

# LX3056 - Sentencing and Penology Term 2

Prof Susan Easton, Dr. Jessica Corsi

View Online



1.

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2016.

2.

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2016.

3.

Easton SM. Prisoners' rights: principles and practice [Internet]. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge; 2011. Available from:  
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=310417&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

4.

Jewkes Y, Crewe B, Bennett J, editors. Handbook on prisons [Internet]. Second edition. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2016. Available from:  
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=4391773>

5.

Ugelvik T, Evans SG. Power and resistance in prison: doing time, doing freedom [Internet]. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2014. Available from:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1880243>

6.

Ashworth A. Prisons, Proportionality and Recent Penal History. *The Modern Law Review*. 2017 May;80(3):473–88.

7.

Boin A, Rattray WAR. Understanding Prison Riots: Towards a Threshold Theory. *Punishment & Society* [Internet]. 2004 Jan 1;6(1):47–65. Available from: <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/1462474504039091>

8.

The Bradley Report - Lord Bradley's Review of people with mental health problems or learning disabilities in the criminal justice system [Internet]. London#: COI for the Department of Health; 2009. Available from: [https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130123195930/http://www.dh.gov.uk/prod\\_consum\\_dh/groups/dh\\_digitalassets/documents/digitalasset/dh\\_098698.pdf](https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130123195930/http://www.dh.gov.uk/prod_consum_dh/groups/dh_digitalassets/documents/digitalasset/dh_098698.pdf)

9.

Brayford J, Cowe F, Deering J. Sex offenders: punish, help, change or control? : theory, policy and practice explored [Internet]. Vol. 1. London: Routledge; 2012. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1181086>

10.

Brown J, Miller S, Northey S, O'Neill D. What works in therapeutic prisons: evaluating psychological change in Dovegate Therapeutic Community [Internet]. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2014. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1779961>

11.

Managing Offenders, Reducing Crime: The Role of the Voluntary and Community Sector in the National Offender Management Service [Internet]. Home Office; Available from: <http://www.pavs.org.uk/news/documents/VSUstrategy.pdf>

12.

Carter P. Securing the future: proposals for the efficient and sustainable use of custody [Internet]. London: Ministry of Justice; 2007. Available from: <https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20080107210531/http://www.justice.gov.uk/docs/securing-the-future.pdf>

13.

Casey S, Day A, Vess J, Ward T. Foundations of offender rehabilitation [Internet]. Abingdon: Routledge; 2013. Available from: <http://lib.mylibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=391927&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

14.

Cavadino M, Dignan J, Mair G. The penal system: an introduction. 5th ed. London: SAGE; 2013.

15.

Coates S. Unlocking potential: A review of education in prison [Internet]. Ministry of Justice; 2016. Available from: [https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/524013/education-review-report.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/524013/education-review-report.pdf)

16.

Commission on English Prisons Today. Do Better Do Less: The Report of the Commission on English Prisons Today [Internet]. Howard League for Penal Reform; Available from: <https://howardleague.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Do-Better-Do-Less-low-res.pdf>

17.

Crewe B. Depth, weight, tightness: Revisiting the pains of imprisonment. Punishment & Society [Internet]. 2011 Dec;13(5):509–29. Available from: [https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/1462474511422172?utm\\_source=summon&utm\\_medium=discovery-provider](https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/1462474511422172?utm_source=summon&utm_medium=discovery-provider)

18.

Cox A. Doing the programme or doing me? The pains of youth imprisonment. Punishment

& Society [Internet]. 2011 Dec;13(5):592–610. Available from:  
[https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/1462474511422173?utm\\_source=summon&utm\\_medium=discovery-provider](https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/1462474511422173?utm_source=summon&utm_medium=discovery-provider)

19.

Daems T, Snacken S, Van Zyl Smit D. European penology? Oxford: Hart Publishing; 2013.

20.

Dockley A, Loader I, Howard League for Penal Reform. The penal landscape: the Howard League guide to criminal justice in England and Wales. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge; 2013.

21.

Drake DH. Prisons, punishment and the pursuit of security [Internet]. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2014. Available from:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=990099>

22.

Earle R. Convict criminology: inside and out [Internet]. Bristol, England: Policy Press; 2016. Available from:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=4546664>

23.

Easton S. Electing the Electorate: The Problem of Prisoner Disenfranchisement. Modern Law Review. 2006 May;69(3):443–52.

24.

Easton S. The prisoner 's right to vote and civic responsibility: Reaffirming the social contract? Probation Journal. 2009 Sep;56(3):224–37.

25.

Easton SM. Prisoners' rights: principles and practice [Internet]. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge; 2011. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=310417&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

26.

Easton S. Protecting prisoners: the impact of International Human Rights Law on the treatment of prisoners in the United Kingdom. *The Prison Journal*. 2013 Dec;93(4):475–92.

27.

Easton SM. The politics of the prison and the prisoner: zoon politikon [Internet]. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2018. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=5506621>

28.

Faulkner D, Burnett R. Where next for criminal justice? [Internet]. Bristol: Policy; 2012. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=332139&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

29.

Gove M. The treasure in the heart of man - making prisons work [speech] [Internet]. Ministry of Justice; 2015. Available from: <https://www.gov.uk/government/speeches/the-treasure-in-the-heart-of-man-making-prisons-work>

30.

Graham H. Rehabilitation work: supporting desistance and recovery [Internet]. Vol. 10. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2018. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=4533669>

31.

GHK Consulting., Hawley J, Murphy I, Souto-Otero M. Prison education and training in

Europe: current state-of-play and challenges [Internet]. European Commission; 2013. Available from: <http://klasbak.net/doc/EC.pdf>

32.

HM Chief Inspector of Prisons for England and Wales. HMI Prisons Annual Report 2017-18 [Internet]. London; 2018. Available from: [https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/hmiprison/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2018/07/6.4472\\_HMI-Prisons\\_AR-2017-18\\_Content\\_A4\\_Final\\_WEB.pdf](https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/hmiprison/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2018/07/6.4472_HMI-Prisons_AR-2017-18_Content_A4_Final_WEB.pdf)

33.

HM Inspectorate of Prisons, HM Inspectorate of Probation, Ofsted. Resettlement Provision for Adult Offenders: accommodation and education, training and employment [Internet]. London: HM Inspectorate of Prisons; 2014. Available from: <http://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/cjji/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2014/09/Resettlement-thematic-for-print-Sept-2014.pdf>

34.

HM Inspectorate of Prisons. Life in prison: Living conditions. A findings paper by HM Inspectorate of Prisons. October 2017 - Findings-paper-Living-conditions-FINAL-.pdf [Internet]. London: HMIP; 2017. Available from: <https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/hmiprison/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2017/10/Findings-paper-Living-conditions-FINAL-.pdf>

35.

A joint inspection by HM Inspectorate of Probation and HM Inspectorate of Prisons. An Inspection of Through the Gate Resettlement Services for Prisoners Serving 12 Months or More [Internet]. London: HMIP; Available from: <https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/cjji/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2017/06/Through-the-Gate-phase-2-report.pdf>

36.

House of Commons Justice Committee. Prison Safety, Sixth Report of Session 2015-16 [Internet]. London: House of Commons; 2016. Available from: <https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201516/cmselect/cmjust/625/625.pdf>

37.

House of Commons Justice Committee. Prison reform: governor empowerment and prison performance: Twelfth Report of Session 2016–17 Report, together with formal minutes relating to the report [Internet]. 2017. Available from: <https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201617/cmselect/cmjust/1123/1123.pdf>

38.

Halliday J, Great Britain. Making punishments work: report of a review of the sentencing framework for England and Wales [Internet]. [London]: Home Office; 2001. Available from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/+/http://www.homeoffice.gov.uk/documents/halliday-report-sppu/>

39.

HM Inspectorate of Prisons. Remand prisoners: a thematic review [Internet]. HM Inspectorate of Prisons; 2012. Available from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130128112038/http://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/publications/inspectorate-reports/hmipris/thematic-reports-and-research-publications/remand-thematic.pdf>

40.

Prison performance ratings 2017 to 2018 [Internet]. 2018. Available from: <https://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/prison-performance-ratings-2017-to-2018>

41.

Her Majesty's Prison and Probation Service Annual Report and Accounts 2017-18 [Internet]. Available from: [https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/720863/HMPPS\\_ARA\\_2017-18\\_\\_web\\_.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/720863/HMPPS_ARA_2017-18__web_.pdf)

42.

HM Chief Inspector of Prisons for England and Wales (2017) Annual Report 2016-17 [Internet]. London: HMIP; Available from: [https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/629719/hmip-annual-report-2016-17.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/629719/hmip-annual-report-2016-17.pdf)

43.

Hockey D. Analytical Reflections on Time in Custody. *The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice*. 2012 Feb;51(1):67-78.

44.

Hucklesby A, Hagley-Dickinson L. Prisoner resettlement: policy and practice [Internet]. Cullompton: Willan; 2007. Available from:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=449573>

45.

Jacobson J, Hough M. *Unjust Deserts: Imprisonment for Public Protection* [Internet]. London: Prison Reform Trust; 2010. Available from:  
<http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/uploads/documents/unjustdesertsfinal.pdf>

46.

World Prison Brief [Internet]. Available from:  
<http://www.prisonstudies.org/world-prison-brief>

47.

Levens A, Crewe B. 'Nobody's better than you, nobody's worse than you': moral community among prisoners convicted of sexual offences. *Punishment & Society* [Internet]. 2015;17(4):482-501. Available from:  
<https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/1462474515603803>

48.

Jewkes Y, Johnston H. *Prison readings: a critical introduction to prisons and imprisonment*. Cullompton: Willan; 2006.

49.

King RD, Resodihardjo SL. To max or not to max: Dealing with high risk prisoners in the Netherlands and England and Wales. *Punishment & Society* [Internet]. 2010 Jan 1;12(1):65-84. Available from:  
<https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/1462474509349010>



50.

Lacey N. The prisoners' dilemma: political economy and punishment in contemporary democracies [Internet]. Vol. 2007. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008. Available from:  
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=175121&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

51.

Lazarus L. Contrasting prisoners' rights: a comparative examination of Germany and England. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2004.

52.

Liebling A, Arnold H. Prisons and their moral performance: a study of values, quality, and prison life. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2005.

53.

Liebling A, Maruna S. The effects of imprisonment. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Publishing; 2005.

54.

Livingstone S. Prisoners' Rights in the Context of the European Convention on Human Rights. Punishment & Society [Internet]. 2000 Jul;2(3):309–24. Available from:  
<https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/14624740022228024>

55.

Breaking the cycle: effective punishment, rehabilitation and sentencing of offenders [Internet]. Ministry of Justice; 2010. Available from:  
<http://www.justice.gov.uk/consultations/docs/breaking-the-cycle.pdf>

56.

Ministry of Justice. Breaking the cycle: Government response [Internet]. Her Majesty's

Stationery Office; 2011. Available from:

[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/186345/braking-the-cycle-government-response.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/186345/braking-the-cycle-government-response.pdf)

57.

Swift and sure justice: the Government's plans for reform of the criminal justice system [Internet]. Ministry of Justice; 2012. Available from:

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/swift-and-sure-justice>

58.

Story of the prison population 1993-2012 England and Wales [Internet]. London: Ministry of Justice; 2013. Available from:

[https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/218185/story-prison-population.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/218185/story-prison-population.pdf)

59.

Transforming Legal Aid: Delivering a more credible and efficient system [Internet]. 2013: Ministry of Justice; Available from:

<https://consult.justice.gov.uk/digital-communications/transforming-legal-aid/>

60.

Prison Safety and Reform - CM-9350 [Internet]. London: Ministry of Justice; 2016. Available from:

[https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/565014/cm-9350-prison-safety-and-reform-\\_web\\_.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/565014/cm-9350-prison-safety-and-reform-_web_.pdf)

61.

Costs per place and costs per prisoner by individual prison, HM Prison and Probation Service Annual Report and Account 2016-17 Management Information Addendum [Internet]. London: Ministry of Justice; 2017. Available from:

[https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/653972/costs-per-place-per-prisoner-2016-2017-summary.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/653972/costs-per-place-per-prisoner-2016-2017-summary.pdf)

62.

Offender Management Statistics Quarterly England and Wales, Quarterly January to March 2018, Prison Population 30 June 2018 [Internet]. Ministry of Justice; 2018. Available from: [https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/729211/OMSQ-2018-Q1.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/729211/OMSQ-2018-Q1.pdf)

63.

National Preventive Mechanism (2018) Monitoring Places of Detention: Eighth Annual Report of the United Kingdom's National Preventive Mechanism [Internet]. 2018. Available from: [https://s3-eu-west-2.amazonaws.com/npm-prod-storage-19n0nag2nk8xk/uploads/2018/02/6.4122\\_NPM\\_AR2016-17\\_v4\\_web.pdf](https://s3-eu-west-2.amazonaws.com/npm-prod-storage-19n0nag2nk8xk/uploads/2018/02/6.4122_NPM_AR2016-17_v4_web.pdf)

64.

O'Donnell I. Prisoners, solitude, and time [Internet]. First Edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2014. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=653548&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

65.

Silke A, editor. Prisons, terrorism and extremism: critical issues in management, radicalisation and reform. In: Prisons, terrorism and extremism: critical issues in management, radicalisation and reform [Internet]. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2014. p. 160–8. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=45a0f0e8-dff6-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

66.

Christine Piper. 'What's Sentencing Got to Do With it?' Understanding the Prison Crisis. Contemporary Issues in Law [Internet]. 8(4):356–76. Available from: <https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?lni=5HHB-9111-F0ND-3443&csi=385400&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

67.

Rickford D, Edgar K. Troubled inside: responding to the mental health needs of men in Prison [Internet]. Prison Reform Trust/Kings Fund; 2005. Available from: [http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/Troubled%20Inside\\_Men%20report%20corrected.pdf](http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/Troubled%20Inside_Men%20report%20corrected.pdf)

68.

Prison Reform Trust. Inside out: release on temporary licence and its role in promoting effective resettlement and rehabilitation [Internet]. Prison Reform Trust; 2015. Available from: <http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/InsideOutfinal.pdf>

69.

Prison Population Projections 2018-2023 [Internet]. Ministry of Justice; 2018. Available from: [https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/735428/prison-population-projections-2018-2023.PDF](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/735428/prison-population-projections-2018-2023.PDF)

70.

Prisons and Probation Ombudsman annual report 2016 to 2017 [Internet]. London: Prisons and Probation Ombudsman (PPO); 2017. Available from: <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/prisons-and-probation-ombudsman-annual-report-2016-to-2017>

71.

Shalev S, Edgar K. Deep custody: Segregation Units and Close Supervision Centres in England and Wales [Internet]. Prison Reform Trust; Available from: [http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/portals/0/documents/deep\\_custody\\_111215.pdf](http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/portals/0/documents/deep_custody_111215.pdf)

72.

Schinkel M. Being imprisoned: punishment, adaptation and desistance. Vol. Palgrave studies in prisons and penology. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2014.

73.

Silke A, editor. Prisons, terrorism and extremism: critical issues in management, radicalisation and reform. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2014.

74.

Stevens A. Offender rehabilitation and therapeutic communities: enabling change the TC way. Vol. 4. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2014.

75.

Tomczak P. The penal voluntary sector [Internet]. Vol. 40. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2018. Available from:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=4710528>

76.

Ugelvik T, Evans SG. Power and resistance in prison: doing time, doing freedom. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2014.

77.

Van Zyl Smit D, Snacken S. Principles of European prison law and policy: penology and human rights. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2009.

78.

Wacquant L. 'The Prison is an Outlaw Institution'. The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice. 2012 Feb;51(1):1-15.

79.

Woolf LJ, Tumim J. Prison disturbances April 1990 : report of an inquiry presented to Parliament by the Secretary of State for the Home Department by command of Her Majesty February 1991 [Internet]. Her Majesty's Stationary Office; 1st Edition edition (1991); 1991. Available from:  
<http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/Woolf%20report.pdf>

80.

Lord Woolf. Strangeways 25 years on: achieving fairness and justice in prison [Internet]. 2015. Available from:  
<http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/Lord%20Woolf%20Speech%20FINAL.pdf>

81.

Criminal Justice Act 2003 [Internet]. London; Available from:  
<http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2003/44/contents>

82.

Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012 [Internet]. Queen's Printer of Acts of Parliament; Available from:  
<http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2012/10/contents/enacted>

83.

Marriage (Same Sex Couples) Act 2013 [Internet]. Queen's Printer of Acts of Parliament; Available from: <http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2013/30/contents/enacted>

84.

Offender Rehabilitation Act 2014 [Internet]. Queen's Printer of Acts of Parliament; Available from: <http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2014/11/contents/enacted/data.htm>

85.

Prison Act 1952 [Internet]. Statute Law Database; Available from:  
<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/Geo6and1Eliz2/15-16/52/contents>

86.

The Prison Rules 1999 [Internet]. Queen's Printer of Acts of Parliament; Available from:  
<http://www.legislation.gov.uk/uksi/1999/728/contents/made>

87.

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2016.

88.

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2016.

89.

Punishment and society. Available from: <http://journals.sagepub.com/toc/puna/4/3>

90.

Dorfman A, Harel A. Against Privatisation As Such. Oxford Journal of Legal Studies. 2016 Jun;36(2):400–27.

91.

Player E, Genders E. The commercial context of criminal justice: prison privatisation and the perversion of purpose. Criminal Law Review [Internet]. 2007;(July):513–29. Available from: <https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I27B5962013C111DC85F58C86F7A92F6D&sp=ukbrunel-1>

92.

Harding R. State monopoly of 'permitted violation of human rights': The decision of the Supreme Court of Israel prohibiting the private operation and management of prisons. Punishment & Society [Internet]. 2012;14(2):131–46. Available from: [https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/1462474511434429?utm\\_source=summon&utm\\_medium=discovery-provider](https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/1462474511434429?utm_source=summon&utm_medium=discovery-provider)

93.

James AL. Privatizing prisons: rhetoric and reality. London: SAGE; 1997.

94.

Bottomley AK, James A, Clare E, Liebling A. Monitoring and evaluation of Wolds Remand Prison: and comparisons with public-sector prisons, in particular HMP Woodhill [Internet]. London: Home Office Research and Statistics Directorate; 1997. Available from: <https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20100408180055/http://www.homeoffice.gov.uk/rds/pdfs/occ-prison.pdf>

95.

Dockley A, Loader I, Howard League for Penal Reform. The penal landscape: the Howard League guide to criminal justice in England and Wales. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge; 2013.

96.

Liebling A, Crewe B, Hulley S. Values and practices in public and private sector prisons: an evaluation. Prison Services Journal [Internet]. (196):55–8. Available from: <https://www.crimeandjustice.org.uk/sites/crimeandjustice.org.uk/files/PSJ%20July%202011%20No.%20196.pdf>

97.

Ludlow A. Privatising public prisons: labour law and the public procurement process [Internet]. Oxford: Hart Publishing; 2015. Available from: <http://lib.mylibrary.com/ProductDetail.aspx?id=752513&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

98.

Breaking the cycle: effective punishment, rehabilitation and sentencing of offenders [Internet]. Ministry of Justice; 2010. Available from: <http://www.justice.gov.uk/consultations/docs/breaking-the-cycle.pdf>

99.

Breaking the cycle: Government response [Internet]. Ministry of Justice; 2011. Available from: [https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/186345/breaking-the-cycle-government-response.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/186345/breaking-the-cycle-government-response.pdf)

100.

Tomczak P. The penal voluntary sector. Vol. 40. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2018.



101.

Walker D, Tizard J. Out of Contract: Time to move on from the 'love in' with outsourcing and PFI [Internet]. London: Smith Institute; 2018. Available from: <http://www.smith-institute.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2018/01/Out-of-contract-Time-to-move-on-from-the-%E2%80%98love-in%E2%80%99-with-outsourcing-and-PFI.pdf>

102.

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2016.

103.

Easton SM. Prisoners' rights: principles and practice [Internet]. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge; 2011. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=310417&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

104.

NOMS: Offender Equalities Annual Report 2016/17 [Internet]. Ministry of Justice; 2017. Available from: [https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/663390/noms-offender-equalities-annual-report-2016-2017.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/663390/noms-offender-equalities-annual-report-2016-2017.pdf)

105.

Aiello BL, McCorkel JA. "'It will crush you like a bug': Maternal incarceration, secondary prisonization, and children's visitation". Punishment & Society. 2018 Jul;20(3):351–74.

106.

All Party Parliamentary Group on Women in the Penal System, Corston J. Women in the penal system: second report on women with particular vulnerabilities in the criminal justice system [Internet]. Howard League for Penal Reform; 2011. Available from: <https://howardleague.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Women-in-the-penal-system.pdf>

107.

Ashworth A. Sentencing and criminal justice. 5th ed. Vol. Law in context. Cambridge:

Cambridge University Press; 2010.

108.

Commission on women offenders: final report 2012 [Internet]. Scottish Government; Available from:  
<http://www.gov.scot/About/Review/commissiononwomenoffenders/finalreport-2012>

109.

Barberet R. Women, crime and criminal justice: a global enquiry. Vol. Global issues in crime and justice. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2014.

110.

Carlton B. Penal reform, anti-carceral feminist campaigns and the politics of change in women's prisons, Victoria, Australia. *Punishment & Society*. 2018 Jul;20(3):283–307.

111.

Chigwada-Bailey R. Black women's experiences of criminal justice: race, gender and class : a discourse on disadvantage. 2nd ed. Winchester: Waterside Press; 2003.

112.

Codd H. In the shadow of prison: families, imprisonment and criminal justice. Cullompton: Willan Publishing; 2008.

113.

Corston J. The Corston Report: a review of women with particular vulnerabilities in the criminal justice system [Internet]. Home Office; 2007. Available from:  
<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130128112038/http://www.justice.gov.uk/publications/docs/corston-report-march-2007.pdf>

114.

Crewe B, Hulley S, Wright S. The Gendered Pains of Life Imprisonment. *British Journal of*

Criminology. 2017 Jan 12;

115.

Pilgrim Trust, Prison Reform Trust. Brighter futures working together to reduce women's offending [Internet]. 2014. Available from:  
<http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/Brighter%20Futures%2025314web.pdf>

116.

Caddle D, Crisp D. Mothers in prison [Internet]. Home Office Research and Statistics Directorate; 1997. Available from:  
[http://birthcompanions.org.uk/media/Public/Resources/Extpublications/Mothers\\_in\\_prison.pdf](http://birthcompanions.org.uk/media/Public/Resources/Extpublications/Mothers_in_prison.pdf)

117.

Her Majesty's Inspectorate of Prisons. Expectations: criteria for assessing the treatment of and conditions for women in prison [Internet]. 2014. Available from:  
[http://www.justiceinspectors.gov.uk/hmiprisons/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2014/02/final-womens-expectation\\_web-09-14-2.pdf](http://www.justiceinspectors.gov.uk/hmiprisons/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2014/02/final-womens-expectation_web-09-14-2.pdf)

118.

Hibiscus Initiatives annual report 2016-2017 [Internet]. 2018. Available from:  
<https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&mp;cd=1&cad=rja&uact=8&ved=2ahUKEwis-Ljv4ufeAhUHbMAKHbyCDvMQFjAAegQICRAC&url=http%3A%2F%2Fhibiscusinitiatives.org.uk%2Fwp-content%2Fuploads%2F2018%2F02%2FHibiscus-Annual-Final.pdf&usg=AOvVaw0ApANHQA6iVSCBsnltciP>

119.

House of Commons Justice Committee. Women offenders: after the Corston Report [Internet]. 2013. Available from:  
<http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201314/cmselect/cmjust/92/9202.htm>

120.

Her Majesty's Chief Inspector of Prisons. Women in prison: a thematic review [Internet]. London: Home Office; 1997. Available from: [http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130128112038/http://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/publications/inspectorate-reports/hmipris/thematic-reports-and-research-publications/woman\\_in\\_prison-1996-rps.pdf](http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130128112038/http://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/publications/inspectorate-reports/hmipris/thematic-reports-and-research-publications/woman_in_prison-1996-rps.pdf)

121.

Kruttschnitt C, Vuolo M. The cultural context of women prisoners' mental health: a comparison of two prison systems. *Punishment & society* [Internet]. 9(2):115–50. Available from: <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/1462474507074746>

122.

Statistics on women and the Criminal Justice System 2011 [Internet]. Ministry of Justice; 2012. Available from: [https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/220081/statistics-women-cjs-2011-v2.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/220081/statistics-women-cjs-2011-v2.pdf)

123.

Grant H, Ministry of Justice. Strategic objectives for female offenders [Internet]. 2012. Available from: <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/strategic-objectives-for-female-offenders--5>

124.

Moore L, Scraton P. The incarceration of women: punishing bodies, breaking spirits [Internet]. Vol. Palgrave studies in prisons and penology. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2014. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=559986&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

125.

Moore L, Scraton P, Wahidin A, editors. Women's imprisonment and the case for abolition: critical reflections on Corston ten years on [Internet]. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2018. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=5152885>

126.

National Offender Management Service Women and Equalities Group. A distinct approach: a guide to working with women offenders [Internet]. Ministry of Justice; 2012. Available from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130128112038/http://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/publications/noms/2012/guide-working-with-women-offenders.pdf>

127.

Player E. Remanding women in custody: concerns for human rights. *Modern law review* [Internet]. 70(3):402–26. Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1468-2230.2007.00644.x/abstract>

128.

Player E. The offender personality disorder pathway and its implications for women prisoners in England and Wales. *Punishment & Society* [Internet]. 2016 Oct 4; Available from: [https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/1462474516672883?utm\\_source=summon&utm\\_medium=discovery-provider](https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/1462474516672883?utm_source=summon&utm_medium=discovery-provider)

129.

Rickford D. *Troubled Inside: Responding to the Mental Health Needs of Women in Prison*. London: Prison Reform Trust; 2003.

130.

Rowe A. 'Tactics', Agency and Power in Women's Prisons. *British Journal of Criminology*. 2016 Mar;56(2):332–49.

131.

Sheehan R, McIvor G, Trotter C. *What works with women offenders*. Cullompton: Willan Publishing; 2007.

132.

Shepherd B. Reoffending and diversion from custody for women offenders. *Probation*

journal. 2012 Jun 7;59(2):167–9.

133.

Paternal pains of imprisonment: incarcerated fathers, ethnic minority masculinity and resistance narratives'. *Punishment and society* [Internet]. 2014;16(2):152–68. Available from:  
[https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/1462474513517020?utm\\_source=summon&utm\\_medium=discovery-provider](https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/1462474513517020?utm_source=summon&utm_medium=discovery-provider)

134.

Umamaheswar J. Gendered representations of parents behind bars: an analysis of newspaper reports. *Punishment & society* [Internet]. 2013 Jul 1;15(3):274–303. Available from:  
[https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/1462474513489855?utm\\_source=summon&utm\\_medium=discovery-provider](https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/1462474513489855?utm_source=summon&utm_medium=discovery-provider)

135.

Cheliotis LK, Liebling A. Race Matters in British Prisons. *The British Journal of Criminology*. 2006 Mar 1;46(2):286–317.

136.

A formal investigation by the CRE into HM Prison Services of England and Wales - part I the murder of Zahid Mubarek [Internet]. CRE; 2003. Available from:  
<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20081215180834/http://www.zahidmubarekinquiry.org.uk/article3d65.html?c=374>

137.

Parallel worlds: a thematic review of race relations in prisons [Internet]. HMIP- HM Inspectorate of Prisons; 2005. Available from:  
<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130128112038/http://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/publications/inspectorate-reports/hmipris/thematic-reports-and-research-publications/parallelworlds-rps.pdf>

138.

The Honourable Mr Justice Keith. Report of the inquiry into the death of Zahid Mubarek HC1082 [Internet]. The Stationery Office; 2006. Available from: <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/report-of-the-zahid-mubarek-inquiry>

139.

HM Inspectorate of Prisons. Report of a review of the implementation of the Zahid Mubarek Inquiry recommendations [Internet]. HM Inspectorate of Prisons; 2014. Available from: <https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/hmiprisons/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2014/07/Mubarek-final-published.pdf>

140.

HM Inspectorate of Prisons. People in prison: Gypsies, Romany and Travellers [Internet]. London: Her Majesty's Inspectorate of Prisons; 2014. Available from: <http://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/prisons/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2014/04/gypsies-romany-travellers-findings.pdf>

141.

Statistics on Race and the Criminal Justice System 2016 [Internet]. London: Ministry of Justice; 2017. Available from: [https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/669094/statistics\\_on\\_race\\_and\\_the\\_criminal\\_justice\\_system\\_2016\\_v2.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/669094/statistics_on_race_and_the_criminal_justice_system_2016_v2.pdf)

142.

Race and Equalities Action Group. Promoting equality in prisons and probation: the National Offender Management Service Single Equality Scheme 2009 – 2012 [Internet]. NOMS - National Offender Management Service; 2009. Available from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20100403161408/http://www.justice.gov.uk/publications/docs/noms-single-equality-scheme.pdf>

143.

Phillips C, Webster C, editors. New directions in race, ethnicity and crime. London: Routledge Taylor & Francis Group; 2014.

144.

Shepherd B. Improving outcomes for young black and/or Muslim men in the CJS. Probation Journal. 2015 Jun;62(2):181–3.

145.

NOMS: Offender Equalities Annual Report 2016/17 [Internet]. Ministry of Justice; 2017.

Available from:

[https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/663390/noms-offender-equalities-annual-report-2016-2017.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/663390/noms-offender-equalities-annual-report-2016-2017.pdf)

146.

The Lammy Review: An independent review into the treatment of, and outcomes for, Black, Asian and Minority Ethnic individuals in the Criminal Justice System [Internet]. 2017.

Available from:

[https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/643001/lammy-review-final-report.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/643001/lammy-review-final-report.pdf)

147.

HM Chief Inspector of Prisons. Muslim prisoners' experiences: a thematic review [Internet]. HMIP; 2010. Available from:

[https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/hmiprisons/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2014/04/Muslim\\_prisoners\\_2010\\_rps.pdf](https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/hmiprisons/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2014/04/Muslim_prisoners_2010_rps.pdf)

148.

Spalek B, El-Hassan S. Muslim converts in prison. The Howard journal of criminal justice. 46(2):99–114.

149.

Jones CR. Are prisons really schools for terrorism? Challenging the rhetoric on prison radicalization. Punishment & society [Internet]. 2014 Jan 1;16(1):74–103. Available from: [https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/1462474513506482?utm\\_source=summon&utm\\_medium=discovery-provider](https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/1462474513506482?utm_source=summon&utm_medium=discovery-provider)

150.

Summary of the main findings of the review of Islamist extremism in prisons, probation



and youth justice [Internet]. 2016. Available from:  
<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/islamist-extremism-in-prisons-probation-and-youth-justice/summary-of-the-main-findings-of-the-review-of-islamist-extremism-in-prisons-probation-and-youth-justice>

151.

Government response to the review of Islamist extremism in prisons, probation and youth justice [Internet]. 2016. Available from:  
<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/islamist-extremism-in-prisons-probation-and-youth-justice/government-response-to-the-review-of-islamist-extremism-in-prisons-probation-and-youth-justice>

152.

HM Chief Inspector of Prisons. No problems: old and quiet: older prisoners in England and Wales [Internet]. HMIP; 2004. Available from:  
<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130128112038/http://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/publications/inspectorate-reports/hmipris/thematic-reports-and-research-publications/hmp-thematic-older-04-rps.pdf>

153.

HM Chief Inspector of Prisons. Older prisoners: a follow up the 2004 thematic review [Internet]. HMIP; 2008. Available from:  
[http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130128112038/http://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/publications/inspectorate-reports/hmipris/thematic-reports-and-research-publications/older\\_prisoners\\_thematic-rps.pdf](http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130128112038/http://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/publications/inspectorate-reports/hmipris/thematic-reports-and-research-publications/older_prisoners_thematic-rps.pdf)

154.

Wahidin A. Older women in the criminal justice system: running out of time. London: Jessica Kingsley Publishers; 2004.

155.

Cooney F, Braggins J. Doing Time: Good practice with older people in prison - the views of prison staff [Internet]. London: Prison Reform Trust; 2010. Available from:  
<http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/doing%20time%20good%20practice%20with%20older%20peop,.pdf>

156.

House of Commons Justice Committee. Older prisoners: Fifth Report of Session 2013-14 [Internet]. Stationery Office; 2013. Available from: <https://www.parliament.uk/documents/commons-committees/Justice/Older-prisoners.pdf>

157.

Clough B, Herring J, editors. Ageing, gender and family law. In: Ageing, gender and family law [Internet]. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2018. p. 142-58. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ddee483f-c0f4-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

158.

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2016.

159.

Lord Bradley's Review of people with mental health problems or learning disabilities in the criminal justice system [Internet]. London: Department of Health; 2009. Available from: [http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130107105354/http://www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH\\_098694](http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130107105354/http://www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_098694)

160.

Criminal Justice Joint Inspection (2014) Joint Inspection of the treatment of offenders with learning disabilities within the Criminal Justice System - Phase 1 from Arrest to Sentence [Internet]. Her Majesty's Inspectorate of Constabulary; 2014. Available from: <https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/hmic/publications/joint-inspection-of-the-treatment-of-offenders-with-learning-disabilities-within-the-criminal-justice-system/>

161.

A joint inspection of the treatment of offenders with learning disabilities within the criminal justice system - phase two in custody and the community - Learning-Disabilities-phase-two-report.pdf [Internet]. 2015. Available from: <https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/cjji/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2015/03/Learning-Disabilities-phase-two-report.pdf>

162.

Loucks N. No one knows: the prevalence and associated needs of offenders with learning difficulties [Internet]. Prison Reform Trust; 2007. Available from: <http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Publications/vw/1/ItemID/85>

163.

Thomson K. Disability among prisoners. Probation journal. 2012 Sep 27;59(3):282-282.

164.

Review into the care and management of transgender offenders - GOV.UK [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/care-and-management-of-transgender-offenders>

165.

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2016.

166.

Behan C, O'Donnell I. Prisoners, Politics and the Polls: Enfranchisement and the Burden of Responsibility. British Journal of Criminology. 2007 Dec 24;48(3):319-36.

167.

Codd, Helen. In the shadow of prison: families, imprisonment and criminal justice. Cullompton: Willan Publishing; 2008.

168.

Transforming Legal Aid: delivering a more credible and efficient system - Ministry of Justice - Citizen Space [Internet]. Available from: <https://consult.justice.gov.uk/digital-communications/transforming-legal-aid>

169.

Easton SM. Prisoners' rights: principles and practice [Internet]. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge; 2011. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=310417&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

170.

Susan Easton. Electing the electorate: the problem of prisoner disenfranchisement. *Modern law review* [Internet]. 2006;69(3). Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3699034>

171.

Easton S. Constructing citizenship: making room for prisoners' rights. *Journal of social welfare and family law*. 2008 Jun;30(2):127-46.

172.

Easton S. The prisoner 's right to vote and civic responsibility: reaffirming the social contract? *Probation journal*. 2009 Sep 4;56(3):224-37.

173.

Easton S, Black T, Dhami MK. Should prisoners be allowed to vote? *Criminal justice matters*. 2012 Dec;90(1):43-4.

174.

Easton S. Protecting prisoners: the impact of International Human Rights Law on the treatment of prisoners in the United Kingdom. *Prison journal*. 2013 Dec 1;93(4):475-92.

175.

Easton SM. The politics of the prison and the prisoner: zoon politikon. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2018.

176.

Ewald AC, Rottinghaus B. Criminal disenfranchisement in an international perspective. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2009.

177.

Liebling A. Moral performance, inhuman and degrading treatment and prison pain. *Punishment & society*. 2011 Dec 21;13(5):530–50.

178.

Livingstone S. Prisoners' rights in the context of the European Convention on human rights. *Punishment & society* [Internet]. 2000 Jul 1;2(3):309–24. Available from: <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/14624740022228024>

179.

Miller BL, Spillane JF. Civil death: an examination of ex-felon disenfranchisement and reintegration. *Punishment & society*. 2012;14(4):402–28.

180.

McNulty D, Watson N, Philo G. Human rights and prisoners' rights: the British press and the shaping of public debate. *The Howard journal of criminal justice*. 2014 Sep;53(4):360–76.

181.

Voting rights of convicted prisoners detained within the United Kingdom, second stage consultation [Internet]. Ministry of Justice; 2009. Available from: <https://www.leighday.co.uk/LeighDay/media/LeighDay/documents/Moj---Voting-Rights-of-Convicted-Prisoners-Detained-within-the-United-Kingdom---Second-Consultation--Apr-09.pdf?ext=.pdf>

182.

Whitty N. Human rights as risk: UK prisons and the management of risk and rights.

Punishment & society. 2011 Apr 1;13(2):123–48.

183.

Emby A. A Human Rights information booklet for prisoners [Internet]. London: Prison Reform Trust; 2014. Available from:  
<http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/human%20rights%20bookletdigital.pdf>

184.

Ministry of Justice. Voting eligibility (Prisoners) draft bill [Internet]. Her Majesty's Stationery Office; 2012. Available from:  
<http://www.official-documents.gov.uk/document/cm84/8499/8499.pdf>

185.

Commission on a Bill of Rights. A UK Bill of Rights? The choice before us [2 volumes] [Internet]. Ministry of Justice; 2012. Available from:  
<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130206021312/http://www.justice.gov.uk/about/cbr/>

186.

Protecting Human Rights in the UK: the Conservatives' proposals or changing Britain's Human Rights Laws [Internet]. London: Conservative Party; 2014. Available from:  
[https://www.google.co.uk/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&frm=1&source=web&cd=1&cad=rja&uact=8&ved=0ahUKEwiUibr4yOLJAhVFzxQKHV\\_jDNYQFgggMAA&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.conservatives.com%2F~%2Fmedia%2Ffiles%2Fdownloadable%2520Files%2Fhuman\\_rights.pdf&usg=AFQjCNGT3YiRoKgSXO8XRrwNYG5FrVBiZw](https://www.google.co.uk/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&frm=1&source=web&cd=1&cad=rja&uact=8&ved=0ahUKEwiUibr4yOLJAhVFzxQKHV_jDNYQFgggMAA&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.conservatives.com%2F~%2Fmedia%2Ffiles%2Fdownloadable%2520Files%2Fhuman_rights.pdf&usg=AFQjCNGT3YiRoKgSXO8XRrwNYG5FrVBiZw)

187.

Gies L. Mediating human rights: media, culture and human rights law [Internet]. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge; 2015. Available from:  
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=628288&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

188.

The Howard League for Penal Reform & Anor, R (On the Application Of) v The Lord Chancellor [2014] EWHC 709 (Admin) (17 March 2014) [Internet]. 2014. Available from: <http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWHC/Admin/2014/709.html>

189.

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2016.

190.

Coroners and Justice Act 2009 [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2009/25/contents>

191.

Sentencing council website [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/>

192.

The Howard League [Internet]. Available from: <https://howardleague.org/>

193.

Roberts JV. Structured sentencing: Lessons from England and Wales for common law jurisdictions. Punishment & Society [Internet]. 2012 Jul;14(3):267–88. Available from: [https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/1462474512442305?utm\\_source=summon&utm\\_medium=discovery-provider](https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/1462474512442305?utm_source=summon&utm_medium=discovery-provider)

194.

Ashworth A. The evolution of English sentencing guidance in 2016. Criminal Law Review [Internet]. 2017;(7):507–20. Available from: <https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IB4550BF04A4911E7963EBE706AE218C1&sp=uk-brunel-1>

195.

Ashworth A, Roberts JV, editors. Sentencing guidelines: exploring the English model [Internet]. First edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2013. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=4700290>

196.

Liebling A, Shadd M, McAra L, editors. The Oxford handbook of criminology. Sixth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2017.

197.

Henham RJ. Sentencing: time for a paradigm shift [Internet]. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2014. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1434014>

198.

Roberts JV. Sentencing Guidelines and Judicial Discretion: Evolution of the Duty of Courts to Comply in England and Wales. British Journal of Criminology [Internet]. 2011;51(6):997–1013. Available from: <https://academic.oup.com/bjc/article/51/6/997/345453>

199.

Crown Court Sentencing Survey: Annual Publication January to December 2014 England and Wales [Internet]. Sentencing Council; 2015. Available from: <https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/CCSS-Annual-2014.pdf>

200.

Sentencing Council Annual Report 2017/18 [Internet]. 2018. Available from: [https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/SC\\_Annual\\_Report\\_2017\\_2018\\_WEB.pdf](https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/SC_Annual_Report_2017_2018_WEB.pdf)

201.

Ashworth A, Padfield N. Five years of the Sentencing Council. Criminal Law Review [Internet]. 2015;(9):657–8. Available from:



<https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ID6C17560351B11E5BA6197AC04232825&sp=uk-brunel-1>

202.

Ashworth A. Sentencing and criminal justice. 5th ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2010.

203.

Brain C. Making sentencing clearer : a consultation and report of a review by the Home Secretary, Lord Chancellor and Attorney General [Internet]. [London]: Home Office; 2007. Available from:

[https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20090804165207/http://www.noms.homeoffice.gov.uk/news-publications-events/publications/consultations/Making\\_sentencing\\_clearer\\_consul?view=Binary](https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20090804165207/http://www.noms.homeoffice.gov.uk/news-publications-events/publications/consultations/Making_sentencing_clearer_consul?view=Binary)

204.

Magistrates' Court Sentencing Guidelines: Definitive Guideline [Internet]. Sentencing Guidelines Council; 2008. Available from:

<https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Sept-2015-MCSG-pdf1.pdf>

205.

Morgan R. Summary Justice, Fast - but Fair? [Internet]. Centre for Crime and Justice Studies; 2008. Available from:

<https://www.crimeandjustice.org.uk/publications/summary-justice-fast-fair>

206.

Tarling R. Sentencing Practice in Magistrates' Courts Revisited. The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice. 2006 Feb;45(1):29-41.

207.

Law Commission. A New Sentencing Code for England and Wales Transition – Final Report and Recommendations [Internet]. 2016. Available from:

<https://s3-eu-west-2.amazonaws.com/lawcom-prod-storage-11jsxou24uy7q/uploads/2016/0>

5/lc365\_Sentencing\_Law\_in\_England\_and\_Wales.pdf

208.

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2016.

209.

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2016.

210.

Oxford University Press | Online Resource Centre | Easton & Piper: Sentencing and Punishment 4e [Internet]. Available from:  
[https://global.oup.com/uk/orc/criminology/easton\\_piper4e/](https://global.oup.com/uk/orc/criminology/easton_piper4e/)

211.

Coroners and Justice Act 2009 [Internet]. Available from:  
<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2009/25/contents>

212.

Overarching principles: Seriousness: guideline [Internet]. Sentencing Guidelines Council; 2004. Available from:  
[https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/web\\_seriousness\\_guideline.pdf](https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/web_seriousness_guideline.pdf)

213.

Criminal Justice Act 2003 [Internet]. Statute Law Database; Available from:  
<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2003/44/contents>

214.

Crown Court Sentencing Survey: Annual Publication January to December 2014 England

and Wales [Internet]. Sentencing Council; 2015. Available from:  
<https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/CCSS-Annual-2014.pdf>

215.

Causing death by driving: definitive guideline [Internet]. Sentencing Guidelines Council; 2008. Available from:  
[https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/web\\_causing\\_death\\_by\\_driving\\_definitive\\_guideline.pdf](https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/web_causing_death_by_driving_definitive_guideline.pdf)

216.

Attempted Murder: Definitive Guideline [Internet]. Sentencing Council; 2009. Available from:  
[https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Attempted\\_Murder\\_-\\_Definitive\\_Guideline\\_webaccessible1.pdf](https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Attempted_Murder_-_Definitive_Guideline_webaccessible1.pdf)

217.

Drug Offences: Definitive Guideline [Internet]. Sentencing Council; 2012. Available from:  
[https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Drug\\_Offences\\_Definitive\\_Guideline\\_final\\_web1.pdf](https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Drug_Offences_Definitive_Guideline_final_web1.pdf)

218.

Kerr J, Owen R, McNaughton Nicholls C, Button M. Research on sentencing online fraud offences [Internet]. Sentencing Council; 2013. Available from:  
[https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Research\\_on\\_sentencing\\_online\\_fraud\\_offences.pdf](https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Research_on_sentencing_online_fraud_offences.pdf)

219.

Sexual Offences: Definitive Guideline [Internet]. Sentencing Council; 2014. Available from:  
[https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Final\\_Sexual\\_Offences\\_Definitive\\_Guideline\\_content\\_web1.pdf](https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Final_Sexual_Offences_Definitive_Guideline_content_web1.pdf)

220.

Assessing the Impact of the Sentencing Council's Burglary Definitive Guideline on Sentencing Trends [Internet]. Sentencing Council; Available from:

<https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Burglary-assessment.pdf>

221.

Ashworth A. Criminal justice and deserved sentences. Criminal Law Review [Internet]. 1989;(May):340–55. Available from: <https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IAE20C091E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028&sp=ukbrunel-1>

222.

Ashworth A. Sentencing and criminal justice. 5th ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2010.

223.

Ashworth A, Von Hirsch A. Recognising elephants: the problem of the custody threshold. Criminal Law Review [Internet]. 1997;(March):187–200. Available from: <https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=l80746B30E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A&sp=ukbrunel-1>

224.

Roberts JV. Punishing persistent offenders: previous convictions and the sentencing process. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2007.

225.

Roberts JV. Mitigation and aggravation at sentencing [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2011. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=334236&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

226.

Roberts JV, Pina-Sánchez J. Previous convictions at sentencing: exploring empirical trends in the Crown Court. Criminal Law Review [Internet]. 2014;(8):575–88. Available from: <https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/d>

ocument?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IC743426006A211E488B4DFECD50DA7F6&sp=uk  
brunel-1

227.

Ashworth A. Victim impact statements and sentencing. Criminal Law Review [Internet]. 1993;(July):498–509. Available from:  
<https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IA8D661D0E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028&sp=ukbrunel-1>

228.

Ashworth A. Victims' views and the public interest. Criminal Law Review [Internet]. 2014;(11):775–6. Available from:  
<https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I305BCBF04DB111E4B91CB95BA5751854&sp=ukbrunel-1>

229.

Chalmers J, Duff P, Leverick F. Victim impact statements: can work, do work (for those who bother to make them). Criminal Law Review [Internet]. 2007;(May):360–79. Available from:  
<https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I42596EF0DF1B11DB929F9C45DFCF9B17&sp=ukbrunel-1>

230.

Improving the Code of Practice for Victims of Crime [Internet]. Ministry of Justice; 2013. Available from: <https://consult.justice.gov.uk/digital-communications/code-victims-crime/>

231.

Edwards I. The place of victims' preferences in the sentencing of 'their' offenders. Criminal Law Review [Internet]. 2002;(September):689–702. Available from:  
<https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IA8002610E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028&sp=ukbrunel-1>

232.

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2016.

233.

Criminal Justice Act 2003. Available from:  
<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2003/44/contents>

234.

Reduction in Sentence for a Guilty Plea: Definitive Guideline [Internet]. Sentencing Council; 2017. Available from:  
[https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Reduction-in-Sentence-for-Guilty-plea-Definitive-Guide\\_FINAL\\_WEB.pdf](https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Reduction-in-Sentence-for-Guilty-plea-Definitive-Guide_FINAL_WEB.pdf)

235.

Dawes W, Harvey P, McIntosh B, Nunney F, Phillips A. Attitudes to Guilty Plea Sentence Reductions [Internet]. Sentencing Council; 2011. Available from:  
[https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Attitudes\\_to\\_Guilty\\_Plea\\_Sentence\\_Reductions\\_web1.pdf](https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Attitudes_to_Guilty_Plea_Sentence_Reductions_web1.pdf)

236.

Koffman L. The rise and fall of proportionality: the failure of the Criminal Justice Act 1991. Criminal Law Review [Internet]. 2006;(April):281–99. Available from:  
<https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I80805210E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A&sp=ukbrunel-1>

237.

Roberts JV, Pina-Sánchez J. Previous convictions at sentencing: exploring empirical trends in the Crown Court. Criminal Law Review [Internet]. 2014;(8):575–88. Available from:  
<https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IC743426006A211E488B4DFECD50DA7F6&sp=ukbrunel-1>

238.

van Zyl Smit D, Ashworth A. Disproportionate Sentences as Human Rights Violations. *Modern Law Review* [Internet]. 2004 Jul;67(4):541–60. Available from: [https://www.jstor.org/stable/3699153?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Disproportionate&searchText=Sentences&searchText=as&searchText=Human&searchText=Rights&searchText=Violations&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DDisproportionate%2BSentences%2Bas%2BHuman%2BRights%2BViolations&refreqid=search%3A1bf85e6cb1d52544365686bed84eff68&seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/3699153?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Disproportionate&searchText=Sentences&searchText=as&searchText=Human&searchText=Rights&searchText=Violations&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DDisproportionate%2BSentences%2Bas%2BHuman%2BRights%2BViolations&refreqid=search%3A1bf85e6cb1d52544365686bed84eff68&seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

239.

Von Hirsch A, Ashworth A. Proportionate sentencing: exploring the principles. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2005.

240.

Judicial response to the Green Paper: Breaking the cycle: Effective Punishment, Rehabilitation and Sentencing of Offenders [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.judiciary.uk/wp-content/uploads/JCO/Documents/Consultations/judicial-response-green-paper-breaking-the-cycle.pdf>

241.

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2016.

242.

Criminal Justice Act 2003. Available from: <https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2003/44/contents>

243.

Criminal Justice and Immigration Act 2008 [Internet]. Statute Law Database; Available from: <https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2008/4/contents>

244.

Legal Aid, Sentencing and Punishment of Offenders Act 2012 [Internet]. Queen's Printer of Acts of Parliament; Available from:  
<http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2012/10/contents/enacted>

245.

Guidelines Judgments Case Compenium [Internet]. Sentencing Guidelines Council;  
Available from:  
[https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/web\\_case\\_compendium.pdf](https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/web_case_compendium.pdf)

246.

Ashworth A. Sentencing and criminal justice. In: Sentencing and criminal justice [Internet]. 5th ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2010. p. 195–238. Available from:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=7037aa8b-784c-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

247.

Baker K. More harm than good? The language of public protection. The Howard journal of criminal justice. 2010 Feb;49(1):42–53.

248.

Selective incapacitation after the Criminal Justice Act 1991: a proportional response to protecting the public? The Howard journal of criminal justice. 1998;37(2):177–87.

249.

Hebenton B, Seddon T. From dangerousness to precaution: managing sexual and violent offenders in an insecure and uncertain age. British journal of criminology. 2009 Jan 6;49(3):343–62.

250.

Bennett J. The social costs of dangerousness: prison and the dangerous classes, [Internet]. Centre for Crime and Justice Studies; 2008. Available from:  
<http://www.crimeandjustice.org.uk/publications/social-costs-dangerousness>



251.

Brown M. Serious violence and dilemmas of sentencing: a comparison of three incapacitation policies. *Criminal Law Review* [Internet]. 1998;(October):710–22. Available from: <https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IA84A9C90E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028&sp=uk-brunel-1>

252.

Harrison K. Dangerousness, risk and the governance of serious sexual and violent offenders [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2011. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=364248&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

253.

Hebenton B, Seddon T. From dangerousness to precaution: managing sexual and violent offenders in an insecure and uncertain age. *British journal of criminology*. 2009 Jan 6;49(3):343–62.

254.

Easton SM, Piper C. *Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice*. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2016.

255.

Magistrates Courts sentencing guidelines [Internet]. Sentencing Guidelines Council; 2008. Available from: <https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/publications/item/magistrates-court-sentencing-guidelines/>

256.

A 2008 version of guidance for the courts is still available [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/offenders/mentally-disordered-offenders/guidance-for-the-courts-mha.pdf>

257.

Rt Hon Lord Bradley. Lord Bradley's review of people with mental health problems or learning disabilities in the criminal justice system [Internet]. London: Department of Health; 2009. Available from: [http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130107105354/http://www.dh.gov.uk/prod\\_consum\\_dh/groups/dh\\_digitalassets/documents/digitalasset/dh\\_098698.pdf](http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130107105354/http://www.dh.gov.uk/prod_consum_dh/groups/dh_digitalassets/documents/digitalasset/dh_098698.pdf)

258.

Haney C. "Madness" and penal confinement: Some observations on mental illness and prison pain. *Punishment & Society* [Internet]. 2017 Jul;19(3):310-26. Available from: <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/1462474517705389>

259.

Jacobson J, Hough M. Unjust deserts: imprisonment for public protection [Internet]. Prison Reform Trust; Available from: <http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/unjustdeserts.pdf>

260.

Ministry of Justice. Statistics of mentally disordered offenders 2008 [Internet]. Ministry of Justice; 2010. Available from: [https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/218001/mentally-disordered-offenders-2008.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/218001/mentally-disordered-offenders-2008.pdf)

261.

Ministry of Justice. Statistics of mentally disordered offenders 2008 [Internet]. Ministry of Justice; 2010. Available from: [https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/218001/mentally-disordered-offenders-2008.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/218001/mentally-disordered-offenders-2008.pdf)

262.

Morgan R, Reiner R, Maguire M. *The Oxford handbook of criminology*. 5th ed. New York, NY: Oxford University Press; 2012.

263.

Dockley A, Loader I, Howard League for Penal Reform. The penal landscape: the Howard League guide to criminal justice in England and Wales. In: The penal landscape: the Howard League guide to criminal justice in England and Wales [Internet]. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge; 2013. p. 133–49. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c5e7ddcb-a24a-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>

264.

Liebling A, Shadd M, McAra L, editors. The Oxford handbook of criminology. In: The Oxford handbook of criminology [Internet]. Sixth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2017. p. 639–62. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=8692e294-b2f4-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

265.

Peay J. Responsibility, culpability and the sentencing of mentally disordered offenders: objectives in conflict. Criminal Law Review [Internet]. 2016;(3):152–64. Available from: <https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I8FDDDA90D12311E59DE7F7633845FB67&sp=uk-brunel-1>

266.

Mental health in prisons [Internet]. Prison Reform Trust; Available from: <http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/WhatWeDo/ProjectsResearch/Mentalhealth>

267.

Winstone J, editor. Mental health, crime and criminal justice: responses and reforms. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2016.

268.

Punishment and Society. Available from: <http://journals.sagepub.com/toc/puna/19/3>

269.

Baker E. Dangerousness, Rights and Criminal Justice. The Modern Law Review [Internet]. 1993;56(4):528–47. Available from: [https://www.jstor.org/stable/1096824?pq-origsite=summon&seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_t](https://www.jstor.org/stable/1096824?pq-origsite=summon&seq=1#metadata_info_t)

## ab\_contents

270.

Review of health and social services for mentally, disordered offenders and others requiring similar services: final summary report [Internet]. 1992. Available from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20140210084229/http://www.official-documents.gov.uk/document/cm20/2088/2088.pdf>

271.

Tilt R. Report of the Review of Security in High Security Hospitals [Internet]. Department of Health; 2000. Available from: <https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20040112081033/http://www.doh.gov.uk:80/hi/ghsecurityhospitals.htm>

272.

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2016.

273.

Behan C, O'Donnell I. Prisoners, Politics and the Polls: Enfranchisement and the Burden of Responsibility. British Journal of Criminology. 2007 Dec 24;48(3):319–36.

274.

Codd H. In the shadow of prison: families, imprisonment and criminal justice. Cullompton: Willan Publishing; 2008.

275.

Transforming Legal Aid: Delivering a more credible and efficient system [Internet]. 2013: Ministry of Justice; Available from: <https://consult.justice.gov.uk/digital-communications/transforming-legal-aid/>

276.

Easton SM. Prisoners' rights: principles and practice [Internet]. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge; 2011. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=310417&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

277.

Easton S. Electing the Electorate: The Problem of Prisoner Disenfranchisement. *Modern Law Review*. 2006 May;69(3):443-52.

278.

Easton S. Constructing Citizenship: Making Room for Prisoners' Rights. *Journal of Social Welfare and Family Law*. 2008 Jun;30(2):127-46.

279.

Easton S. The prisoner 's right to vote and civic responsibility: Reaffirming the social contract? *Probation Journal*. 2009 Sep;56(3):224-37.

280.

Easton S, Black T, Dhami MK. Should prisoners be allowed to vote? *Criminal Justice Matters*. 2012 Dec;90(1):43-4.

281.

Easton S. Protecting prisoners: the impact of International Human Rights Law on the treatment of prisoners in the United Kingdom. *The Prison Journal*. 2013 Dec;93(4):475-92.

282.

Easton SM. The politics of the prison and the prisoner: zoon politikon. In: *The politics of the prison and the prisoner: zoon politikon* [Internet]. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2018. p. 86-121. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=91a471ef-a6f4-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

283.

Ewald AC, Rottinghaus B. Criminal disenfranchisement in an international perspective. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2009.

284.

Liebling A. Moral performance, inhuman and degrading treatment and prison pain. *Punishment & Society* [Internet]. 2011 Dec;13(5):530–50. Available from: <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/1462474511422159>

285.

Livingstone S. Prisoners' Rights in the Context of the European Convention on Human Rights. *Punishment & Society* [Internet]. 2000 Jul;2(3):309–24. Available from: <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/14624740022228024>

286.

Miller BL, Spillane JF. Civil death: An examination of ex-felon disenfranchisement and reintegration. *Punishment & Society*. 2012 Oct;14(4):402–28.

287.

McNulty D, Watson N, Philo G. Human Rights and Prisoners' Rights: The British Press and the Shaping of Public Debate. *The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice*. 2014 Sep;53(4):360–76.

288.

Voting rights of convicted prisoners detained within the United Kingdom, second stage consultation [Internet]. Ministry of Justice; 2009. Available from: <https://www.leighday.co.uk/LeighDay/media/LeighDay/documents/MoJ---Voting-Rights-of-Convicted-Prisoners-Detained-within-the-United-Kingdom---Second-Consultation--Apr-09.pdf?ext=.pdf>

289.

Whitty N. Human rights as risk: UK prisons and the management of risk and rights. *Punishment & Society*. 2011 Apr 1;13(2):123–48.

290.

Emby A. Human rights booklet for prisoners [Internet]. Prison Reform Trust; 2014. Available from: <http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/human%20rights%20bookletdigital.pdf>

291.

6 Million Lost Voters: State-Level Estimates of Felony Disenfranchisement, 2016 | The Sentencing Project [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.sentencingproject.org/publications/6-million-lost-voters-state-level-estimates-felony-disenfranchisement-2016/>

292.

Voting eligibility (prisoners): draft bill [Internet]. Ministry of Justice; 2012. Available from: [https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/228632/8499.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/228632/8499.pdf)

293.

Commission on a Bill of Rights. Commission on a Bill of Rights - The Choice Before Us Volume 1 [Internet]. Vol. 1. 2012. Available from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130206065653/https://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/about/cbr/uk-bill-rights-vol-1.pdf>

294.

Commission on a Bill of Rights. A UK Bill of Rights? The Choice Before Us Volume 2: Annexes [Internet]. 2012. Available from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130206065723/https://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/about/cbr/uk-bill-rights-vol-2.pdf>

295.

Protecting Human Rights in the UK: The Conservatives' Proposals or Changing Britain's Human Rights Laws [Internet]. London: The Conservative Party; 2014. Available from: [http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/shared/bsp/hi/pdfs/03\\_10\\_14\\_humanrights.pdf](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/shared/bsp/hi/pdfs/03_10_14_humanrights.pdf)

296.

Gies L. Mediating human rights: media, culture and human rights law [Internet]. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge; 2015. Available from:  
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=628288&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

297.

Oxford University Press | Online Resource Centre | Easton & Piper: Sentencing and Punishment 4e [Internet]. Available from:  
[https://global.oup.com/uk/orc/criminology/easton\\_piper4e/](https://global.oup.com/uk/orc/criminology/easton_piper4e/)

298.

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2016.

299.

Burglary Offences: Definitive Guideline [Internet]. Sentencing Council; 2011. Available from:  
[https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Burglary\\_Definitive\\_Guideline\\_web\\_final.pdf](https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Burglary_Definitive_Guideline_web_final.pdf)

300.

Kerr J, Owen R, McNaughton Nicholls C, Button M. Research on sentencing online fraud offences [Internet]. Sentencing Council; 2013. Available from:  
[https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Research\\_on\\_sentencing\\_online\\_fraud\\_offences.pdf](https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Research_on_sentencing_online_fraud_offences.pdf)

301.

Easton SM, Piper C. Sentencing and punishment: the quest for justice. Fourth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2016.

302.

Jacobson J, Hough M. Unjust Deserts: imprisonment for public protection [Internet].



London: Prison Reform Trust; 2010. Available from:  
<http://www.prisonreformtrust.org.uk/Portals/0/Documents/unjustdeserts.pdf>

303.

O'Loughlin A. The offender personality disorder pathway: Expansion in the face of failure? The Howard journal of criminal justice. 2014 May;53(2):173–92.

304.

Mavronicola N. Inhuman and degrading punishment, dignity, and the limits of retribution. Modern law review. 2014 Mar;77(2):292–307.

305.

Padfield N. Justifying indefinite detention - on what grounds? Criminal Law Review [Internet]. (11):797–822. Available from:  
<https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IFDC62E708C1E11E6BEFE97CB7618DABF&sp=uk-brunel-1>

306.

Learning from PPO Investigations: Prisoner mental health [Internet]. London: Prisons and Probation Ombudsman (PPO); 2016. Available from:  
<http://www.ppo.gov.uk/app/uploads/2016/01/PPO-thematic-prisoners-mental-health-web-final.pdf>

307.

Garland D. Mass imprisonment: social causes and consequences. London: SAGE; 2001.

308.

Forman Jr. J. Racial critiques of mass incarceration: beyond the new Jim Crow. New York University Law Review [Internet]. 2012;87. Available from:  
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/nylr87&collection=journals&pageid=23>

309.

The Color of Justice: Racial and Ethnic Disparity in State Prisons [Internet]. Washington, D.C.: The Sentencing Project; 2016. Available from: <https://www.sentencingproject.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/The-Color-of-Justice-Racial-and-Ethnic-Disparity-in-State-Prisons.pdf>