 2007.

132

Shepherd B. Reoffending and diversion from custody for women offenders. *Probation*

journal 2012;**59**:167–9. doi:10.1177/026455051205900201

133

Paternal pains of imprisonment: incarcerated fathers, ethnic minority masculinity and resistance narratives'. *Punishment and society* 2014;**16**:152–68.
doi:10.1177/1462474513517020

134

Umamaheswar J. Gendered representations of parents behind bars: an analysis of newspaper reports. *Punishment & society* 2013;**15**:274–303.
doi:10.1177/1462474513489855

135

Cheliotis LK, Liebling A. Race Matters in British Prisons. *The British Journal of Criminology* 2006;**46**:286–317. doi:10.1093/bjc/azi058

136

A formal investigation by the CRE into HM Prison Services of England and Wales - part I the murder of Zahid Mubarek.
2003.<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20081215180834/http://www.zahidmubarekinquiry.org.uk/article3d65.html?c=374>

137

Parallel worlds: a thematic review of race relations in prisons.
2005.<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130128112038/http://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/publications/inspectorate-reports/hmipris/thematic-reports-and-research-publications/parallelworlds-rps.pdf>

138

The Honourable Mr Justice Keith. Report of the inquiry into the death of Zahid Mubarek HC1082.
2006.<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/report-of-the-zahid-mubarek-inquiry>

139

HM Inspectorate of Prisons. Report of a review of the implementation of the Zahid Mubarek Inquiry recommendations.
2014.<https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/hmiprisons/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2014/07/Mubarek-final-published.pdf>

140

HM Inspectorate of Prisons. People in prison: Gypsies, Romany and Travellers.
2014.<http://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/prisons/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2014/04/gypsies-romany-travellers-findings.pdf>

141

Statistics on Race and the Criminal Justice System 2016.
2017.https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/669094/statistics_on_race_and_the_criminal_justice_system_2016_v2.pdf

142

Race and Equalities Action Group. Promoting equality in prisons and probation: the National Offender Management Service Single Equality Scheme 2009 – 2012.
2009.<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20100403161408/http://www.justice.gov.uk/publications/docs/noms-single-equality-scheme.pdf>

143

Phillips C, Webster C, editors. New directions in race, ethnicity and crime. London: : Routledge Taylor & Francis Group 2014.

144

Shepherd B. Improving outcomes for young black and/or Muslim men in the CJS. Probation Journal 2015;**62**:181–3. doi:10.1177/0264550515581958

145

NOMS: Offender Equalities Annual Report 2016/17.

2017.https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/663390/noms-offender-equalities-annual-report-2016-2017.pdf

146

The Lammy Review: An independent review into the treatment of, and outcomes for, Black, Asian and Minority Ethnic individuals in the Criminal Justice System.
2017.https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/643001/lammy-review-final-report.pdf

147

HM Chief Inspector of Prisons. Muslim prisoners' experiences: a thematic review.
2010.https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/hmiprisoners/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2014/04/Muslim_prisoners_2010_rps.pdf

148

Spalek B, El-Hassan S. Muslim converts in prison. The Howard journal of criminal justice; **46**:99–114. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2311.2007.00459.x

149

Jones CR. Are prisons really schools for terrorism? Challenging the rhetoric on prison radicalization. Punishment & society 2014; **16**:74–103. doi:10.1177/1462474513506482

150

Summary of the main findings of the review of Islamist extremism in prisons, probation and youth justice.
2016.<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/islamist-extremism-in-prisons-probation-and-youth-justice/summary-of-the-main-findings-of-the-review-of-islamist-extremism-in-prisons-probation-and-youth-justice>

151

Government response to the review of Islamist extremism in prisons, probation and youth justice.
2016.<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/islamist-extremism-in-prisons-probation-and-youth-justice/government-response-to-the-review-of-islamist-extremism-in-prisons-probation-and-youth-justice>

152

HM Chief Inspector of Prisons. No problems: old and quiet: older prisoners in England and Wales.

2004.<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130128112038/http://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/publications/inspectorate-reports/hmipris/thematic-reports-and-research-publications/hmp-thematic-older-04-rps.pdf>

153

HM Chief Inspector of Prisons. Older prisoners: a follow up the 2004 thematic review.

2008.http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130128112038/http://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/publications/inspectorate-reports/hmipris/thematic-reports-and-research-publications/older_prisoners_thematic-rps.pdf

154

Wahidin A. Older women in the criminal justice system: running out of time. London: : Jessica Kingsley Publishers 2004.

155

Cooney F, Braggins J. Doing Time: Good practice with older people in prison - the views of prison staff.

2010.<http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/doing%20time%20good%20practice%20with%20older%20peop,.pdf>

156

House of Commons Justice Committee. Older prisoners: Fifth Report of Session 2013-14.

2013.<https://www.parliament.uk/documents/commons-committees/Justice/Older-prisoners.pdf>

157

Clough B, Herring J, editors. Ageing, gender and family law. In: Ageing, gender and family law. London: : Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group 2018.

142-58.<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ddee483f-c0f4-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

158

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: : Oxford University Press 2016.

159

Lord Bradley's Review of people with mental health problems or learning disabilities in the criminal justice system.

2009.http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130107105354/http://www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_098694

160

Criminal Justice Joint Inspection (2014) Joint Inspection of the treatment of offenders with learning disabilities within the Criminal Justice System - Phase 1 from Arrest to Sentence. 2014.<https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/hmic/publications/joint-inspection-of-the-treatment-of-offenders-with-learning-disabilities-within-the-criminal-justice-system/>

161

A joint inspection of the treatment of offenders with learning disabilities within the criminal justice system - phase two in custody and the community - Learning-Disabilities-phase-two-report.pdf.

2015.<https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/cjji/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2015/03/Learning-Disabilities-phase-two-report.pdf>

162

Loucks N. No one knows: the prevalence and associated needs of offenders with learning difficulties. 2007.<http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Publications/vw/1/ItemID/85>

163

Thomson K. Disability among prisoners. Probation journal 2012;**59**:282-282. doi:10.1177/0264550512457888d

164

Review into the care and management of transgender offenders - GOV.UK.
<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/care-and-management-of-transgender-offenders>

165

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: : Oxford University Press 2016.

166

Behan C, O'Donnell I. Prisoners, Politics and the Polls: Enfranchisement and the Burden of Responsibility. *British Journal of Criminology* 2007;**48**:319–36. doi:10.1093/bjc/azn004

167

Codd, Helen. In the shadow of prison: families, imprisonment and criminal justice. Cullompton: : Willan Publishing 2008.

168

Transforming Legal Aid: delivering a more credible and efficient system - Ministry of Justice - Citizen Space.
<https://consult.justice.gov.uk/digital-communications/transforming-legal-aid>

169

Easton SM. Prisoners' rights: principles and practice. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: : Routledge 2011.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=310417&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

170

Susan Easton. Electing the electorate: the problem of prisoner disenfranchisement. *Modern law review* 2006;**69**.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3699034>

171

Easton S. Constructing citizenship: making room for prisoners' rights. *Journal of social welfare and family law* 2008;**30**:127–46. doi:10.1080/09649060802469827

172

Easton S. The prisoner 's right to vote and civic responsibility: reaffirming the social contract? *Probation journal* 2009;**56**:224–37. doi:10.1177/0264550509337455

173

Easton S, Black T, Dhami MK. Should prisoners be allowed to vote? *Criminal justice matters* 2012;**90**:43–4. doi:10.1080/09627251.2012.751247

174

Easton S. Protecting prisoners: the impact of International Human Rights Law on the treatment of prisoners in the United Kingdom. *Prison journal* 2013;**93**:475–92. doi:10.1177/0032885513501025

175

Easton SM. *The politics of the prison and the prisoner: zoon politikon*. London: : Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group 2018.

176

Ewald AC, Rottinghaus B. *Criminal disenfranchisement in an international perspective*. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2009.

177

Liebling A. Moral performance, inhuman and degrading treatment and prison pain. *Punishment & society* 2011;**13**:530–50. doi:10.1177/1462474511422159

178

Livingstone S. Prisoners' rights in the context of the European Convention on human rights. *Punishment & society* 2000;**2**:309–24. doi:10.1177/14624740022228024

179

Miller BL, Spillane JF. Civil death: an examination of ex-felon disenfranchisement and reintegration. *Punishment & society* 2012;**14**:402–28. doi:10.1177/1462474512452513

180

McNulty D, Watson N, Philo G. Human rights and prisoners' rights: the British press and the shaping of public debate. *The Howard journal of criminal justice* 2014;**53**:360–76. doi:10.1111/hojo.12075

181

Voting rights of convicted prisoners detained within the United Kingdom, second stage consultation. 2009. <https://www.leighday.co.uk/LeighDay/media/LeighDay/documents/Moj---Voting-Rights-of-Convicted-Prisoners-Detained-within-the-United-Kingdom---Second-Consultation--Apr-09.pdf?ext=.pdf>

182

Whitty N. Human rights as risk: UK prisons and the management of risk and rights. *Punishment & society* 2011;**13**:123–48. doi:10.1177/1462474510394959

183

Emby A. A Human Rights information booklet for prisoners. 2014. <http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/human%20rights%20bookletdigital.pdf>

184

Ministry of Justice. Voting eligibility (Prisoners) draft bill. 2012. <http://www.official-documents.gov.uk/document/cm84/8499/8499.pdf>

185

Commission on a Bill of Rights. A UK Bill of Rights? The choice before us [2 volumes]. 2012. <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130206021312/http://www.justice.gov.uk>

k/about/cbr/

186

Protecting Human Rights in the UK: the Conservatives' proposals or changing Britain's Human Rights Laws.

2014. https://www.google.co.uk/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&frm=1∓source=web&cd=1&cad=rja&uact=8&ved=0ahUKEwiUibr4yOLJAhVFzxQKHV_jDNYQFgggMAA&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.conservatives.com%2F~%2Fmedia%2Ffiles%2Fdownloadable%2520Files%2Fhuman_rights.pdf&usg=AFQjCNGT3YiRoKgSXO8XRwNYG5FrVBiZw

187

Gies L. Mediating human rights: media, culture and human rights law. Abingdon, Oxon: : Routledge 2015.

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=628288&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

188

The Howard League for Penal Reform & Anor, R (On the Application Of) v The Lord Chancellor [2014] EWHC 709 (Admin) (17 March 2014). 2014.

<http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWHC/Admin/2014/709.html>

189

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: : Oxford University Press 2016.

190

Coroners and Justice Act 2009. <https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2009/25/contents>

191

Sentencing council website. <https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/>

192

The Howard League. <https://howardleague.org/>

193

Roberts JV. Structured sentencing: Lessons from England and Wales for common law jurisdictions. *Punishment & Society* 2012;**14**:267–88. doi:10.1177/1462474512442305

194

Ashworth A. The evolution of English sentencing guidance in 2016. *Criminal Law Review* 2017;;507–20.<https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IB4550BF04A4911E7963EBE706AE218C1&sp=ukbrunel-1>

195

Ashworth A, Roberts JV, editors. *Sentencing guidelines: exploring the English model*. First edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: : Oxford University Press 2013.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=4700290>

196

Liebling A, Shadd M, McAra L, editors. *The Oxford handbook of criminology*. Sixth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: : Oxford University Press 2017.

197

Henham RJ. *Sentencing: time for a paradigm shift*. London: : Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group 2014. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1434014>

198

Roberts JV. Sentencing Guidelines and Judicial Discretion: Evolution of the Duty of Courts to Comply in England and Wales. *British Journal of Criminology* 2011;**51**:997–1013.<https://academic.oup.com/bjc/article/51/6/997/345453>

199

Crown Court Sentencing Survey: Annual Publication January to December 2014 England and Wales.

2015.<https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/CCSS-Annual-2014.pdf>

200

Sentencing Council Annual Report 2017/18.

2018.https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/SC_Annual_Report_2017_2018_WEB.pdf

201

Ashworth A, Padfield N. Five years of the Sentencing Council. Criminal Law Review

2015;:657-8.<https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ID6C17560351B11E5BA6197AC04232825&sp=ukbrunel-1>

202

Ashworth A. Sentencing and criminal justice. 5th ed. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2010.

203

Brain C. Making sentencing clearer : a consultation and report of a review by the Home Secretary, Lord Chancellor and Attorney General. [London]: : Home Office 2007.

https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20090804165207/http://www.noms.homeoffice.gov.uk/news-publications-events/publications/consultations/Making_sentencing_clearer_consul?view=Binary

204

Magistrates' Court Sentencing Guidelines: Definitive Guideline.

2008.<https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Sept-2015-MCSG-pdf1.pdf>

205

Morgan R. Summary Justice, Fast - but Fair?

2008.<https://www.crimeandjustice.org.uk/publications/summary-justice-fast-fair>

206

Tarling R. Sentencing Practice in Magistrates' Courts Revisited. *The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice* 2006;**45**:29–41. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2311.2006.00402.x

207

Law Commission. A New Sentencing Code for England and Wales Transition – Final Report and Recommendations.

2016.https://s3-eu-west-2.amazonaws.com/lawcom-prod-storage-11jsxou24uy7q/uploads/2016/05/lc365_Sentencing_Law_in_England_and_Wales.pdf

208

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: : Oxford University Press 2016.

209

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: : Oxford University Press 2016.

210

Oxford University Press | Online Resource Centre | Easton & Piper: Sentencing and Punishment 4e. https://global.oup.com/uk/orc/criminology/easton_piper4e/

211

Coroners and Justice Act 2009. <https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2009/25/contents>

212

Overarching principles: Seriousness: guideline.

2004.https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/web_seriousness_guideline

.pdf

213

Criminal Justice Act 2003. <https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2003/44/contents>

214

Crown Court Sentencing Survey: Annual Publication January to December 2014 England and Wales.

2015. <https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/CCSS-Annual-2014.pdf>

215

Causing death by driving: definitive guideline.

2008. https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/web_causing_death_by_driving_definitive_guideline.pdf

216

Attempted Murder: Definitive Guideline.

2009. https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Attempted_Murder_-_Definitive_Guideline_webaccessible1.pdf

217

Drug Offences: Definitive Guideline.

2012. https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Drug_Offences_Definitive_Guideline_final_web1.pdf

218

Kerr J, Owen R, McNaughton Nicholls C, et al. Research on sentencing online fraud offences.

2013. https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Research_on_sentencing_online_fraud_offences.pdf

219

Sexual Offences: Definitive Guideline.

2014.https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Final_Sexual_Offences_Definitive_Guideline_content_web1.pdf

220

Assessing the Impact of the Sentencing Council's Burglary Definitive Guideline on Sentencing Trends.

<https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Burglary-assessment.pdf>

221

Ashworth A. Criminal justice and deserved sentences. Criminal Law Review

1989;:340-55.<https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IAE20C091E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028&sp=ukbrunel-1>

222

Ashworth A. Sentencing and criminal justice. 5th ed. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2010.

223

Ashworth A, Von Hirsch A. Recognising elephants: the problem of the custody threshold. Criminal Law Review

1997;:187-200.<https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I80746B30E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A&sp=ukbrunel-1>

224

Roberts JV. Punishing persistent offenders: previous convictions and the sentencing process. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2007.

225

Roberts JV. Mitigation and aggravation at sentencing. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2011.

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=334236&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac>

uk/entity

226

Roberts JV, Pina-Sánchez J. Previous convictions at sentencing: exploring empirical trends in the Crown Court. *Criminal Law Review* 2014;:575-88.<https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IC743426006A211E488B4DFECD50DA7F6&sp=ukbrunel-1>

227

Ashworth A. Victim impact statements and sentencing. *Criminal Law Review* 1993;:498-509.<https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IA8D661D0E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028&sp=ukbrunel-1>

228

Ashworth A. Victims' views and the public interest. *Criminal Law Review* 2014;:775-6.<https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I305BCBF04DB111E4B91CB95BA5751854&sp=ukbrunel-1>

229

Chalmers J, Duff P, Leverick F. Victim impact statements: can work, do work (for those who bother to make them). *Criminal Law Review* 2007;:360-79.<https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I42596EF0DF1B11DB929F9C45DFCF9B17&sp=ukbrunel-1>

230

Improving the Code of Practice for Victims of Crime.
2013.<https://consult.justice.gov.uk/digital-communications/code-victims-crime/>

231

Edwards I. The place of victims' preferences in the sentencing of 'their' offenders. *Criminal*

Law Review

2002;:689-702.<https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IA8002610E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028&sp=ukbrunel-1>

232

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: : Oxford University Press 2016.

233

Criminal Justice Act 2003. <https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2003/44/contents>

234

Reduction in Sentence for a Guilty Plea: Definitive Guideline.

2017.https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Reduction-in-Sentence-for-Guilty-plea-Definitive-Guide_FINAL_WEB.pdf

235

Dawes W, Harvey P, McIntosh B, et al. Attitudes to Guilty Plea Sentence Reductions.

2011.https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Attitudes_to_Guilty_Plea_Sentence_Reductions_web1.pdf

236

Koffman L. The rise and fall of proportionality: the failure of the Criminal Justice Act 1991. Criminal Law Review

2006;:281-99.<https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I80805210E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A&sp=ukbrunel-1>

237

Roberts JV, Pina-Sánchez J. Previous convictions at sentencing: exploring empirical trends in the Crown Court. Criminal Law Review

2014;:575-88.<https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IC743426006A211E488B4DFECD50>

DA7F6&sp=ukbrunel-1

238

van Zyl Smit D, Ashworth A. Disproportionate Sentences as Human Rights Violations. *Modern Law Review* 2004;**67**:541–60. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2230.2004.00499.x

239

Von Hirsch A, Ashworth A. Proportionate sentencing: exploring the principles. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2005.

240

Judicial response to the Green Paper: Breaking the cycle: Effective Punishment, Rehabilitation and Sentencing of Offenders.
<https://www.judiciary.uk/wp-content/uploads/JCO/Documents/Consultations/judicial-response-green-paper-breaking-the-cycle.pdf>

241

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: : Oxford University Press 2016.

242

Criminal Justice Act 2003. <https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2003/44/contents>

243

Criminal Justice and Immigration Act 2008.
<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2008/4/contents>

244

Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012.
<http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2012/10/contents/enacted>

245

Guidelines Judgments Case Compenium.

https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/web_case_compendium.pdf

246

Ashworth A. Sentencing and criminal justice. In: Sentencing and criminal justice.

Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2010.

195-238.<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=7037aa8b-784c-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

247

Baker K. More harm than good? The language of public protection. The Howard journal of criminal justice 2010;**49**:42-53. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2311.2009.00596.x

248

Selective incapacitation after the Criminal Justice Act 1991: a proportional response to protecting the public? The Howard journal of criminal justice 1998;**37**:177-87.

doi:10.1111/1468-2311.00089

249

Hebenton B, Seddon T. From dangerousness to precaution: managing sexual and violent offenders in an insecure and uncertain age. British journal of criminology 2009;**49**:343-62.

doi:10.1093/bjc/azn085

250

Bennett J. The social costs of dangerousness: prison and the dangerous classes,.

2008.<http://www.crimeandjustice.org.uk/publications/social-costs-dangerousness>

251

Brown M. Serious violence and dilemmas of sentencing: a comparison of three incapacitation policies. Criminal Law Review

1998;:710-22.<https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IA84A9C90E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028&sp=ukbrunel-1>

252

Harrison K. Dangerousness, risk and the governance of serious sexual and violent offenders. London: : Routledge 2011.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=364248&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

253

Hebenton B, Seddon T. From dangerousness to precaution: managing sexual and violent offenders in an insecure and uncertain age. British journal of criminology 2009;**49**:343-62.
doi:10.1093/bjc/azn085

254

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: : Oxford University Press 2016.

255

Magistrates Courts sentencing guidelines.
2008.<https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/publications/item/magistrates-court-sentencing-guidelines/>

256

A 2008 version of guidance for the courts is still available.
<http://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/offenders/mentally-disordered-offenders/guidance-for-the-courts-mha.pdf>

257

Rt Hon Lord Bradley. Lord Bradley's review of people with mental health problems or learning disabilities in the criminal justice system.
2009.http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130107105354/http://www.dh.gov.uk/pr od_consum_dh/groups/dh_digitalassets/documents/digitalasset/dh_098698.pdf

258

Haney C. "Madness" and penal confinement: Some observations on mental illness and prison pain. *Punishment & Society* 2017;**19**:310-26. doi:10.1177/1462474517705389

259

Jacobson J, Hough M. Unjust deserts: imprisonment for public protection.
<http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/unjustdeserts.pdf>

260

Ministry of Justice. Statistics of mentally disordered offenders 2008.
2010.https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/218001/mentally-disordered-offenders-2008.pdf

261

Ministry of Justice. Statistics of mentally disordered offenders 2008.
2010.https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/218001/mentally-disordered-offenders-2008.pdf

262

Morgan R, Reiner R, Maguire M. *The Oxford handbook of criminology*. 5th ed. New York, NY: : Oxford University Press 2012.

263

Dockley A, Loader I, Howard League for Penal Reform. The penal landscape: the Howard League guide to criminal justice in England and Wales. In: *The penal landscape: the Howard League guide to criminal justice in England and Wales*. Abingdon, Oxon: : Routledge 2013.
133-49.<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c5e7ddcb-a24a-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>

264

Liebling A, Shadd M, McAra L, editors. The Oxford handbook of criminology. In: The Oxford handbook of criminology. Oxford, United Kingdom: : Oxford University Press 2017. 639-62.<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=8692e294-b2f4-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

265

Peay J. Responsibility, culpability and the sentencing of mentally disordered offenders: objectives in conflict. Criminal Law Review 2016;:152-64.<https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I8FDDDA90D12311E59DE7F7633845FB67&sp=ukbrunel-1>

266

Mental health in prisons.
<http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/WhatWeDo/ProjectsResearch/Mentalhealth>

267

Winstone J, editor. Mental health, crime and criminal justice: responses and reforms. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: : Palgrave Macmillan 2016.

268

Punishment and Society. <http://journals.sagepub.com/toc/puna/19/3>

269

Baker E. Dangerousness, Rights and Criminal Justice. The Modern Law Review 1993;**56**:528-47.https://www.jstor.org/stable/1096824?pq-origsite=summon&seq=1#metadata_a_info_tab_contents

270

Review of health and social services for mentally, disordered offenders and others requiring similar services: final summary report. 1992.<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20140210084229/http://www.official-documents.gov.uk/document/cm20/2088/2088.pdf>

271

Tilt R. Report of the Review of Security in High Security Hospitals. 2000.<https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20040112081033/http://www.doh.gov.uk:80/highsecurityhospitals.htm>

272

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: : Oxford University Press 2016.

273

Behan C, O'Donnell I. Prisoners, Politics and the Polls: Enfranchisement and the Burden of Responsibility. British Journal of Criminology 2007;**48**:319–36. doi:10.1093/bjc/azn004

274

Codd H. In the shadow of prison: families, imprisonment and criminal justice. Cullompton: : Willan Publishing 2008.

275

Transforming Legal Aid: Delivering a more credible and efficient system. <https://consult.justice.gov.uk/digital-communications/transforming-legal-aid/>

276

Easton SM. Prisoners' rights: principles and practice. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: : Routledge 2011.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=310417&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

277

Easton S. Electing the Electorate: The Problem of Prisoner Disenfranchisement. Modern Law Review 2006;**69**:443–52. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2230.2006.00591.x

278

Easton S. Constructing Citizenship: Making Room for Prisoners' Rights. *Journal of Social Welfare and Family Law* 2008;**30**:127–46. doi:10.1080/09649060802469827

279

Easton S. The prisoner 's right to vote and civic responsibility: Reaffirming the social contract? *Probation Journal* 2009;**56**:224–37. doi:10.1177/0264550509337455

280

Easton S, Black T, Dhami MK. Should prisoners be allowed to vote? *Criminal Justice Matters* 2012;**90**:43–4. doi:10.1080/09627251.2012.751247

281

Easton S. Protecting prisoners: the impact of International Human Rights Law on the treatment of prisoners in the United Kingdom. *The Prison Journal* 2013;**93**:475–92. doi:10.1177/0032885513501025

282

Easton SM. The politics of the prison and the prisoner: zoon politikon. In: *The politics of the prison and the prisoner: zoon politikon*. London: : Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group 2018. 86–121. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=91a471ef-a6f4-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

283

Ewald AC, Rottinghaus B. *Criminal disenfranchisement in an international perspective*. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2009.

284

Liebling A. Moral performance, inhuman and degrading treatment and prison pain. *Punishment & Society* 2011;**13**:530–50. doi:10.1177/1462474511422159

285

Livingstone S. Prisoners' Rights in the Context of the European Convention on Human Rights. *Punishment & Society* 2000;**2**:309–24. doi:10.1177/14624740022228024

286

Miller BL, Spillane JF. Civil death: An examination of ex-felon disenfranchisement and reintegration. *Punishment & Society* 2012;**14**:402–28. doi:10.1177/1462474512452513

287

McNulty D, Watson N, Philo G. Human Rights and Prisoners' Rights: The British Press and the Shaping of Public Debate. *The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice* 2014;**53**:360–76. doi:10.1111/hojo.12075

288

Voting rights of convicted prisoners detained within the United Kingdom, second stage consultation.
2009.<https://www.leighday.co.uk/LeighDay/media/LeighDay/documents/MoJ---Voting-Rights-of-Convicted-Prisoners-Detained-within-the-United-Kingdom---Second-Consultation--Apr-09.pdf?ext=.pdf>

289

Whitty N. Human rights as risk: UK prisons and the management of risk and rights. *Punishment & Society* 2011;**13**:123–48. doi:10.1177/1462474510394959

290

Emby A. Human rights booklet for prisoners.
2014.<http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/human%20rights%20bookletdigital.pdf>

291

6 Million Lost Voters: State-Level Estimates of Felony Disenfranchisement, 2016 | The Sentencing Project.

<https://www.sentencingproject.org/publications/6-million-lost-voters-state-level-estimates-felony-disenfranchisement-2016/>

292

Voting eligibility (prisoners): draft bill.

2012. https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/228632/8499.pdf

293

Commission on a Bill of Rights. Commission on a Bill of Rights - The Choice Before Us Volume 1. 2012; **1**

. <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130206065653/https://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/about/cbr/uk-bill-rights-vol-1.pdf>

294

Commission on a Bill of Rights. A UK Bill of Rights? The Choice Before Us Volume 2: Annexes.

2012. <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130206065723/https://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/about/cbr/uk-bill-rights-vol-2.pdf>

295

Protecting Human Rights in the UK: The Conservatives' Proposals on Changing Britain's Human Rights Laws.

2014. http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/shared/bsp/hi/pdfs/03_10_14_humanrights.pdf

296

Gies L. Mediating human rights: media, culture and human rights law. Abingdon, Oxon: : Routledge 2015.

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=628288&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

297

Oxford University Press | Online Resource Centre | Easton & Piper: Sentencing and Punishment 4e. https://global.oup.com/uk/orc/criminology/easton_piper4e/

298

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: : Oxford University Press 2016.

299

Burglary Offences: Definitive Guideline.
2011.https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Burglary_Definitive_Guideline_web_final.pdf

300

Kerr J, Owen R, McNaughton Nicholls C, et al. Research on sentencing online fraud offences.
2013.https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Research_on_sentencing_online_fraud_offences.pdf

301

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: : Oxford University Press 2016.

302

Jacobson J, Hough M. Unjust Deserts: imprisonment for public protection.
2010.<http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/unjustdeserts.pdf>

303

O'Loughlin A. The offender personality disorder pathway: Expansion in the face of failure? The Howard journal of criminal justice 2014;**53**:173–92. doi:10.1111/hojo.12058

304

Mavronicola N. Inhuman and degrading punishment, dignity, and the limits of retribution. Modern law review 2014;**77**:292–307. doi:10.1111/1468-2230.12067

305

Padfield N. Justifying indefinite detention - on what grounds? Criminal Law Review ;:797–822.<https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IFDC62E708C1E11E6BEFE97CB7618DABF&sp=ukbrunel-1>

306

Learning from PPO Investigations: Prisoner mental health. 2016.<http://www.ppo.gov.uk/app/uploads/2016/01/PPO-thematic-prisoners-mental-health-web-final.pdf>

307

Garland D. Mass imprisonment: social causes and consequences. London: : SAGE 2001.

308

Forman Jr. J. Racial critiques of mass incarceration: beyond the new Jim Crow. New York University Law Review 2012;**87**
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/nylr87&collection=journals&id=23>

309

The Color of Justice: Racial and Ethnic Disparity in State Prisons. 2016.<https://www.sentencingproject.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/The-Color-of-Justice-Racial-and-Ethnic-Disparity-in-State-Prisons.pdf>