

# LX3056 - Sentencing and Penology Term 2

Prof Susan Easton, Dr. Jessica Corsi

View Online



- 
1.  
Easton, S.M., Piper, C.: Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Oxford University Press, Oxford, United Kingdom (2016).
  2.  
Easton, S.M., Piper, C.: Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Oxford University Press, Oxford, United Kingdom (2016).
  3.  
Easton, S.M.: Prisoners' rights: principles and practice. Routledge, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon (2011).
  4.  
Jewkes, Y., Crewe, B., Bennett, J. eds: Handbook on prisons. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, London (2016).
  5.  
Ugelvik, T., Evans, S.G.: Power and resistance in prison: doing time, doing freedom. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2014).
  6.  
Ashworth, A.: Prisons, Proportionality and Recent Penal History. The Modern Law Review. 80, 473–488 (2017). <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2230.12266>.

7.

Boin, A., Rattray, W.A.R.: Understanding Prison Riots: Towards a Threshold Theory. *Punishment & Society*. 6, 47–65 (2004). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474504039091>.

8.

The Bradley Report - Lord Bradley's Review of people with mental health problems or learning disabilities in the criminal justice system, [https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130123195930/http://www.dh.gov.uk/prod\\_consum\\_dh/groups/dh\\_digitalassets/documents/digitalasset/dh\\_098698.pdf](https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130123195930/http://www.dh.gov.uk/prod_consum_dh/groups/dh_digitalassets/documents/digitalasset/dh_098698.pdf), (2009).

9.

Brayford, J., Cowe, F., Deering, J.: Sex offenders: punish, help, change or control? : theory, policy and practice explored. Routledge, London (2012).

10.

Brown, J., Miller, S., Northey, S., O'Neill, D.: What works in therapeutic prisons: evaluating psychological change in Dovegate Therapeutic Community. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2014).

11.

Managing Offenders, Reducing Crime: The Role of the Voluntary and Community Sector in the National Offender Management Service, <http://www.pavs.org.uk/news/documents/VSUstrategy.pdf>.

12.

Carter, P.: Securing the future: proposals for the efficient and sustainable use of custody, <https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20080107210531/http://www.justice.gov.uk/docs/securing-the-future.pdf>, (2007).

13.

Casey, S., Day, A., Vess, J., Ward, T.: Foundations of offender rehabilitation. Routledge,

Abingdon (2013).

14.

Cavadino, M., Dignan, J., Mair, G.: The penal system: an introduction. SAGE, London (2013).

15.

Coates, S.: Unlocking potential: A review of education in prison, [https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/524013/education-review-report.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/524013/education-review-report.pdf), (2016).

16.

Commission on English Prisons Today: Do Better Do Less: The Report of the Commission on English Prisons Today, <https://howardleague.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Do-Better-Do-Less-low-res.pdf>.

17.

Crewe, B.: Depth, weight, tightness: Revisiting the pains of imprisonment. *Punishment & Society*. 13, 509–529 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474511422172>.

18.

Cox, A.: Doing the programme or doing me? The pains of youth imprisonment. *Punishment & Society*. 13, 592–610 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474511422173>.

19.

Daems, T., Snacken, S., Van Zyl Smit, D.: European penology? Hart Publishing, Oxford (2013).

20.

Dockley, A., Loader, I., Howard League for Penal Reform: The penal landscape: the Howard League guide to criminal justice in England and Wales. Routledge, Abingdon, Oxon (2013).

21.

Drake, D.H.: Prisons, punishment and the pursuit of security. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2014).

22.

Earle, R.: Convict criminology: inside and out. Policy Press, Bristol, England (2016).

23.

Easton, S.: Electing the Electorate: The Problem of Prisoner Disenfranchisement. *Modern Law Review*. 69, 443–452 (2006). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2230.2006.00591.x>.

24.

Easton, S.: The prisoner 's right to vote and civic responsibility: Reaffirming the social contract? *Probation Journal*. 56, 224–237 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0264550509337455>.

25.

Easton, S.M.: Prisoners' rights: principles and practice. Routledge, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon (2011).

26.

Easton, S.: Protecting prisoners: the impact of International Human Rights Law on the treatment of prisoners in the United Kingdom. *The Prison Journal*. 93, 475–492 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0032885513501025>.

27.

Easton, S.M.: The politics of the prison and the prisoner: zoon politikon. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, London (2018).

28.

Faulkner, D., Burnett, R.: Where next for criminal justice? Policy, Bristol (2012).

29.

Gove, M.: The treasure in the heart of man - making prisons work [speech],  
<https://www.gov.uk/government/speeches/the-treasure-in-the-heart-of-man-making-prisons-work>.

30.

Graham, H.: Rehabilitation work: supporting desistance and recovery. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, London (2018).

31.

GHK Consulting., Hawley, J., Murphy, I., Souto-Otero, M.: Prison education and training in Europe: current state-of-play and challenges, <http://klasbak.net/doc/EC.pdf>, (2013).

32.

HM Chief Inspector of Prisons for England and Wales: HMI Prisons Annual Report 2017-18, [https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/hmiprison/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2018/07/6.4472\\_HMI-Prisons\\_AR-2017-18\\_Content\\_A4\\_Final\\_WEB.pdf](https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/hmiprison/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2018/07/6.4472_HMI-Prisons_AR-2017-18_Content_A4_Final_WEB.pdf), (2018).

33.

HM Inspectorate of Prisons, HM Inspectorate of Probation, Ofsted: Resettlement Provision for Adult Offenders: accommodation and education, training and employment, <http://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/cjji/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2014/09/Resettlement-thematic-for-print-Sept-2014.pdf>, (2014).

34.

HM Inspectorate of Prisons: Life in prison: Living conditions. A findings paper by HM Inspectorate of Prisons. October 2017 - Findings-paper-Living-conditions-FINAL-.pdf, <https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/hmiprison/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2017/10/Fi>

ndings-paper-Living-conditions-FINAL-.pdf, (2017).

35.

A joint inspection by HM Inspectorate of Probation and HM Inspectorate of Prisons: An Inspection of Through the Gate Resettlement Services for Prisoners Serving 12 Months or More,  
<https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/cjji/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2017/06/Through-the-Gate-phase-2-report.pdf>.

36.

House of Commons Justice Committee: Prison Safety, Sixth Report of Session 2015-16,  
<https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201516/cmselect/cmjust/625/625.pdf>, (2016).

37.

House of Commons Justice Committee: Prison reform: governor empowerment and prison performance: Twelfth Report of Session 2016-17 Report, together with formal minutes relating to the report,  
<https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201617/cmselect/cmjust/1123/1123.pdf>, (2017).

38.

Halliday, J., Great Britain: Making punishments work: report of a review of the sentencing framework for England and Wales,  
<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/+/http://www.homeoffice.gov.uk/documents/halliday-report-sppu/>, (2001).

39.

HM Inspectorate of Prisons: Remand prisoners: a thematic review,  
<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130128112038/http://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/publications/inspectorate-reports/hmipris/thematic-reports-and-research-publications/remand-thematic.pdf>, (2012).

40.

Prison performance ratings 2017 to 2018,

<https://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/prison-performance-ratings-2017-to-2018>, (2018).

41.

Her Majesty's Prison and Probation Service Annual Report and Accounts 2017-18, [https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/720863/HMPPS\\_ARA\\_2017-18\\_\\_web\\_.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/720863/HMPPS_ARA_2017-18__web_.pdf).

42.

HM Chief Inspector of Prisons for England and Wales (2017) Annual Report 2016-17, [https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/629719/hmip-annual-report-2016-17.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/629719/hmip-annual-report-2016-17.pdf).

43.

Hockey, D.: Analytical Reflections on Time in Custody. *The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice*. 51, 67–78 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2311.2011.00684.x>.

44.

Hucklesby, A., Hagley-Dickinson, L.: Prisoner resettlement: policy and practice. Willan, Cullompton (2007).

45.

Jacobson, J., Hough, M.: *Unjust Deserts: Imprisonment for Public Protection*, <http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/uploads/documents/unjustdesertsfinal.pdf>, (2010).

46.

World Prison Brief, <http://www.prisonstudies.org/world-prison-brief>.

47.

levins, A., Crewe, B.: 'Nobody's better than you, nobody's worse than you': moral community among prisoners convicted of sexual offences. *Punishment & society*. 17, 482–501 (2015). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474515603803>.

48.

Jewkes, Y., Johnston, H.: Prison readings: a critical introduction to prisons and imprisonment. Willan, Cullompton (2006).

49.

King, R.D., Resodihardjo, S.L.: To max or not to max: Dealing with high risk prisoners in the Netherlands and England and Wales. *Punishment & Society*. 12, 65–84 (2010).  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474509349010>.

50.

Lacey, N.: The prisoners' dilemma: political economy and punishment in contemporary democracies. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2008).

51.

Lazarus, L.: Contrasting prisoners' rights: a comparative examination of Germany and England. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2004).

52.

Liebling, A., Arnold, H.: Prisons and their moral performance: a study of values, quality, and prison life. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2005).

53.

Liebling, A., Maruna, S.: The effects of imprisonment. Willan Publishing, Cullompton, Devon (2005).

54.

Livingstone, S.: Prisoners' Rights in the Context of the European Convention on Human Rights. *Punishment & Society*. 2, 309–324 (2000).  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/14624740022228024>.



55.

Breaking the cycle: effective punishment, rehabilitation and sentencing of offenders, <http://www.justice.gov.uk/consultations/docs/breaking-the-cycle.pdf>, (2010).

56.

Ministry of Justice: Breaking the cycle: Government response, [https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/186345/breaking-the-cycle-government-response.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/186345/breaking-the-cycle-government-response.pdf), (2011).

57.

Swift and sure justice: the Government's plans for reform of the criminal justice system, <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/swift-and-sure-justice>, (2012).

58.

Story of the prison population 1993-2012 England and Wales, [https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/218185/story-prison-population.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/218185/story-prison-population.pdf), (2013).

59.

Transforming Legal Aid: Delivering a more credible and efficient system, <https://consult.justice.gov.uk/digital-communications/transforming-legal-aid/>.

60.

Prison Safety and Reform - CM-9350, [https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/565014/cm-9350-prison-safety-and-reform-\\_web\\_.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/565014/cm-9350-prison-safety-and-reform-_web_.pdf), (2016).

61.

Costs per place and costs per prisoner by individual prison, HM Prison and Probation Service Annual Report and Account 2016-17 Management Information Addendum, [https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/653972/costs-per-place-per-prisoner-2016-2017-summary.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/653972/costs-per-place-per-prisoner-2016-2017-summary.pdf), (2017).

62.

Offender Management Statistics Quarterly England and Wales, Quarterly January to March 2018, Prison Population 30 June 2018,  
[https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/729211/OMSQ-2018-Q1.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/729211/OMSQ-2018-Q1.pdf), (2018).

63.

National Preventive Mechanism (2018) Monitoring Places of Detention: Eighth Annual Report of the United Kingdom's National Preventive Mechanism,  
[https://s3-eu-west-2.amazonaws.com/npm-prod-storage-19n0nag2nk8xk/uploads/2018/02/6.4122\\_NPM\\_AR2016-17\\_v4\\_web.pdf](https://s3-eu-west-2.amazonaws.com/npm-prod-storage-19n0nag2nk8xk/uploads/2018/02/6.4122_NPM_AR2016-17_v4_web.pdf), (2018).

64.

O'Donnell, I.: Prisoners, solitude, and time. Oxford University Press, Oxford, United Kingdom (2014).

65.

Silke, A. ed: Prisons, terrorism and extremism: critical issues in management, radicalisation and reform. In: Prisons, terrorism and extremism: critical issues in management, radicalisation and reform. pp. 160–168. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, London (2014).

66.

Christine Piper: 'What's Sentencing Got to Do With it?' Understanding the Prison Crisis. Contemporary Issues in Law. 8, 356–376.

67.

Rickford, D., Edgar, K.: Troubled inside: responding to the mental health needs of men in Prison,  
[http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/Troubled%20Inside\\_Men%20report%20corrected.pdf](http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/Troubled%20Inside_Men%20report%20corrected.pdf), (2005).

68.

Prison Reform Trust: Inside out: release on temporary licence and its role in promoting effective resettlement and rehabilitation,  
<http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/InsideOutfinal.pdf>, (2015).

69.

Prison Population Projections 2018-2023,  
[https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/735428/prison-population-projections-2018-2023.PDF](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/735428/prison-population-projections-2018-2023.PDF), (2018).

70.

Prisons and Probation Ombudsman annual report 2016 to 2017,  
<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/prisons-and-probation-ombudsman-annual-report-2016-to-2017>, (2017).

71.

Shalev, S., Edgar, K.: Deep custody: Segregation Units and Close Supervision Centres in England and Wales,  
[http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/portals/0/documents/deep\\_custody\\_111215.pdf](http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/portals/0/documents/deep_custody_111215.pdf).

72.

Schinkel, M.: Being imprisoned: punishment, adaptation and desistance. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2014).

73.

Silke, A. ed: Prisons, terrorism and extremism: critical issues in management, radicalisation and reform. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, London (2014).

74.

Stevens, A.: Offender rehabilitation and therapeutic communities: enabling change the TC way. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, London (2014).

75.

Tomczak, P.: The penal voluntary sector. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, London (2018).

76.

Ugelvik, T., Evans, S.G.: Power and resistance in prison: doing time, doing freedom. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2014).

77.

Van Zyl Smit, D., Snacken, S.: Principles of European prison law and policy: penology and human rights. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2009).

78.

Wacquant, L.: 'The Prison is an Outlaw Institution'. The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice. 51, 1-15 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2311.2011.00686.x>.

79.

Woolf, L.J., Tumim, J.: Prison disturbances April 1990 : report of an inquiry presented to Parliament by the Secretary of State for the Home Department by command of Her Majesty February 1991,  
<http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/Woolf%20report.pdf>, (1991).

80.

Lord Woolf: Strangeways 25 years on: achieving fairness and justice in prison,  
<http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/Lord%20Woolf%20Speech%20FINAL.pdf>, (2015).

81.

Criminal Justice Act 2003. , London.

82.

Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012,  
<http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2012/10/contents/enacted>.

83.

Marriage (Same Sex Couples) Act 2013. Queen's Printer of Acts of Parliament.

84.

Offender Rehabilitation Act 2014. Queen's Printer of Acts of Parliament.

85.

Prison Act 1952. Statute Law Database.

86.

The Prison Rules 1999. Queen's Printer of Acts of Parliament.

87.

Easton, S.M., Piper, C.: Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Oxford University Press, Oxford, United Kingdom (2016).

88.

Easton, S.M., Piper, C.: Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Oxford University Press, Oxford, United Kingdom (2016).

89.

Punishment and society.

90.

Dorfman, A., Harel, A.: Against Privatisation As Such. Oxford Journal of Legal Studies. 36,

400–427 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.1093/ojls/gqv029>.

91.

Player, E., Genders, E.: The commercial context of criminal justice: prison privatisation and the perversion of purpose. *Criminal Law Review*. 513–529 (2007).

92.

Harding, R.: State monopoly of 'permitted violation of human rights': The decision of the Supreme Court of Israel prohibiting the private operation and management of prisons. *Punishment & Society*. 14, 131–146 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474511434429>.

93.

James, A.L.: *Privatizing prisons: rhetoric and reality*. SAGE, London (1997).

94.

Bottomley, A.K., James, A., Clare, E., Liebling, A.: Monitoring and evaluation of Wolds Remand Prison: and comparisons with public-sector prisons, in particular HMP Woodhill, <https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20100408180055/http://www.homeoffice.gov.uk/rds/pdfs/occ-prison.pdf>, (1997).

95.

Dockley, A., Loader, I., Howard League for Penal Reform: *The penal landscape: the Howard League guide to criminal justice in England and Wales*. Routledge, Abingdon, Oxon (2013).

96.

Liebling, A., Crewe, B., Hulley, S.: Values and practices in public and private sector prisons: an evaluation. *Prison Services Journal*. 55–58.

97.

Ludlow, A.: Privatising public prisons: labour law and the public procurement process. Hart Publishing, Oxford (2015).

98.

Breaking the cycle: effective punishment, rehabilitation and sentencing of offenders, <http://www.justice.gov.uk/consultations/docs/breaking-the-cycle.pdf>, (2010).

99.

Breaking the cycle: Government response, [https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/186345/breaking-the-cycle-government-response.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/186345/breaking-the-cycle-government-response.pdf), (2011).

100.

Tomczak, P.: The penal voluntary sector. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, London (2018).

101.

Walker, D., Tizard, J.: Out of Contract: Time to move on from the 'love in' with outsourcing and PFI, <http://www.smith-institute.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2018/01/Out-of-contract-Time-to-move-on-from-the-%E2%80%98love-in%E2%80%99-with-outsourcing-and-PFI.pdf>, (2018).

102.

Easton, S.M., Piper, C.: Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Oxford University Press, Oxford, United Kingdom (2016).

103.

Easton, S.M.: Prisoners' rights: principles and practice. Routledge, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon (2011).

104.

NOMS: Offender Equalities Annual Report 2016/17,  
[https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/663390/noms-offender-equalities-annual-report-2016-2017.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/663390/noms-offender-equalities-annual-report-2016-2017.pdf), (2017).

105.

Aiello, B.L., McCorkel, J.A.: "'It will crush you like a bug': Maternal incarceration, secondary prisonization, and children's visitation". *Punishment & Society*. 20, 351–374 (2018).  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474517697295>.

106.

All Party Parliamentary Group on Women in the Penal System, Corston, J.: *Women in the penal system: second report on women with particular vulnerabilities in the criminal justice system*,  
<https://howardleague.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Women-in-the-penal-system.pdf>, (2011).

107.

Ashworth, A.: *Sentencing and criminal justice*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2010).

108.

Commission on women offenders: final report 2012,  
<http://www.gov.scot/About/Review/commissiononwomenoffenders/finalreport-2012>.

109.

Barberet, R.: *Women, crime and criminal justice: a global enquiry*. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, London (2014).

110.

Carlton, B.: Penal reform, anti-carceral feminist campaigns and the politics of change in women's prisons, Victoria, Australia. *Punishment & Society*. 20, 283–307 (2018).  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474516680205>.



111.

Chigwada-Bailey, R.: Black women's experiences of criminal justice: race, gender and class : a discourse on disadvantage. Waterside Press, Winchester (2003).

112.

Codd, H.: In the shadow of prison: families, imprisonment and criminal justice. Willan Publishing, Cullompton (2008).

113.

Corston, J.: The Corston Report: a review of women with particular vulnerabilities in the criminal justice system,  
<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130128112038/http://www.justice.gov.uk/publications/docs/corston-report-march-2007.pdf>, (2007).

114.

Crewe, B., Hulley, S., Wright, S.: The Gendered Pains of Life Imprisonment. British Journal of Criminology. (2017). <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/azw088>.

115.

Pilgrim Trust, Prison Reform Trust: Brighter futures working together to reduce women's offending,  
<http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/Brighter%20Futures%2025314web.pdf>, (2014).

116.

Caddle, D., Crisp, D.: Mothers in prison,  
[http://birthcompanions.org.uk/media/Public/Resources/Extpublications/Mothers\\_in\\_prison.pdf](http://birthcompanions.org.uk/media/Public/Resources/Extpublications/Mothers_in_prison.pdf), (1997).

117.

Her Majesty's Inspectorate of Prisons: Expectations: criteria for assessing the treatment of and conditions for women in prison,  
<http://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/hmiprisons/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2014/02/fin>

al-womens-expectation\_web-09-14-2.pdf, (2014).

118.

Hibiscus Initiatives annual report 2016-2017,  
<https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&mp;cd=1&cad=rja&uact=8&ved=2ahUKEwis-Ljv4ufeAhUHbMAKHbyCDvMQFjAAegQICRAC&url=http%3A%2F%2Fhibiscusinitiatives.org.uk%2Fwp-content%2Fuploads%2F2018%2F02%2FHibiscus-Annual-Final.pdf&usg=AOvVaw0ApANHQA6iVSCBsnltciP>, (2018).

119.

House of Commons Justice Committee: Women offenders: after the Corston Report,  
<http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201314/cmselect/cmjust/92/9202.htm>,  
(2013).

120.

Her Majesty's Chief Inspector of Prisons: Women in prison: a thematic review,  
[http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130128112038/http://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/publications/inspectorate-reports/hmipris/thematic-reports-and-research-publications/woman\\_in\\_prison-1996-rps.pdf](http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130128112038/http://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/publications/inspectorate-reports/hmipris/thematic-reports-and-research-publications/woman_in_prison-1996-rps.pdf), (1997).

121.

Kruttschnitt, C., Vuolo, M.: The cultural context of women prisoners' mental health: a comparison of two prison systems. *Punishment & society*. 9, 115–150.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474507074746>.

122.

Statistics on women and the Criminal Justice System 2011,  
[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/220081/statistics-women-cjs-2011-v2.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/220081/statistics-women-cjs-2011-v2.pdf), (2012).

123.

Grant, H., Ministry of Justice: Strategic objectives for female offenders,  
<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/strategic-objectives-for-female-offenders--5>,

(2012).

124.

Moore, L., Scraton, P.: The incarceration of women: punishing bodies, breaking spirits. Palgrave Macmillan, Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2014).

125.

Moore, L., Scraton, P., Wahidin, A. eds: Women's imprisonment and the case for abolition: critical reflections on Corston ten years on. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, London (2018).

126.

National Offender Management Service Women and Equalities Group: A distinct approach: a guide to working with women offenders, <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130128112038/http://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/publications/noms/2012/guide-working-with-women-offenders.pdf>, (2012).

127.

Player, E.: Remanding women in custody: concerns for human rights. Modern law review. 70, 402–426. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2230.2007.00644.x>.

128.

Player, E.: The offender personality disorder pathway and its implications for women prisoners in England and Wales. Punishment & Society. (2016). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474516672883>.

129.

Rickford, D.: Troubled Inside: Responding to the Mental Health Needs of Women in Prison. Prison Reform Trust, London (2003).

130.

Rowe, A.: 'Tactics', Agency and Power in Women's Prisons. *British Journal of Criminology*. 56, 332–349 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/azv058>.

131.

Sheehan, R., McIvor, G., Trotter, C.: *What works with women offenders*. Willan Publishing, Cullompton (2007).

132.

Shepherd, B.: Reoffending and diversion from custody for women offenders. *Probation journal*. 59, 167–169 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1177/026455051205900201>.

133.

Paternal pains of imprisonment: incarcerated fathers, ethnic minority masculinity and resistance narratives'. *Punishment and society*. 16, 152–168 (2014). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474513517020>.

134.

Umamaheswar, J.: Gendered representations of parents behind bars: an analysis of newspaper reports. *Punishment & society*. 15, 274–303 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474513489855>.

135.

Cheliotis, L.K., Liebling, A.: Race Matters in British Prisons. *The British Journal of Criminology*. 46, 286–317 (2006). <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/azi058>.

136.

A formal investigation by the CRE into HM Prison Services of England and Wales - part I the murder of Zahid Mubarek,  
<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20081215180834/http://www.zahidmubarekinquiry.org.uk/article3d65.html?c=374>, (2003).

137.

Parallel worlds: a thematic review of race relations in prisons,  
<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130128112038/http://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/publications/inspectorate-reports/hmipris/thematic-reports-and-research-publications/parallelworlds-rps.pdf>, (2005).

138.

The Honourable Mr Justice Keith: Report of the inquiry into the death of Zahid Mubarek HC1082,  
<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/report-of-the-zahid-mubarek-inquiry>, (2006).

139.

HM Inspectorate of Prisons: Report of a review of the implementation of the Zahid Mubarek Inquiry recommendations,  
<https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/hmiprisons/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2014/07/Mubarek-final-published.pdf>, (2014).

140.

HM Inspectorate of Prisons: People in prison: Gypsies, Romany and Travellers,  
<http://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/prisons/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2014/04/gypsies-romany-travellers-findings.pdf>, (2014).

141.

Statistics on Race and the Criminal Justice System 2016,  
[https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/669094/statistics\\_on\\_race\\_and\\_the\\_criminal\\_justice\\_system\\_2016\\_v2.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/669094/statistics_on_race_and_the_criminal_justice_system_2016_v2.pdf), (2017).

142.

Race and Equalities Action Group: Promoting equality in prisons and probation: the National Offender Management Service Single Equality Scheme 2009 – 2012,  
<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20100403161408/http://www.justice.gov.uk/publications/docs/noms-single-equality-scheme.pdf>, (2009).

143.

Phillips, C., Webster, C. eds: New directions in race, ethnicity and crime. Routledge Taylor & Francis Group, London (2014).

144.

Shepherd, B.: Improving outcomes for young black and/or Muslim men in the CJS. Probation Journal. 62, 181–183 (2015). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0264550515581958>.

145.

NOMS: Offender Equalities Annual Report 2016/17, [https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/663390/noms-offender-equalities-annual-report-2016-2017.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/663390/noms-offender-equalities-annual-report-2016-2017.pdf), (2017).

146.

The Lammy Review: An independent review into the treatment of, and outcomes for, Black, Asian and Minority Ethnic individuals in the Criminal Justice System, [https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/643001/lammy-review-final-report.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/643001/lammy-review-final-report.pdf), (2017).

147.

HM Chief Inspector of Prisons: Muslim prisoners' experiences: a thematic review, [https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/hmiprisoners/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2014/04/Muslim\\_prisoners\\_2010\\_rps.pdf](https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/hmiprisoners/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2014/04/Muslim_prisoners_2010_rps.pdf), (2010).

148.

Spalek, B., El-Hassan, S.: Muslim converts in prison. The Howard journal of criminal justice. 46, 99–114. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2311.2007.00459.x>.

149.

Jones, C.R.: Are prisons really schools for terrorism? Challenging the rhetoric on prison radicalization. Punishment & society. 16, 74–103 (2014). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474513506482>.

150.

Summary of the main findings of the review of Islamist extremism in prisons, probation and youth justice,  
<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/islamist-extremism-in-prisons-probation-and-youth-justice/summary-of-the-main-findings-of-the-review-of-islamist-extremism-in-prisons-probation-and-youth-justice>, (2016).

151.

Government response to the review of Islamist extremism in prisons, probation and youth justice,  
<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/islamist-extremism-in-prisons-probation-and-youth-justice/government-response-to-the-review-of-islamist-extremism-in-prisons-probation-and-youth-justice>, (2016).

152.

HM Chief Inspector of Prisons: No problems: old and quiet: older prisoners in England and Wales,  
<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130128112038/http://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/publications/inspectorate-reports/hmipris/thematic-reports-and-research-publications/hmp-thematic-older-04-rps.pdf>, (2004).

153.

HM Chief Inspector of Prisons: Older prisoners: a follow up the 2004 thematic review,  
[http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130128112038/http://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/publications/inspectorate-reports/hmipris/thematic-reports-and-research-publications/older\\_prisoners\\_thematic-rps.pdf](http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130128112038/http://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/publications/inspectorate-reports/hmipris/thematic-reports-and-research-publications/older_prisoners_thematic-rps.pdf), (2008).

154.

Wahidin, A.: Older women in the criminal justice system: running out of time. Jessica Kingsley Publishers, London (2004).

155.

Cooney, F., Braggins, J.: Doing Time: Good practice with older people in prison - the views of prison staff,  
<http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/doing%20time%20good%20practice%20with%20older%20peop,.pdf>, (2010).

156.

House of Commons Justice Committee: Older prisoners: Fifth Report of Session 2013-14, <https://www.parliament.uk/documents/commons-committees/Justice/Older-prisoners.pdf>, (2013).

157.

Clough, B., Herring, J. eds: Ageing, gender and family law. In: Ageing, gender and family law. pp. 142–158. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, London (2018).

158.

Easton, S.M., Piper, C.: Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Oxford University Press, Oxford, United Kingdom (2016).

159.

Lord Bradley's Review of people with mental health problems or learning disabilities in the criminal justice system, [http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130107105354/http://www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH\\_098694](http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130107105354/http://www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_098694), (2009).

160.

Criminal Justice Joint Inspection (2014) Joint Inspection of the treatment of offenders with learning disabilities within the Criminal Justice System - Phase 1 from Arrest to Sentence, <https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/hmic/publications/joint-inspection-of-the-treatment-of-offenders-with-learning-disabilities-within-the-criminal-justice-system/>, (2014).

161.

A joint inspection of the treatment of offenders with learning disabilities within the criminal justice system - phase two in custody and the community - Learning-Disabilities-phase-two-report.pdf, <https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/cjji/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2015/03/Learning-Disabilities-phase-two-report.pdf>, (2015).



162.

Loucks, N.: No one knows: the prevalence and associated needs of offenders with learning difficulties, <http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Publications/vw/1/ItemID/85>, (2007).

163.

Thomson, K.: Disability among prisoners. *Probation journal*. 59, 282–282 (2012).  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0264550512457888d>.

164.

Review into the care and management of transgender offenders - GOV.UK,  
<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/care-and-management-of-transgender-offenders>.

165.

Easton, S.M., Piper, C.: *Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice*. Oxford University Press, Oxford, United Kingdom (2016).

166.

Behan, C., O'Donnell, I.: Prisoners, Politics and the Polls: Enfranchisement and the Burden of Responsibility. *British Journal of Criminology*. 48, 319–336 (2007).  
<https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/azn004>.

167.

Codd, Helen: *In the shadow of prison: families, imprisonment and criminal justice*. Willan Publishing, Cullompton (2008).

168.

Transforming Legal Aid: delivering a more credible and efficient system - Ministry of Justice - Citizen Space,  
<https://consult.justice.gov.uk/digital-communications/transforming-legal-aid>.

169.

Easton, S.M.: Prisoners' rights: principles and practice. Routledge, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon (2011).

170.

Susan Easton: Electing the electorate: the problem of prisoner disenfranchisement. Modern law review. 69, (2006).

171.

Easton, S.: Constructing citizenship: making room for prisoners' rights. Journal of social welfare and family law. 30, 127–146 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1080/09649060802469827>.

172.

Easton, S.: The prisoner 's right to vote and civic responsibility: reaffirming the social contract? Probation journal. 56, 224–237 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0264550509337455>.

173.

Easton, S., Black, T., Dhimi, M.K.: Should prisoners be allowed to vote? Criminal justice matters. 90, 43–44 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1080/09627251.2012.751247>.

174.

Easton, S.: Protecting prisoners: the impact of International Human Rights Law on the treatment of prisoners in the United Kingdom. Prison journal. 93, 475–492 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0032885513501025>.

175.

Easton, S.M.: The politics of the prison and the prisoner: zoon politikon. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, London (2018).

176.

Ewald, A.C., Rottinghaus, B.: Criminal disenfranchisement in an international perspective. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2009).

177.

Liebling, A.: Moral performance, inhuman and degrading treatment and prison pain. *Punishment & society*. 13, 530–550 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474511422159>.

178.

Livingstone, S.: Prisoners' rights in the context of the European Convention on human rights. *Punishment & society*. 2, 309–324 (2000). <https://doi.org/10.1177/14624740022228024>.

179.

Miller, B.L., Spillane, J.F.: Civil death: an examination of ex-felon disenfranchisement and reintegration. *Punishment & society*. 14, 402–428 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474512452513>.

180.

McNulty, D., Watson, N., Philo, G.: Human rights and prisoners' rights: the British press and the shaping of public debate. *The Howard journal of criminal justice*. 53, 360–376 (2014). <https://doi.org/10.1111/hojo.12075>.

181.

Voting rights of convicted prisoners detained within the United Kingdom, second stage consultation, <https://www.leighday.co.uk/LeighDay/media/LeighDay/documents/Moj---Voting-Rights-of-Convicted-Prisoners-Detained-within-the-United-Kingdom---Second-Consultation--Apr-09.pdf?ext=.pdf>, (2009).

182.

Whitty, N.: Human rights as risk: UK prisons and the management of risk and rights.

Punishment & society. 13, 123–148 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474510394959>.

183.

Emby, A.: A Human Rights information booklet for prisoners, <http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/human%20rights%20bookletdigital.pdf>, (2014).

184.

Ministry of Justice: Voting eligibility (Prisoners) draft bill, <http://www.official-documents.gov.uk/document/cm84/8499/8499.pdf>, (2012).

185.

Commission on a Bill of Rights: A UK Bill of Rights? The choice before us [2 volumes], <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130206021312/http://www.justice.gov.uk/about/cbr/>, (2012).

186.

Protecting Human Rights in the UK: the Conservatives' proposals or changing Britain's Human Rights Laws, [https://www.google.co.uk/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&frm=1&source=web&cd=1&cad=rja&uact=8&ved=0ahUKEwiUibr4yOLJAhVFzxQKHV\\_jDNYQFgggMAA&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.conservatives.com%2F~%2Fmedia%2Ffiles%2Fdownloadable%2520Files%2Fhuman\\_rights.pdf&usg=AFQjCNGT3YiRoKgSXO8XRrwNYG5FrVBiZw](https://www.google.co.uk/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&frm=1&source=web&cd=1&cad=rja&uact=8&ved=0ahUKEwiUibr4yOLJAhVFzxQKHV_jDNYQFgggMAA&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.conservatives.com%2F~%2Fmedia%2Ffiles%2Fdownloadable%2520Files%2Fhuman_rights.pdf&usg=AFQjCNGT3YiRoKgSXO8XRrwNYG5FrVBiZw), (2014).

187.

Gies, L.: Mediating human rights: media, culture and human rights law. Routledge, Abingdon, Oxon (2015).

188.

The Howard League for Penal Reform & Anor, R (On the Application Of) v The Lord Chancellor [2014] EWHC 709 (Admin) (17 March 2014). (2014).

189.

Easton, S.M., Piper, C.: Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Oxford University Press, Oxford, United Kingdom (2016).

190.

Coroners and Justice Act 2009.

191.

Sentencing council website, <https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/>.

192.

The Howard League, <https://howardleague.org/>.

193.

Roberts, J.V.: Structured sentencing: Lessons from England and Wales for common law jurisdictions. *Punishment & Society*. 14, 267–288 (2012).  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474512442305>.

194.

Ashworth, A.: The evolution of English sentencing guidance in 2016. *Criminal Law Review*. 507–520 (2017).

195.

Ashworth, A., Roberts, J.V. eds: Sentencing guidelines: exploring the English model. Oxford University Press, Oxford, United Kingdom (2013).

196.

Liebling, A., Shadd, M., McAra, L. eds: The Oxford handbook of criminology. Oxford

University Press, Oxford, United Kingdom (2017).

197.

Henham, R.J.: Sentencing: time for a paradigm shift. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, London (2014).

198.

Roberts, J.V.: Sentencing Guidelines and Judicial Discretion: Evolution of the Duty of Courts to Comply in England and Wales. *British Journal of Criminology*. 51, 997–1013 (2011).

199.

Crown Court Sentencing Survey: Annual Publication January to December 2014 England and Wales,  
<https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/CCSS-Annual-2014.pdf>, (2015).

200.

Sentencing Council Annual Report 2017/18,  
[https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/SC\\_Annual\\_Report\\_2017\\_2018\\_WEB.pdf](https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/SC_Annual_Report_2017_2018_WEB.pdf), (2018).

201.

Ashworth, A., Padfield, N.: Five years of the Sentencing Council. *Criminal Law Review*. 657–658 (2015).

202.

Ashworth, A.: Sentencing and criminal justice. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2010).

203.

Brain, C.: Making sentencing clearer : a consultation and report of a review by the Home

Secretary, Lord Chancellor and Attorney General. Home Office, [London] (2007).

204.

Magistrates' Court Sentencing Guidelines: Definitive Guideline,  
<https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Sept-2015-MCSG-pdf1.pdf>,  
(2008).

205.

Morgan, R.: Summary Justice, Fast - but Fair?,  
<https://www.crimeandjustice.org.uk/publications/summary-justice-fast-fair>, (2008).

206.

Tarling, R.: Sentencing Practice in Magistrates' Courts Revisited. The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice. 45, 29-41 (2006). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2311.2006.00402.x>.

207.

Law Commission: A New Sentencing Code for England and Wales Transition – Final Report and Recommendations,  
[https://s3-eu-west-2.amazonaws.com/lawcom-prod-storage-11jsxou24uy7q/uploads/2016/05/lc365\\_Sentencing\\_Law\\_in\\_England\\_and\\_Wales.pdf](https://s3-eu-west-2.amazonaws.com/lawcom-prod-storage-11jsxou24uy7q/uploads/2016/05/lc365_Sentencing_Law_in_England_and_Wales.pdf), (2016).

208.

Easton, S.M., Piper, C.: Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Oxford University Press, Oxford, United Kingdom (2016).

209.

Easton, S.M., Piper, C.: Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Oxford University Press, Oxford, United Kingdom (2016).

210.

Oxford University Press | Online Resource Centre | Easton & Piper: Sentencing and

Punishment 4e, [https://global.oup.com/uk/orc/criminology/easton\\_piper4e/](https://global.oup.com/uk/orc/criminology/easton_piper4e/).

211.

Coroners and Justice Act 2009.

212.

Overarching principles: Seriousness: guideline,  
[https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/web\\_seriousness\\_guideline.pdf](https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/web_seriousness_guideline.pdf),  
(2004).

213.

Criminal Justice Act 2003, <https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2003/44/contents>.

214.

Crown Court Sentencing Survey: Annual Publication January to December 2014 England and Wales,  
<https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/CCSS-Annual-2014.pdf>, (2015).

215.

Causing death by driving: definitive guideline,  
[https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/web\\_causing\\_death\\_by\\_driving\\_definitive\\_guideline.pdf](https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/web_causing_death_by_driving_definitive_guideline.pdf), (2008).

216.

Attempted Murder: Definitive Guideline,  
[https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Attempted\\_Murder\\_-\\_Definitive\\_Guideline\\_webaccessible1.pdf](https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Attempted_Murder_-_Definitive_Guideline_webaccessible1.pdf), (2009).

217.

Drug Offences: Definitive Guideline,



[https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Drug\\_Offences\\_Definitive\\_Guideline\\_final\\_web1.pdf](https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Drug_Offences_Definitive_Guideline_final_web1.pdf), (2012).

218.

Kerr, J., Owen, R., McNaughton Nicholls, C., Button, M.: Research on sentencing online fraud offences,  
[https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Research\\_on\\_sentencing\\_online\\_fraud\\_offences.pdf](https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Research_on_sentencing_online_fraud_offences.pdf), (2013).

219.

Sexual Offences: Definitive Guideline,  
[https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Final\\_Sexual\\_Offences\\_Definitive\\_Guideline\\_content\\_web1.pdf](https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Final_Sexual_Offences_Definitive_Guideline_content_web1.pdf), (2014).

220.

Assessing the Impact of the Sentencing Council's Burglary Definitive Guideline on Sentencing Trends,  
<https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Burglary-assessment.pdf>.

221.

Ashworth, A.: Criminal justice and deserved sentences. Criminal Law Review. 340–355 (1989).

222.

Ashworth, A.: Sentencing and criminal justice. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2010).

223.

Ashworth, A., Von Hirsch, A.: Recognising elephants: the problem of the custody threshold. Criminal Law Review. 187–200 (1997).

224.

Roberts, J.V.: Punishing persistent offenders: previous convictions and the sentencing process. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2007).

225.

Roberts, J.V.: Mitigation and aggravation at sentencing. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2011).

226.

Roberts, J.V., Pina-Sánchez, J.: Previous convictions at sentencing: exploring empirical trends in the Crown Court. Criminal Law Review. 575–588 (2014).

227.

Ashworth, A.: Victim impact statements and sentencing. Criminal Law Review. 498–509 (1993).

228.

Ashworth, A.: Victims' views and the public interest. Criminal Law Review. 775–776 (2014).

229.

Chalmers, J., Duff, P., Leverick, F.: Victim impact statements: can work, do work (for those who bother to make them). Criminal Law Review. 360–379 (2007).

230.

Improving the Code of Practice for Victims of Crime,  
<https://consult.justice.gov.uk/digital-communications/code-victims-crime/>.

231.

Edwards, I.: The place of victims' preferences in the sentencing of 'their' offenders. Criminal Law Review. 689–702 (2002).

232.

Easton, S.M., Piper, C.: Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Oxford University Press, Oxford, United Kingdom (2016).

233.

Criminal Justice Act 2003.

234.

Reduction in Sentence for a Guilty Plea: Definitive Guideline,  
[https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Reduction-in-Sentence-for-Guilty-plea-Definitive-Guide\\_FINAL\\_WEB.pdf](https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Reduction-in-Sentence-for-Guilty-plea-Definitive-Guide_FINAL_WEB.pdf), (2017).

235.

Dawes, W., Harvey, P., McIntosh, B., Nunney, F., Phillips, A.: Attitudes to Guilty Plea Sentence Reductions,  
[https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Attitudes\\_to\\_Guilty\\_Plea\\_Sentence\\_Reductions\\_web1.pdf](https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Attitudes_to_Guilty_Plea_Sentence_Reductions_web1.pdf), (2011).

236.

Koffman, L.: The rise and fall of proportionality: the failure of the Criminal Justice Act 1991. Criminal Law Review. 281–299 (2006).

237.

Roberts, J.V., Pina-Sánchez, J.: Previous convictions at sentencing: exploring empirical trends in the Crown Court. Criminal Law Review. 575–588 (2014).

238.

van Zyl Smit, D., Ashworth, A.: Disproportionate Sentences as Human Rights Violations. Modern Law Review. 67, 541–560 (2004).  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2230.2004.00499.x>.

239.

Von Hirsch, A., Ashworth, A.: Proportionate sentencing: exploring the principles. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2005).

240.

Judicial response to the Green Paper: Breaking the cycle: Effective Punishment, Rehabilitation and Sentencing of Offenders,  
<https://www.judiciary.uk/wp-content/uploads/JCO/Documents/Consultations/judicial-response-green-paper-breaking-the-cycle.pdf>.

241.

Easton, S.M., Piper, C.: Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Oxford University Press, Oxford, United Kingdom (2016).

242.

Criminal Justice Act 2003.

243.

Criminal Justice and Immigration Act 2008,  
<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2008/4/contents>.

244.

Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012,  
<http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2012/10/contents/enacted>.

245.

Guidelines Judgments Case Compenium,  
[https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/web\\_case\\_compendium.pdf](https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/web_case_compendium.pdf).

246.

Ashworth, A.: Sentencing and criminal justice. In: Sentencing and criminal justice. pp. 195–238. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2010).

247.

Baker, K.: More harm than good? The language of public protection. The Howard journal of criminal justice. 49, 42–53 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2311.2009.00596.x>.

248.

Selective incapacitation after the Criminal Justice Act 1991: a proportional response to protecting the public? The Howard journal of criminal justice. 37, 177–187 (1998). <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2311.00089>.

249.

Hebenton, B., Seddon, T.: From dangerousness to precaution: managing sexual and violent offenders in an insecure and uncertain age. British journal of criminology. 49, 343–362 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/azn085>.

250.

Bennett, J.: The social costs of dangerousness: prison and the dangerous classes, <http://www.crimeandjustice.org.uk/publications/social-costs-dangerousness>, (2008).

251.

Brown, M.: Serious violence and dilemmas of sentencing: a comparison of three incapacitation policies. Criminal Law Review. 710–722 (1998).

252.

Harrison, K.: Dangerousness, risk and the governance of serious sexual and violent offenders. Routledge, London (2011).

253.

Hebenton, B., Seddon, T.: From dangerousness to precaution: managing sexual and violent offenders in an insecure and uncertain age. *British journal of criminology*. 49, 343–362 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/azn085>.

254.

Easton, S.M., Piper, C.: *Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice*. Oxford University Press, Oxford, United Kingdom (2016).

255.

Magistrates Courts sentencing guidelines,  
<https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/publications/item/magistrates-court-sentencing-guidelines/>, (2008).

256.

A 2008 version of guidance for the courts is still available,  
<http://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/offenders/mentally-disordered-offenders/guidance-for-the-courts-mha.pdf>.

257.

Rt Hon Lord Bradley: Lord Bradley's review of people with mental health problems or learning disabilities in the criminal justice system,  
[http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130107105354/http://www.dh.gov.uk/prod\\_consum\\_dh/groups/dh\\_digitalassets/documents/digitalasset/dh\\_098698.pdf](http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130107105354/http://www.dh.gov.uk/prod_consum_dh/groups/dh_digitalassets/documents/digitalasset/dh_098698.pdf), (2009).

258.

Haney, C.: "Madness" and penal confinement: Some observations on mental illness and prison pain. *Punishment & Society*. 19, 310–326 (2017).  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474517705389>.

259.

Jacobson, J., Hough, M.: *Unjust deserts: imprisonment for public protection*,  
<http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/unjustdeserts.pdf>.

260.

Ministry of Justice: Statistics of mentally disordered offenders 2008, [https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/218001/mentally-disordered-offenders-2008.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/218001/mentally-disordered-offenders-2008.pdf), (2010).

261.

Ministry of Justice: Statistics of mentally disordered offenders 2008, [https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/218001/mentally-disordered-offenders-2008.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/218001/mentally-disordered-offenders-2008.pdf), (2010).

262.

Morgan, R., Reiner, R., Maguire, M.: The Oxford handbook of criminology. Oxford University Press, New York, NY (2012).

263.

Dockley, A., Loader, I., Howard League for Penal Reform: The penal landscape: the Howard League guide to criminal justice in England and Wales. In: The penal landscape: the Howard League guide to criminal justice in England and Wales. pp. 133–149. Routledge, Abingdon, Oxon (2013).

264.

Liebling, A., Shadd, M., McAra, L. eds: The Oxford handbook of criminology. In: The Oxford handbook of criminology. pp. 639–662. Oxford University Press, Oxford, United Kingdom (2017).

265.

Peay, J.: Responsibility, culpability and the sentencing of mentally disordered offenders: objectives in conflict. Criminal Law Review. 152–164 (2016).

266.

Mental health in prisons, <http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/WhatWeDo/ProjectsResearch/Mentalhealth>.

267.

Winstone, J. ed: Mental health, crime and criminal justice: responses and reforms. Palgrave Macmillan, Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2016).

268.

Punishment and Society.

269.

Baker, E.: Dangerousness, Rights and Criminal Justice. The Modern Law Review. 56, 528-547 (1993).

270.

Review of health and social services for mentally, disordered offenders and others requiring similar services: final summary report,  
<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20140210084229/http://www.official-documents.gov.uk/document/cm20/2088/2088.pdf>, (1992).

271.

Tilt, R.: Report of the Review of Security in High Security Hospitals,  
<https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20040112081033/http://www.doh.gov.uk:80/hi/ghsecurityhospitals.htm>, (2000).

272.

Easton, S.M., Piper, C.: Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Oxford University Press, Oxford, United Kingdom (2016).

273.

Behan, C., O'Donnell, I.: Prisoners, Politics and the Polls: Enfranchisement and the Burden of Responsibility. British Journal of Criminology. 48, 319-336 (2007).  
<https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/azn004>.



274.

Codd, H.: In the shadow of prison: families, imprisonment and criminal justice. Willan Publishing, Cullompton (2008).

275.

Transforming Legal Aid: Delivering a more credible and efficient system,  
<https://consult.justice.gov.uk/digital-communications/transforming-legal-aid/>.

276.

Easton, S.M.: Prisoners' rights: principles and practice. Routledge, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon (2011).

277.

Easton, S.: Electing the Electorate: The Problem of Prisoner Disenfranchisement. *Modern Law Review*. 69, 443–452 (2006). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2230.2006.00591.x>.

278.

Easton, S.: Constructing Citizenship: Making Room for Prisoners' Rights. *Journal of Social Welfare and Family Law*. 30, 127–146 (2008).  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09649060802469827>.

279.

Easton, S.: The prisoner 's right to vote and civic responsibility: Reaffirming the social contract? *Probation Journal*. 56, 224–237 (2009).  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0264550509337455>.

280.

Easton, S., Black, T., Dhami, M.K.: Should prisoners be allowed to vote? *Criminal Justice Matters*. 90, 43–44 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1080/09627251.2012.751247>.

281.

Easton, S.: Protecting prisoners: the impact of International Human Rights Law on the treatment of prisoners in the United Kingdom. *The Prison Journal*. 93, 475–492 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0032885513501025>.

282.

Easton, S.M.: The politics of the prison and the prisoner: zoon politikon. In: *The politics of the prison and the prisoner: zoon politikon*. pp. 86–121. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, London (2018).

283.

Ewald, A.C., Rottinghaus, B.: *Criminal disenfranchisement in an international perspective*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2009).

284.

Liebling, A.: Moral performance, inhuman and degrading treatment and prison pain. *Punishment & Society*. 13, 530–550 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474511422159>.

285.

Livingstone, S.: Prisoners' Rights in the Context of the European Convention on Human Rights. *Punishment & Society*. 2, 309–324 (2000). <https://doi.org/10.1177/14624740022228024>.

286.

Miller, B.L., Spillane, J.F.: Civil death: An examination of ex-felon disenfranchisement and reintegration. *Punishment & Society*. 14, 402–428 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474512452513>.

287.

McNulty, D., Watson, N., Philo, G.: Human Rights and Prisoners' Rights: The British Press and the Shaping of Public Debate. *The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice*. 53, 360–376 (2014). <https://doi.org/10.1111/hojo.12075>.

288.

Voting rights of convicted prisoners detained within the United Kingdom, second stage consultation,  
<https://www.leighday.co.uk/LeighDay/media/LeighDay/documents/Moj---Voting-Rights-of-Convicted-Prisoners-Detained-within-the-United-Kingdom---Second-Consultation--Apr-09.pdf?ext=.pdf>, (2009).

289.

Whitty, N.: Human rights as risk: UK prisons and the management of risk and rights. *Punishment & Society*. 13, 123–148 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474510394959>.

290.

Emby, A.: Human rights booklet for prisoners,  
<http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/human%20rights%20bookletdigital.pdf>, (2014).

291.

6 Million Lost Voters: State-Level Estimates of Felony Disenfranchisement, 2016 | The Sentencing Project,  
<https://www.sentencingproject.org/publications/6-million-lost-voters-state-level-estimates-felony-disenfranchisement-2016/>.

292.

Voting eligibility (prisoners): draft bill,  
[https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/228632/8499.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/228632/8499.pdf), (2012).

293.

Commission on a Bill of Rights: Commission on a Bill of Rights - The Choice Before Us Volume 1,  
<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130206065653/https://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/about/cbr/uk-bill-rights-vol-1.pdf>, (2012).

294.

Commission on a Bill of Rights: A UK Bill of Rights? The Choice Before Us Volume 2: Annexes,  
<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130206065723/https://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/about/cbr/uk-bill-rights-vol-2.pdf>, (2012).

295.

Protecting Human Rights in the UK: The Conservatives' Proposals or Changing Britain's Human Rights Laws,  
[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/shared/bsp/hi/pdfs/03\\_10\\_14\\_humanrights.pdf](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/shared/bsp/hi/pdfs/03_10_14_humanrights.pdf), (2014).

296.

Gies, L.: Mediating human rights: media, culture and human rights law. Routledge, Abingdon, Oxon (2015).

297.

Oxford University Press | Online Resource Centre | Easton & Piper: Sentencing and Punishment 4e, [https://global.oup.com/uk/orc/criminology/easton\\_piper4e/](https://global.oup.com/uk/orc/criminology/easton_piper4e/).

298.

Easton, S.M., Piper, C.: Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Oxford University Press, Oxford, United Kingdom (2016).

299.

Burglary Offences: Definitive Guideline,  
[https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Burglary\\_Definitive\\_Guideline\\_web\\_final.pdf](https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Burglary_Definitive_Guideline_web_final.pdf), (2011).

300.

Kerr, J., Owen, R., McNaughton Nicholls, C., Button, M.: Research on sentencing online fraud offences,

[https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Research\\_on\\_sentencing\\_online\\_fraud\\_offences.pdf](https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Research_on_sentencing_online_fraud_offences.pdf), (2013).

301.

Easton, S.M., Piper, C.: Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Oxford University Press, Oxford, United Kingdom (2016).

302.

Jacobson, J., Hough, M.: Unjust Deserts: imprisonment for public protection, <http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/unjustdeserts.pdf>, (2010).

303.

O'Loughlin, A.: The offender personality disorder pathway: Expansion in the face of failure? The Howard journal of criminal justice. 53, 173–192 (2014). <https://doi.org/10.1111/hojo.12058>.

304.

Mavronicola, N.: Inhuman and degrading punishment, dignity, and the limits of retribution. Modern law review. 77, 292–307 (2014). <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2230.12067>.

305.

Padfield, N.: Justifying indefinite detention - on what grounds? Criminal Law Review. 797–822.

306.

Learning from PPO Investigations: Prisoner mental health, <http://www.ppo.gov.uk/app/uploads/2016/01/PPO-thematic-prisoners-mental-health-web-final.pdf>, (2016).

307.

Garland, D.: Mass imprisonment: social causes and consequences. SAGE, London (2001).

308.

Forman Jr., J.: Racial critiques of mass incarceration: beyond the new Jim Crow. New York University Law Review. 87, (2012).

309.

The Color of Justice: Racial and Ethnic Disparity in State Prisons,  
<https://www.sentencingproject.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/The-Color-of-Justice-Racial-and-Ethnic-Disparity-in-State-Prisons.pdf>, (2016).