

PP3483 - Parties and Voters in the UK

Course Lecturer: Prof. Justin Fisher

View Online



1.

Whiteley P, Clarke HD, Sanders D, Stewart MC. Affluence, austerity and electoral change in Britain. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press; 2013.

2.

Alistair Clark. Political parties in the UK. Contemporary political studies series. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2018.

3.

Denver DT, Carman CJ, Johns R. Elections and voters in Britain [Internet]. 3rd ed. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=4763173>

4.

Webb P. The modern British party system [Internet]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=419391&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

5.

Clarke HD. Performance politics and the British voter [Internet]. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2009. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=231664&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

6.

Geddes A, Tonge J, editors. Britain votes 2015. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2015.

7.

Cowley P, Ford RA, editors. More sex, lies & the ballot box: another 50 things you need to know about British elections [Electronic resource]. London: Biteback Publishing; 2016. Available from:
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=951493&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

8.

Cowley P, Ford RA, editors. Sex, lies & the ballot box: 50 things you need to know about British elections [Internet]. London: Biteback Publishing; 2014. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1824617>

9.

Fisher JT. British political parties. Contemporary political studies. London: Prentice Hall/Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1996.

10.

Maor M. Political parties and party systems: comparative approaches and the British experience [Electronic resource]. Theory and practice in British politics. London: Routledge; 1997. Available from:
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=16062&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

11.

Evans J. Voters & voting: an introduction [Electronic resource]. London: SAGE; 2004. Available from:
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=36918&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

12.

Ware A. Political parties and party systems. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1996.

13.

The Political Studies Association [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.psa.ac.uk/>

14.

Ipsos MORI | A leading market research company in the UK and Ireland [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.ipsos-mori.com/>

15.

YouGov [Internet]. Available from: <https://yougov.co.uk/opi/>

16.

BBC - Homepage [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/>

17.

UK Polling Report [Internet]. Available from: <http://ukpollingreport.co.uk/>

18.

Ball AR. British political parties: the emergence of a modern party system. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan Education; 1987.

19.

Beattie A. English party politics: Vol.1: 1600[i.e. 1660]-1906. Readings in politics and society. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson; 1970.

20.

Beattie A. English party politics: Vol.2: The twentieth century. Readings in politics and

society. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson; 1970.

21.

Bennie LG, Brand J, Mitchell J. How Scotland votes: Scottish parties and elections. Political analyses. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1997.

22.

Bennie L, Clark A. Towards moderate pluralism: Scotland's post-devolution party system, 1999-2002. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*. 2003;13(1):134-55. doi:10.1080/13689880308413091

23.

Clark A. Political parties in the UK. Contemporary political studies series. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

24.

Cox GW. The efficient secret: the cabinet and the development of political parties in Victorian England. Political economy of institutions and decisions. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1987.

25.

Evans G, Duffy M. Beyond the sectarian divide: The social bases and political consequences of Nationalist and Unionist Party Competition in Northern Ireland. *British journal of political science*. 1997 Jan;27(1):47-81. doi:10.1017/S0007123497000033

26.

Evans EJ. Political parties in Britain: 1783-1867 [Internet]. Lancaster pamphlets. London: Methuen; 1985. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=232499&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

27.

Fisher JT. British political parties. Contemporary political studies. London: Prentice Hall/Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1996.

28.

Garner R, Kelly RN. British political parties today. 2nd ed. Politics today. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1998.

29.

Garner R, Kelly RN. British political parties today. In: British political parties today [Internet]. 2nd ed. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1998. p. 13–36. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=1de94156-df93-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

30.

Hill BW. The growth of Parliamentary parties, 1689-1742. London: Allen and Unwin; 1976.

31.

Hill BW. British parliamentary parties, 1742-1832: from the fall of Walpole to the First Reform Act. London: Allen & Unwin; 1985.

32.

Lijphart A. Democracies: patterns of majoritarian and consensus government in twenty-one countries. New Haven: Yale University Press; 1984.

33.

Maor M. Political parties and party systems: comparative approaches and the British experience. Theory and practice in British politics. London: Routledge; 1997.

34.

Norris P. Electoral change in Britain since 1945. Making contemporary Britain. Oxford: Blackwell; 1997.

35.

Norris P, Gavin NT, Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government. Britain votes 1997. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford University Press in association with The Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government; 1997.

36.

Quinn T. From two-partism to alternating predominance: the changing UK party system, 1950-2010. *Political Studies*. 2013 Jun;61(2):378-400.
doi:10.1111/j.1467-9248.2012.00966.x

37.

Colin Rallings, Michael Thrasher. Local elections in Britain [Internet]. London: Routledge; 1997. Available from:
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=32266&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

38.

Self RC. The evolution of the British party system: 1885-1940. Harlow: Longman; 2000.

39.

Taylor B, Thomson K, Centre for Research into Elections and Social Trends. Scotland and Wales: nations again? Cardiff: University of Wales Press; 1999.

40.

Broughton D, Donovan M. Changing party systems in Western Europe. London: Pinter; 1999.

41.

Ware A. Political parties and party systems. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1996.

42.

Webb P. The modern British party system [Internet]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=419391&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

43.

Fisher JT. British elections & parties review: Vol. 9. London: Frank Cass; 1999.

44.

Bartle J. Measuring party identification: an exploratory study with focus groups. Electoral Studies. 2003 Jun;22(2):217-37. doi:10.1016/S0261-3794(02)00013-6

45.

Bartle J. Partisanship, performance and personality: Competing and complementary characterizations of the 2001 British general election. Party Politics. 2003 May 1;9(3):317-45. doi:10.1177/1354068803009003003

46.

Brynin M, Sanders D. Party identification, political preferences and material conditions: Evidence from the British household panel survey, 1991-2. Party Politics. 1997 Jan 1;3(1):53-77. doi:10.1177/1354068897003001003

47.

Butler D, Stokes DE. Political change in Britain: forces shaping electoral choice. London: Macmillan; 1969.

48.

Fisher JT. British elections & parties review: Vol. 9. London: Frank Cass; 1999.

49.

Tonge J. British elections & parties review: Vol. 11. London: Frank Cass; 2001.

50.

Clarke HD. Political choice in Britain [Electronic resource]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2004. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=3053120>

51.

Denver DT, Hands G. Issues and controversies in British electoral behaviour. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1992.

52.

Clarke HD, Sanders D, Stewart MC, Whiteley P. The American voter's British cousin. Electoral Studies. 2009 Dec;28(4):632–41. doi:10.1016/j.electstud.2009.05.019

53.

Clarke HD. Performance politics and the British voter [Internet]. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2009. Available from:
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=231664&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

54.

Evans G, Norris P. Critical elections: British parties and voters in long-term perspective [Internet]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=537771>

55.

Dalton RJ. Citizen politics: public opinion and political parties in advanced industrial democracies. In: Citizen politics: public opinion and political parties in advanced industrial democracies [Internet]. 2nd ed. Chatham, N.J.: Chatham House Publishers; 1996. p. 196–219. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c74c1129-e493-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

56.

Denver DT. Elections and voting behaviour in Britain. In: Elections and voting behaviour in Britain. 2nd ed. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1994.

57.

Denver DT, Carman CJ, Johns R. Elections and voters in Britain. In: Elections and voters in Britain. 3rd ed. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012. p. 53-89.

58.

Denver DT, Carman CJ, Johns R. Elections and voters in Britain. 3rd ed. Contemporary political studies. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

59.

Harrop M, Miller WL. Elections and voters: a comparative introduction. In: Elections and voters: a comparative introduction [Internet]. Basingstoke: Macmillan Education; 1987. p. 130-72. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=6d2a0f28-1793-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

60.

Heath A, Pierce R. It was party identification all along: Question order effects on reports of party identification in Britain. Electoral Studies. 1992 Jun;11(2):93-105. doi:10.1016/0261-3794(92)90032-2

61.

Denver DT, Hands G. Issues and controversies in British electoral behaviour. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1992.

62.

Fisher JT. British elections & parties review: Vol. 9. London: Frank Cass; 1999.

63.

Johnston R, Pattie C. The strength of party identification among the British electorate: An exploration. *Electoral Studies*. 1996 Aug;15(3):295–309. doi:10.1016/0261-3794(95)00043-7

64.

Pattie CJ. *British elections and parties review: Volume 7: [1997]*. London: Frank Cass; 1997.

65.

Johnston RJ, Pattie CJ. Fluctuating party identification in Great Britain: Patterns revealed by four years of a longitudinal study. *Politics*. 1997 May;17(2):67–77. doi:10.1111/1467-9256.00036

66.

Norris P. Electoral change in Britain since 1945. In: *Electoral change in Britain since 1945* [Internet]. Oxford: Blackwell; 1997. p. 17–34. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=b78af5dc-e393-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

67.

Rose R, McAllister I. *The loyalties of voters: a lifetime learning model*. London: Sage; 1990.

68.

Sanders D, Burton J, Kneeshaw J. Identifying the true party identifiers: A question wording experiment. *Party Politics*. 2002 Mar 1;8(2):193–205. doi:10.1177/1354068802008002003

69.

Webb P. *The modern British party system* [Internet]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=419391&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

70.

Bartolini S, Mair P. Identity, competition and electoral availability: the stabilisation of European electorates 1885-1985. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1990.

71.

Butler D, Stokes DE. Political change in Britain: forces shaping electoral choice. London: Macmillan; 1969.

72.

LeDuc L, Niemi RG, Norris P. Comparing democracies 2: new challenges in the study of. 2nd ed. London: Sage Publications; 2002.

73.

Dalton RJ. Citizen politics in western democracies: public opinion and political parties in the United States, Great Britain, West Germany, and France. Chatham, N.J.: Chatham House Publishers; 1988.

74.

Clarke HD. Political choice in Britain [Electronic resource]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2004. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=3053120>

75.

Clarke HD. Performance politics and the British voter [Internet]. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2009. Available from:
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=231664&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

76.

Denver DT. Elections and voting behaviour in Britain. 2nd ed. Contemporary political studies. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1994.

77.

Denver DT, Carman CJ, Johns R. Elections and voters in Britain. 3rd ed. Contemporary political studies. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

78.

Denver DT, Carman CJ, Johns R. Elections and voters in Britain. 3rd ed. Contemporary political studies. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

79.

Dunleavy P, Husbands CT. British democracy at the crossroads: voting and party competition in the 1980s. London: Allen & Unwin; 1985.

80.

Evans J. Voters & voting: an introduction [Internet]. London: SAGE; 2004. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=37f6d180-a44a-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>

81.

Franklin MN, Mackie TT, Valen H, International Sociological Association, Committee on Political Sociology. Electoral change: responses to evolving social and attitudinal structures in western countries. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1992.

82.

Harrop M, Miller WL. Elections and voters: a comparative introduction. Basingstoke: Macmillan Education; 1987.

83.

Harrop M, Miller WL. Elections and voters: a comparative introduction. Basingstoke: Macmillan Education; 1987.

84.

Heath A, Jowell R, Curtice J. How Britain votes. In: How Britain votes [Internet]. Oxford: Pergamon; 1985. p. 1–11. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=8ffdde95-db93-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

85.

Heath A, Jowell R, Curtice J. How Britain votes. Oxford: Pergamon; 1985.

86.

Heath A. Understanding political change: the British voter 1964-1987. Oxford: Pergamon; 1991.

87.

Lane JE, Ersson SO. Politics and society in Western Europe [Internet]. 4th ed. London: Sage; 1998. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=255982&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

88.

Lane JE, Ersson SO. Politics and society in Western Europe [Internet]. 4th ed. London: Sage; 1998. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=255982&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

89.

Lipset SM, Rokkan S. Party systems and voter alignments: cross-national perspectives. International yearbook of political behaviour research. New York: Collier-Macmillan; 1967.

90.

Maor M. Political parties and party systems: comparative approaches and the British experience [Internet]. Theory and practice in British politics. London: Routledge; 1997. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=4d53848d-a24a-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>

91.

Norris P. Electoral change in Britain since 1945. Making contemporary Britain. Oxford: Blackwell; 1997.

92.

Rose R, McAllister I. Voters begin to choose: from closed-class to open elections in Britain. London: Sage; 1986.

93.

Rose R, McAllister I. The loyalties of voters: a lifetime learning model. London: Sage; 1990.

94.

Webb P. The modern British party system [Internet]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1024044>

95.

John Bartle. Left-right position matters, but does social class? Causal models of the 1992 British general election. British Journal of Political Science [Internet]. 1998;28(3). Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/194267>

96.

Denver DT, Hands G. Issues and controversies in British electoral behaviour. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1992.

97.

Denver DT, Carman CJ, Johns R. Elections and voters in Britain. 3rd ed. Contemporary political studies. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

98.

Denver DT, Carman CJ, Johns R. Elections and voters in Britain. 3rd ed. Contemporary political studies. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

99.

Evans G, Heath A, Payne C. Modelling trends in the class/party relationship 1964-87. Electoral Studies. 1991 Jun;10(2):99-117. doi:10.1016/0261-3794(91)90042-Q

100.

Rallings C. British elections and parties yearbook. 1995. London: Cass; 1995.

101.

Evans G, Norris P. Critical elections: British parties and voters in long-term perspective [Internet]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=262322&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

102.

Franklin MN. The decline of class voting in Britain: changes in the basis of electoral choice, 1964-1983. Oxford: Clarendon; 1985.

103.

Gavin NT. Class voting and the Labour Party in Britain: The analysis of qualitative data on voting preference in the 1987 General Election. Electoral Studies. 1996 Aug;15(3):311-26. doi:10.1016/0261-3794(96)00013-3

104.

Denver DT, Hands G. Issues and controversies in British electoral behaviour. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1992.

105.

Heath AF, Jowell R, Curtice J. The rise of New Labour: party policies and voter choices [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2001. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=3053309>

106.

Heath AF, Jowell R, Curtice J. The rise of New Labour: party policies and voter choices [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2001. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=3053309>

107.

Kenneth Prandy. Class, the stratification order and party identification. British Journal of Political Science [Internet]. 2000;30(2). Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/194274>

108.

Robertson D. Class and the British electorate. Oxford: Blackwell; 1984.

109.

Russell A, Fieldhouse E, MacAllister ID. The anatomy of Liberal support in Britain, 1974-1997. The British journal of politics and international relations. 2002 Apr;4(1):49-74. doi:10.1111/1467-856X.41070

110.

Bennie LG, Brand J, Mitchell J. How Scotland votes: Scottish parties and elections. Political analyses. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1997.

111.

Brand J, Mitchell J, Surridge P. Social constituency and ideological profile: Scottish nationalism in the 1990s. Social constituency and ideological profile: Scottish nationalism in the 1990s [Internet]. 42(4):616-29. Available from: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=9502202035&site=ehost-live>

112.

Heath A, Jowell R, Curtice J. Labour's last chance?: the 1992 election and beyond. Aldershot: Dartmouth; 1994.

113.

Evans G, Norris P. Critical elections: British parties and voters in long-term perspective [Electronic resource]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=262322&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

114.

Denver DT, Hands G. Issues and controversies in British electoral behaviour. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1992.

115.

Denver DT, Carman CJ, Johns R. Elections and voters in Britain. 3rd ed. Contemporary political studies. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

116.

Field WH. Regional dynamics: the basis of electoral support in Britain [Internet]. London: Frank Cass; 1997. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=428034&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

117.

Johnston RJ. The geography of English politics: the 1983 general election. Croom Helm series in geography and environment. London: Croom Helm; 1985.

118.

Johnston RJ, Pattie CJ. A nation dividing: Economic well-being, voter response and the changing electoral geography of great Britain. Parliamentary Affairs [Internet]. 1989. Available from: <http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/42/1/37.full.pdf+html>

119.

Denver DT, Hands G. Issues and controversies in British electoral behaviour. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1992.

120.

Johnston RJ, Pattie CJ, Russell AT. Dealignment, spatial polarisation and economic voting. *European journal of political research*. 1993;23(1).
doi:10.1111/j.1475-6765.1993.tb00349.x

121.

Heath A, Jowell R, Curtice J. Labour's last chance?: the 1992 election and beyond. Aldershot: Dartmouth; 1994.

122.

Denver DT. British elections and parties review: Vol. 8: The 1997 General Election. London: Frank Cass; 1998.

123.

Cowley P. British elections & parties review: Volume 10: [2000]. London: Frank Cass; 2000.

124.

Pattie C, Johnston R. Context, conversation and conviction: Social networks and voting at the 1992 British general election. *Political Studies*. 1999 Dec;47(5):877-89.
doi:10.1111/1467-9248.00235

125.

Johnston RJ (Ronald J 1941-, Pattie CJ. Putting voters in their place: geography and elections in Great Britain [Internet]. Oxford geographical and environmental studies. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2006. Available from:
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=84103&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.u>

k/entity

126.

Johnston, R. J. (Ronald John) 1941-, Pattie CJ. Putting voters in their place: geography and elections in Great Britain [Internet]. Oxford geographical and environmental studies. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2006. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=84103&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

127.

Johnston RJ, Pattie CJ, Allsopp JG. A nation dividing?: the electoral map of Great Britain, 1979-1987. London: Longman; 1988.

128.

Johnston RJ, Pattie CJ, Dorling DFL, MacAllister I, Tunstall H, Rossiter DJ. Housing tenure, local context, scale and voting in England and Wales, 1997. Electoral Studies. 2001 Jun;20(2):195–216. doi:10.1016/S0261-3794(00)00008-1

129.

Norris P, Gavin NT, Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government. Britain votes 1997. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford University Press in association with The Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government; 1997.

130.

MacAllister I, Johnston RJ, Pattie CJ, Tunstall H, Dorling DFL, Rossiter DJ. Class dealignment and the neighbourhood effect: Miller revisited. British Journal of Political Science [Internet]. 2001;31(1). Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3593275>

131.

Denver DT, Hands G. Issues and controversies in British electoral behaviour. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1992.

132.

DENVER DT (ED.). BRITISH ELECTIONS AND PARTIES YEARBOOK. HARVESTER WHEATSHEAF; 1993.

133.

Pattie C, Johnston R. Talk as a political context: conversation and electoral change in British elections, 1992–1997. *Electoral Studies*. 2001 Mar;20(1):17–40. doi:10.1016/S0261-3794(99)00032-3

134.

Bennie LG. British elections & parties review: Vol. 12: The 2001 General election. London: Frank Cass; 2002.

135.

Bennie LG. British elections & parties review: Vol. 12: The 2001 General election. London: Frank Cass; 2002.

136.

Campbell R, Winters K. Understanding men's and women's political interests: Evidence from a study of gendered political attitudes. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*. 2008 Feb;18(1):53–74. doi:10.1080/17457280701858623

137.

Hayes BC. Gender, feminism and electoral behaviour in Britain. *Electoral Studies*. 1997 Jun;16(2):203–16. doi:10.1016/S0261-3794(97)00012-7

138.

Pippa Norris. Conservative attitudes in recent British elections: an emerging gender gap? *Conservative Attitudes in Recent British Elections: an Emerging Gender Gap?* [Internet]. 34(1). Available from: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=21376579&site=ehost-live>

139.

DENVER DT (ED.). BRITISH ELECTIONS AND PARTIES YEARBOOK. HARVESTER WHEATSHEAF; 1993.

140.

Evans G, Norris P. Critical elections: British parties and voters in long-term perspective [Electronic resource]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=262322&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

141.

Heath AF, Fisher SD, Sanders D, Sobolewska M. Ethnic heterogeneity in the social bases of voting at the 2010 British general election. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*. 2011 May;21(2):255–77. doi:10.1080/17457289.2011.562611

142.

The electoral participation of Black and Asian Britons: Integration or alienation? [Internet]. Available from: <http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/38/3/307.full.pdf+html>

143.

Kotler-Berkowitz LA. Religion and voting behaviour in Great Britain: A reassessment. *British journal of political science*. 2001 Jul;31(03). doi:10.1017/S0007123401000205

144.

Norris P, Gavin NT, Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government. Britain votes 1997. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford University Press in association with The Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government; 1997.

145.

Saggat S. Race and British electoral politics [Internet]. London: UCL Press; 1998. Available from:

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=40265&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

146.

Evans G, Norris P. Critical elections: British parties and voters in long-term perspective [Electronic resource]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=262322&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

147.

Sobolewska M. Ethnic agenda: Relevance of political attitudes to party choice. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*. 2005 Sep;15(2):197-214. doi:10.1080/13689880500178781

148.

Geddes A, Tonge J. Labour's landslide: the British general election 1997. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1997.

149.

Patrick Dunleavy. The urban basis of political alignment: Social class, domestic property ownership, and state intervention in consumption processes. *British Journal of Political Science* [Internet]. 1979;9(4). Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/193537>

150.

Dunleavy P. The political implications of sectorial cleavages and the growth of state employment: Part 1, the analysis of production cleavages. *Political Studies* [Internet]. 1980 Sep;28(3):364-83. Available from: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=13431043&site=ehost-live>

151.

Field WH. Policy and the British voter: Council housing, social change, and party preference in the 1980s. *Electoral Studies*. 1997 Jun;16(2):195-202. doi:10.1016/S0261-3794(97)00008-5

152.

Heath A, Jowell R, Curtice J. Labour's last chance?: the 1992 election and beyond. Aldershot: Dartmouth; 1994.

153.

Sanders D, Heath A, Fisher S, Sobolewska M. The calculus of ethnic minority voting in Britain. *Political Studies*. 2014 Jun;62(2):230–51. doi:10.1111/1467-9248.12040

154.

Barry B. Sociologists, economists and democracy. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 1978.

155.

Dowding KM. Rational choice and political power. Aldershot: Elgar; 1991.

156.

Downs A. An economic theory of democracy. New York: Harper & Row; 1957.

157.

Patrick Dunleavy. Democracy, bureaucracy and public choice: economic explanations in political science. New York: Harvester; 1991.

158.

Ward H. Democracy, bureaucracy and public choice: economic explanations in political science. In: Democracy, bureaucracy and public choice: economic explanations in political science [Internet]. New York: Harvester; 1991. p. 79–111. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=1ac542bf-1893-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

159.

Evans J. Voters & voting: an introduction. London: SAGE; 2004.

160.

Harrop M, Miller WL. Elections and voters: a comparative introduction. Basingstoke: Macmillan Education; 1987.

161.

Hindmoor A. Policy innovation and the dynamics of party competition: A schumpeterian account of British electoral politics, 1950-2005. *British Journal of Politics & International Relations*. 2008 Aug;10(3):492-508. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2008.00322.x

162.

Klingemann HD, Budge I, Hofferbert RI. Parties, policies and democracy. Theoretical lenses on public policy. Boulder, Colo: Westview; 1994.

163.

Laver M. Private desires, political action: an invitation to the politics of rational choice [Internet]. London: Sage; 1997. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=483393>

164.

McLean I. Dealing in votes. New York: St. Martin's Press; 1982.

165.

Robert E. Goodin, Hans-Dieter Klingemann. A new handbook of political science [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1996. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=3053359>

166.

Rush M. Politics and society: an introduction to political sociology. In: Politics and society: an introduction to political sociology [Internet]. Harlow: Prentice Hall; 1992. p. 110-27.

Available from:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=05b3ac8b-de93-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

167.

Self P. Government by the market? the politics of public choice. In: Government by the market? the politics of public choice [Internet]. Basingstoke: Macmillan Press; 1993. p. 21-47. Available from:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ddaa53f6-9394-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

168.

Patrick Seyd, Paul Whiteley. New Labour's grassroots: the transformation of the Labour Party membership [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2002. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=319025&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

169.

Ware A. Political parties and party systems. In: Political parties and party systems [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1996. p. 317-48. Available from:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d7706751-9394-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

170.

Paul Whiteley, Patrick Seyd, J. J. Richardson. True blues: the politics of Conservative Party membership [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1994. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=81102&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

171.

Brandenburg H, Johns R. The declining representativeness of the British Party System, and why it matters. Political Studies. 2014 Dec;62(4):703-703. doi:10.1111/1467-9248.12172

172.

Bartle J. Political awareness, opinion constraint and the stability of ideological positions.

Political Studies. 2000 Aug;48(3):467-84. doi:10.1111/1467-9248.00270

173.

Bartle J. Partisanship, performance and personality: Competing and complementary characterizations of the 2001 British general election. *Party Politics*. 2003 May 1;9(3):317-45. doi:10.1177/1354068803009003003

174.

Evans G, Norris P. Critical elections: British parties and voters in long-term perspective [Electronic resource]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=262322&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

175.

Denver DT, Hands G. Issues and controversies in British electoral behaviour. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1992.

176.

Clarke HD. Political choice in Britain [Electronic resource]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2004. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=3053120>

177.

Clarke H, Sanders D, Stewart M, Whiteley P. Taking the bloom off new Labour's rose: Party choice and voter turnout in Britain, 2005. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*. 2006 Feb;16(1):3-36. doi:10.1080/13689880500504978

178.

Clarke HD, Sanders D, Stewart MC, Whiteley P. The American voter's British cousin. *Electoral Studies*. 2009 Dec;28(4):632-41. doi:10.1016/j.electstud.2009.05.019

179.

Clarke HD. Performance politics and the British voter [Internet]. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2009. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=231664&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

180.

Clarke H, Sanders D, Stewart M, Whiteley P. Valence politics and electoral choice in Britain, 2010. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*. 2011 May;21(2):237-53. doi:10.1080/17457289.2011.562614

181.

Clements B, Bartle J. The european issue and party choice at British general elections, 1974-2005. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*. 2009 Nov;19(4):377-411. doi:10.1080/17457280903275188

182.

Denver DT, Hands G. Issues and controversies in British electoral behaviour. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1992.

183.

Dalton RJ. Citizen politics in western democracies: public opinion and political parties in the United States, Great Britain, West Germany, and France. Chatham, N.J.: Chatham House Publishers; 1988.

184.

Denver D, Hands G. Issues, principles or ideology? How young voters decide. *Electoral Studies*. 1990 Mar;9(1):19-36. doi:10.1016/0261-3794(90)90039-B

185.

Denver DT. Elections and voting behaviour in Britain. 2nd ed. Contemporary political studies. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1994.

186.

Denver DT, Carman CJ, Johns R. Elections and voters in Britain. 3rd ed. Contemporary political studies. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

187.

Denver DT, Carman CJ, Johns R. Elections and voters in Britain. 3rd ed. Contemporary political studies. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

188.

Dunleavy P, Husbands CT. British democracy at the crossroads: voting and party competition in the 1980s. In: British democracy at the crossroads: voting and party competition in the 1980s [Internet]. London: Allen & Unwin; 1985. p. 147–81. Available from:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=320ccffc-9294-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

189.

Dunleavy P. Democracy, bureaucracy and public choice: economic explanations in political science. New York: Harvester; 1991.

190.

Evans G. Euroscepticism and Conservative electoral support: How an asset became a liability. British journal of political science [Internet]. 2000;28(04):573–90. Available from: <http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=1345>

191.

Evans G, Norris P. Critical elections: British parties and voters in long-term perspective [Electronic resource]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=262322&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

192.

Bennie LG. British elections & parties review: Vol. 12: The 2001 General election. London: Frank Cass; 2002.

193.

Rallings C. British Elections and Parties Review, Volume 14 [Hardcover]. Routledge.

194.

Fieldhouse E, Russell A. Latent Liberalism?: Sympathy and support for the Liberal Democrats at the 1997 British general election. Party Politics. 2001 Nov 1;7(6):711-38. doi:10.1177/1354068801007006003

195.

Denver DT, Hands G. Issues and controversies in British electoral behaviour. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1992.

196.

Geddes A, Tonge J. Labour's landslide: the British general election 1997. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1997.

197.

Green J. When voters and parties agree: Valence issues and party competition. Political Studies. 2007 Oct;55(3):629-55. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9248.2007.00671.x

198.

Heath A, Jowell R, Curtice J. Labour's last chance?: the 1992 election and beyond. Aldershot: Dartmouth; 1994.

199.

Denver, D. T., Hands, Gordon. Issues and controversies in British electoral behaviour. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1992.

200.

Anthony Heath, Geoffrey Evans and Jean Martin. The measurement of core beliefs and values: The development of balanced Socialist/Laissez Faire and Libertarian/Authoritarian scales. *British Journal of Political Science* [Internet]. 1994;24(1). Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/194188>

201.

Heath A, Jowell R, Curtice J. *How Britain votes*. Oxford: Pergamon; 1985.

202.

Denver DT, Hands G. *Issues and controversies in British electoral behaviour*. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1992.

203.

Heath A. Understanding political change: the British voter 1964-1987. In: *Understanding political change: the British voter 1964-1987* [Internet]. Oxford: Pergamon; 1991. p. 32-51. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=5106f73d-e193-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

204.

Heath A. *Understanding political change: the British voter 1964-1987*. Oxford: Pergamon; 1991.

205.

Denver DT. *British elections and parties review: Vol. 8: The 1997 General Election*. London: Frank Cass; 1998.

206.

Heath AF, Jowell R, Curtice J. *The rise of New Labour: party policies and voter choices* [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2001. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=3053309>

207.

Himmelweit HT, European Association of Experimental Social Psychology. How voters decide: a longitudinal study of political attitudes and voting extending over fifteen years. European monographs in social psychology. London: Academic Press in cooperation with European Association of Experimental Social Psychology; 1981.

208.

Johnston RJ, Pattie C. Inconsistent individual attitudes within consistent attitudinal structures: Comments on an important issue raised by John Bartle's paper on causal modelling of voting in Britain. British journal of political science [Internet]. 2000;30(02):361-74. Available from: <http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=1219>

209.

King A. New labour triumphs: Britain at the polls. Chatham, N.J.: Chatham House Publishers; 1998.

210.

King A. New labour triumphs: Britain at the polls. Chatham, N.J.: Chatham House Publishers; 1998.

211.

Heath A, Jowell R, Curtice J. Labour's last chance?: the 1992 election and beyond. Aldershot: Dartmouth; 1994.

212.

Norris P. May's law of curvilinear disparity revisited: Leaders, officers, members and voters in British political parties. Party Politics. 1995 Jan 1;1(1):29-47. doi:10.1177/1354068895001001002

213.

Norris P. Electoral change in Britain since 1945. Making contemporary Britain. Oxford: Blackwell; 1997.

214.

Denver DT, Hands G. Issues and controversies in British electoral behaviour. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1992.

215.

Rose R, McAllister I. The loyalties of voters: a lifetime learning model. London: Sage; 1990.

216.

Evans G, Norris P. Critical elections: British parties and voters in long-term perspective [Electronic resource]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=262322&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

217.

Sanders D, Brynin M. The dynamics of party preference change in Britain, 1991-1996. Political Studies. 1999 Jun;47(2):219-39. doi:10.1111/1467-9248.00197

218.

Denver DT, Hands G. Issues and controversies in British electoral behaviour. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1992.

219.

Evans G, Norris P. Critical elections: British parties and voters in long-term perspective [Electronic resource]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=262322&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

220.

Webb P. The modern British party system [Internet]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=419391&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

221.

Whiteley P. The issue agenda and voting in 2005. *Parliamentary Affairs* [Internet]. 2005. Available from: <http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/58/4/802.full.pdf+html>

222.

Whiteley P, Clarke HD, Sanders D, Stewart MC. *Affluence, austerity and electoral change in Britain*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press; 2013.

223.

Milazzo C. Getting it Right When it Counts: Constituency Marginality and Voter Perceptions of British Parties' Policy Positions. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties*. 2015 Apr 3;25(2):111–36. doi:10.1080/17457289.2014.892010

224.

Denver DT, Hands G. *Issues and controversies in British electoral behaviour*. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1992.

225.

Butt S. How voters evaluate economic competence: A comparison between parties in and out of power. *Political Studies*. 2006 Dec;54(4):743–66. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9248.2006.00631.x

226.

Denver DT, Hands G. *Issues and controversies in British electoral behaviour*. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1992.

227.

British elections and parties yearbook: 1994. London: Cass; 1994.

228.

Harold D. Clarke and Marianne C. Stewart. Economic evaluations, prime ministerial approval and governing party support: Rival models reconsidered. *British Journal of Political Science* [Internet]. 1995;25(2). Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/194083>

229.

Denver DT, Hands G. *Issues and controversies in British electoral behaviour*. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1992.

230.

Clarke HD. *Political choice in Britain* [Electronic resource]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2004. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=3053120>

231.

Clarke HD. *Performance politics and the British voter* [Electronic resource]. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2009. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=231664&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

232.

Dunleavy P. *Democracy, bureaucracy and public choice: economic explanations in political science*. New York: Harvester; 1991.

233.

Evans G. Economics and politics revisited: Exploring the decline in conservative support, 1992-1995. *Political Studies*. 1999 Mar;47(1):139-51. doi:10.1111/1467-9248.00193

234.

Evans G. Economics, politics and the pursuit of exogeneity: Why Pattie, Johnston and Sanders are wrong. *Political Studies*. 1999 Dec;47(5):933-8. doi:10.1111/1467-9248.00239

235.

Evans J. Voters & voting: an introduction. London: SAGE; 2004.

236.

Fiorina MP. Retrospective voting in American national elections. New Haven: Yale University Press; 1981.

237.

Farrell DM. British elections and parties yearbook. 1996. London: Frank Cass; 1996.

238.

Sanders D. The economy and voting. Parliamentary Affairs [Internet]. 1997. Available from: <http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/54/4/789.full.pdf+html>

239.

Denver DT, Hands G. Issues and controversies in British electoral behaviour. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1992.

240.

Heath A. Understanding political change: the British voter 1964-1987. Oxford: Pergamon; 1991.

241.

Johnston RJ, Pattie CJ. People, place and the economic theory of voting: the 1992 British general election. Politics [Internet]. 1995 Feb;15(1):9-17. Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-9256.1995.tb00015.x/abstract>

242.

Johnston RJ, Pattie CJ. Feeling good and changing one's mind: A longitudinal investigation of voters' economic evaluations and partisan choices. *Party Politics*. 1999 Jan 1;5(1):39-54. doi:10.1177/1354068899005001003

243.

Johnston R, Sarker R, Jones K, Bolster A, Propper C, Burgess S. Egocentric economic voting and changes in party choice: Great Britain 1992-2001. *Journal of elections, public opinion & parties*. 2005 Apr;15(1):129-44. doi:10.1080/13689880500064692

244.

Johnston RJ, Pattie CJ. Putting voters in their place: geography and elections in Great Britain [Internet]. *Oxford geographical and environmental studies*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2006. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=84103&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

245.

King A. *New labour triumphs: Britain at the polls*. Chatham, N.J.: Chatham House Publishers; 1998.

246.

Norpoth H, Lewis-Beck MS, Lafay JD. *Economics and politics: the calculus of support*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press; 1991.

247.

Nadeau R, Niemi RG, Yoshinaka A. A cross-national analysis of economic voting: taking account of the political context across time and nations. *Electoral Studies*. 2002 Sep;21(3):403-23. doi:10.1016/S0261-3794(01)00002-6

248.

Norpoth H. *Confidence regained: economics, Mrs. Thatcher, and the British voter*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press; 1992.

249.

LeDuc L, Niemi RG, Norris P. Comparing democracies: elections and voting in global perspective. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage Publications; 1996.

250.

Pattie C, Fieldhouse E, Johnston R. Individual vote choices and constituency economic conditions at the 1992 British General Election. *Electoral Studies*. 1995 Dec;14(4):399–415. doi:10.1016/0261-3794(94)00007-7

251.

Pattie C, Johnston R, Sanders D. On babies and bathwater: a comment on Evans' 'Economics and politics revisited'. *Political Studies*. 1999 Dec;47(5):918–32. doi:10.1111/1467-9248.00238

252.

Heath A, Jowell R, Curtice J. Labour's last chance?: the 1992 election and beyond. Aldershot: Dartmouth; 1994.

253.

Price S, Sanders D. Economic expectations and voting intentions in the UK, 1979-87: a pooled cross-section approach. *Political Studies* [Internet]. 1995 Sep;43(3):451–71. Available from: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=9510156326&site=ehost-live>

254.

Denver DT, Hands G. Issues and controversies in British electoral behaviour. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1992.

255.

Sanders D. Government popularity and the next general election. *The political quarterly*. 1991;62(2). doi:10.1111/j.1467-923X.1991.tb00856.x

256.

257.

DENVER DT (ED.). BRITISH ELECTIONS AND PARTIES YEARBOOK. HARVESTER WHEATSHEAF; 1993.

258.

British elections and parties yearbook: 1994. London: Cass; 1994.

259.

Sanders D. Forecasting political preferences and election outcomes in the UK: Experiences, problems and prospects for the next general election. Electoral Studies. 1995 Sep;14(3):251-72. doi:10.1016/0261-3794(94)00005-T

260.

Sanders D. Economic performance, management competence and the outcome of the next general election. Political studies [Internet]. 1996;44(2):203-31. Available from: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=9607113348&site=ehost-live>

261.

Sanders D, Brynin M. The dynamics of party preference change in Britain, 1991-1996. Political Studies. 1999 Jun;47(2):219-39. doi:10.1111/1467-9248.00197

262.

Sanders D. Conservative incompetence, Labour responsibility and the feelgood factor: why the economy failed to save the Conservatives in 1997. Electoral Studies. 1999 Jun;18(2):251-70. doi:10.1016/S0261-3794(98)00053-5

263.

Sanders D. The real economy and the perceived economy in popularity functions: how much do voters need to know? *Electoral Studies*. 2000 Jun;19(2-3):275-94.
doi:10.1016/S0261-3794(99)00052-9

264.

Norris P, Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government. Britain votes 2001. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford University Press in association with The Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government; 2001.

265.

Sanders D. The political economy of UK party support, 1997-2004: Forecasts for the 2005 general election. *Journal of elections, public opinion & parties*. 2005 Apr;15(1):47-71.
doi:10.1080/13689880500064585

266.

Geddes A, Tonge J. Labour's landslide: the British general election 1997. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1997.

267.

Geddes A, Tonge J. Labour's second landslide: the British general election 2001. Manchester, UK: Manchester University Press; 2002.

268.

Whiteley P, Clarke HD, Sanders D, Stewart MC. Affluence, austerity and electoral change in Britain [Internet]. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press; 2013. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=b1a5bdbbe-a54a-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>

269.

John Bartle, Simon Atkinson, Roger Mortimore. Political communications: the general election of 2001 [Internet]. London: Frank Cass; 2002. Available from:
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=538918&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

270.

Kavanagh D, Cowley P. The British general election of 2010. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.

271.

Crewe I, Harrop M. Political communications: the general election campaign of 1987. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1989.

272.

D. T. Denver, Christopher J. Carman, Johns R. Elections and voters in Britain. 3rd ed. Contemporary political studies. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

273.

Fisher J. Party expenditure and electoral prospects: a national level analysis of Britain. Electoral Studies. 1999 Dec;18(4):519–32. doi:10.1016/S0261-3794(99)00021-9

274.

Johnston RJ, Pattie CJ. Putting voters in their place: geography and elections in Great Britain [Internet]. Oxford geographical and environmental studies. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2006. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=84103&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

275.

Geddes A, Tonge J. Labour's second landslide: the British general election 2001. Manchester, UK: Manchester University Press; 2002.

276.

Geddes A, Tonge J. Britain decides: the UK general election 2005. British general election series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005.

277.

Geddes A, Tonge J, Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government. Britain votes 2010. Oxford: Oxford Journals; 2010.

278.

Gibson R. From Brochureware to 'MyBo': An overview of online elections and campaigning. Politics. 2012 Jun;32(2):77-84. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9256.2012.01429.x

279.

Holbrook TM. Do campaigns matter? Contemporary American politics. Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications; 1996.

280.

Kavanagh D. Election campaigning: the new marketing of politics. Oxford: Blackwell; 1995.

281.

Norris P, Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government. Britain votes 2001. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford University Press in association with The Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government; 2001.

282.

Norris P, Wlezien C, Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government. Britain votes 2005. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2005.

283.

Wring D. Political communications: the general election campaign of 2005 [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2007. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=317968&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

284.

Wring D, Mortimore R, Atkinson S. Political communication in Britain: the leader debates, the campaign and the media in the 2010 general election. Political communications. Basingstoke, Hampshire, UK: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

285.

Clark A. Party organization and concurrent multi-level local campaigning: The 2007 Scottish elections under MMP and STV. Party Politics. 2012 Jul 1;18(4):603-22. doi:10.1177/1354068810386840

286.

Clarke HD. Political choice in Britain [Electronic resource]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2004. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=3053120>

287.

Clarke HD. Performance politics and the British voter [Electronic resource]. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2009. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=231664&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

288.

Cutts D, Shryane N. Did local activism really matter? Liberal Democrat campaigning and the 2001 British general election. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 2006 Aug;8(3):427-44. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2006.00232.x

289.

Cutts D. "Where we work we win": A case study of local Liberal Democrat campaigning. Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties. 2006 Oct;16(3):221-42. doi:10.1080/13689880600950501

290.

Cutts D, Johnston R, Pattie C, Fisher J. Laying the foundations for electoral success: Conservative pre-campaign canvassing before the 2010 UK general election. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*. 2012 Aug;22(3):359–75. doi:10.1080/17457289.2012.694888

291.

DENVER DT (ED.). BRITISH ELECTIONS AND PARTIES YEARBOOK. HARVESTER WHEATSHEAF; 1993.

292.

Farrell DM. British elections and parties yearbook. 1996. London: Frank Cass; 1996.

293.

Denver D, Hands G. Challengers, incumbents and the impact of constituency campaigning in Britain. *Electoral Studies*. 1997 Jun;16(2):175–93. doi:10.1016/S0261-3794(96)00065-0

294.

Denver DT, Hands G. Modern constituency electioneering: local campaigning in the 1992 general election. London: F. Cass; 1997.

295.

Denver DT. British elections and parties review: Vol. 8: The 1997 General Election. London: Frank Cass; 1998.

296.

Bennie LG. British elections & parties review: Vol. 12: The 2001 General election. London: Frank Cass; 2002.

297.

Bartle J, Atkinson S, Mortimore R. Political communications: the general election of 2001

[Internet]. London: Frank Cass; 2002. Available from:
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=538918&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

298.

Denver D, Hands G, Fisher J, MacAllister I. Constituency campaigning in Britain 1992-2001: Centralization and modernization. *Party Politics*. 2003 Sep 1;9(5):541-59.
doi:10.1177/13540688030095002

299.

Denver D, Hands G, MacAllister I. The electoral impact of constituency campaigning in Britain, 1992-2001. *Political Studies*. 2004 Jun;52(2):289-306.
doi:10.1111/j.1467-9248.2004.00480.x

300.

Denver D, Hands G. Labour's targeted constituency campaigning: nationally directed or locally produced? *Electoral Studies*. 2004 Dec;23(4):709-26.
doi:10.1016/j.electstud.2003.10.005

301.

Fisher DJ, Denver ProfD, Russell DA, Cutts DD, Fieldhouse ProfE. The General Election 2005: Campaign Analysis [Internet]. 2005. Available from:
http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/__data/assets/pdf_file/0006/47283/TheGeneralElection2005CampaignAnalysisReportFINAL_19223-14162__E__N__S__W__.pdf

302.

Fisher J, Denver D, Hands G. The relative electoral impact of central party co-ordination and size of party membership at constituency level. *Electoral Studies*. 2006 Dec;25(4):664-76. doi:10.1016/j.electstud.2005.10.001

303.

Fisher J, Denver D, Hands G. Unsung heroes: Constituency election agents in British general elections. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. 2006 Nov;8(4):569-86. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2006.00238.x

304.

Wring D. Political communications: the general election campaign of 2005 [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2007. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=317968&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

305.

Fisher J, Denver D. From foot-slogging to call centres and direct mail: A framework for analysing the development of district-level campaigning. *European Journal of Political Research*. 2008 Oct;47(6):794–826. doi:10.1111/j.1475-6765.2008.00785.x

306.

Fisher J, Denver D. Evaluating the electoral effects of traditional and modern modes of constituency campaigning in Britain 1992-2005. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2009 Jan 20;62(2):196–210. doi:10.1093/pa/gsn051

307.

K. D. Ewing, Jacob Rowbottom, Joo-Cheong Tham. The funding of political parties: where now? [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2012. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=344204&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

308.

Wring D, Mortimore R, Atkinson S. Political communication in Britain: the leader debates, the campaign and the media in the 2010 general election. *Political communications*. Basingstoke, Hampshire, UK: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

309.

Fisher J, Cutts D, Fieldhouse E. The electoral effectiveness of constituency campaigning in the 2010 British general election: The 'triumph' of Labour? *Electoral Studies*. 2011 Dec;30(4):816–28. doi:10.1016/j.electstud.2011.08.002

310.

Fisher J, Fieldhouse E, Cutts D. Members are not the only fruit: Volunteer activity in British political parties at the 2010 general election. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations*. 2013 Feb;n/a-n/a. doi:10.1111/1467-856X.12011

311.

Fisher J. You get what you (don't) pay for: The impact of volunteer labour and candidate spending at the 2010 British General Election. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2013. doi:10.1093/pa/gst006

312.

Johns R, Shephard M. Gender, candidate image and electoral preference. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. 2007 Aug;9(3):434-60. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2006.00263.x

313.

Johnston RJ, Pattie CJ, Johnston LC. The impact of constituency spending on the result of the 1987 British general election. *Electoral Studies*. 1989 Aug;8(2):143-55. doi:10.1016/0261-3794(89)90031-0

314.

Johnston RJ, Pattie CJ. The impact of spending on party constituency campaigns at recent British general elections. *Party Politics*. 1995 Apr 1;1(2):261-73. doi:10.1177/1354068895001002005

315.

Johnston RJ, Pattie CJ. Where's the difference? Decomposing the impact of local election campaigns in Great Britain. *Electoral Studies*. 1997 Jun;16(2):165-74. doi:10.1016/S0261-3794(96)00064-9

316.

R. J. Johnston and C. J. Pattie. Campaigning and advertising: An evaluation of the components of constituency activism at recent British general elections. *British Journal of*

Political Science [Internet]. 1998;28(4). Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/194053>

317.

Rallings C. British elections & parties review: Vol. 13. London: Frank Cass; 2003.

318.

Johnston R, Pattie C. Candidate quality and the impact of campaign expenditure: A British example. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*. 2006 Oct;16(3):283–94. doi:10.1080/13689880600950550

319.

Johnston RJ, Pattie CJ. Putting voters in their place: geography and elections in Great Britain [Internet]. Oxford geographical and environmental studies. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2006. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=84103&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

320.

Johnston R, Pattie C. Funding local political parties in England and Wales: Donations and constituency campaigns. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. 2007 Aug;9(3):365–95. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2007.00296.x

321.

Johnston R, Pattie C. How much does a vote cost? Incumbency and the impact of campaign spending at English general elections. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*. 2008 May;18(2):129–52. doi:10.1080/17457280801987868

322.

Pattie C, Johnston R. Still talking, but is anyone listening?: The changing face of constituency campaigning in Britain, 1997–2005. *Party Politics*. 2009 Jul 1;15(4):411–34. doi:10.1177/1354068809334562

323.

Johnston R, Pattie C. Where did Labour's votes go? Valence politics and campaign effects at the 2010 British General election. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations*. 2011 Aug;13(3):283–303. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00454.x

324.

Johnston R, Cutts D, Pattie C, Fisher J. We've got them on the list: contacting, canvassing and voting in a British general election campaign. *Electoral Studies*. 2012 Jun;31(2):317–29. doi:10.1016/j.electstud.2011.11.002

325.

Johnston R, Pattie C, Fisher J, Cutts D, Fieldhouse E. The long and the short of it: Local campaigning at the british 2010 General election. *Political Studies*. 2013 Apr;61:114–37. doi:10.1111/1467-9248.12011

326.

Pattie CJ, Johnston RJ. Hanging on the telephone? Doorstep and telephone canvassing at the British general election of 1997. *British Journal of Political Science* [Internet]. 2003. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4092343>

327.

Pattie CJ, Johnston RJ. Party knowledge and candidate knowledge: constituency campaigning and voting and the 1997 British General Election. *Electoral Studies*. 2004 Dec;23(4):795–819. doi:10.1016/j.electstud.2003.12.001

328.

Seyd P, Whiteley P. Labour's grass roots: the politics of party membership. In: *Labour's grass roots: the politics of party membership* [Internet]. Oxford: Clarendon; 1992. p. 174–200. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c7a5a93f-9194-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

329.

Seyd P, Whiteley P. *New Labour's grassroots: the transformation of the Labour Party membership* [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2002. Available from:

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=319025&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

330.

Shephard M. Multiple audiences, multiple messages? An exploration of the dynamics between the party, the candidates and the various constituencies. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*. 2007 Jul;17(2):181–201. doi:10.1080/13689880701355600

331.

Smith JK. Campaigning and the catch-all party: The process of party transformation in Britain. *Party Politics*. 2009 Sep 1;15(5):555–72. doi:10.1177/1354068809336396

332.

Whiteley P, Seyd P, Richardson JJ. True blues: the politics of Conservative Party membership [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1994. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=81102&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

333.

Cutts D, Webber D, Widdop P, Johnston R, Pattie C. With a little help from my neighbours: A spatial analysis of the impact of local campaigns at the 2010 British general election. *Electoral Studies*. 2014 Jun;34:216–31. doi:10.1016/j.electstud.2013.12.001

334.

Sudulich ML, Wall M, Farrell DM. Why bother campaigning? Campaign effectiveness in the 2009 European Parliament elections. *Electoral Studies*. 2013 Dec;32(4):768–78. doi:10.1016/j.electstud.2013.05.031

335.

Low M. The renewal of the local Conservative party campaign capability: An organizational insight into central co-ordination. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties*. 2014 Oct 2;24(4):414–33. doi:10.1080/17457289.2014.888433

336.

Low M. The Renewal of the Local Conservative Party Campaign Capability: An Organizational Insight into Central Co-ordination. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties*. 2014 Oct 2;24(4):414–33. doi:10.1080/17457289.2014.888433

337.

Fisher J, Johnston R, Cutts D, Pattie C, Fieldhouse E. You Get What You (don't) Pay for: The Impact of Volunteer Labour and Candidate Spending at the 2010 British General Election. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2014 Oct 1;67(4):804–24. doi:10.1093/pa/gst006

338.

Fisher J, Fieldhouse E, Johnston R, Pattie C, Cutts D. Is all campaigning equally positive? The impact of district level campaigning on voter turnout at the 2010 British general election. *Party Politics*. 2016 Mar 1;22(2):215–26. doi:10.1177/1354068815605672

339.

Abramson PR, Aldrich JH, Diskin A, Houck AM, Levine R, Scotto TJ. The British general election of 2010 under different voting rules. *Electoral Studies*. 2013 Mar;32(1):134–9. doi:10.1016/j.electstud.2012.10.002

340.

Bennie L, Clark A. The transformation of local politics? STV and the 2007 Scottish local government elections. *Representation*. 2008 Sep;44(3):225–38. doi:10.1080/00344890802237007

341.

Blackburn R. The electoral system in Britain. In: *The electoral system in Britain* [Internet]. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1995. p. 362–430. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=47ac1cb1-e493-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

342.

Tonge J. *British elections & parties review: Vol. 11*. London: Frank Cass; 2001.

343.

LeDuc L, Niemi RG, Norris P. Comparing democracies: elections and voting in global perspective. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage Publications; 1996.

344.

Bogdanor V, Butler D. Democracy and elections: electoral systems and their political consequences. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1983.

345.

Bogdanor V. Democracy and elections: electoral systems and their political consequences. In: Democracy and elections: electoral systems and their political consequences [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1983. p. 1-19. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=b88a4e40-e093-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

346.

Bohrer II RE, Krutz GS. Duverger and devolution: a note on the effects of new electoral rules in the UK. Electoral Studies. 2004 Jun;23(2):315-27. doi:10.1016/S0261-3794(02)00060-4

347.

Rallings C. British elections and parties yearbook. 1995. London: Cass; 1995.

348.

Farrell DM. British elections and parties yearbook. 1996. London: Frank Cass; 1996.

349.

Carman CJ, Johns R. Linking coalition attitudes and split-ticket voting: The Scottish Parliament elections of 2007. Electoral Studies. 2010 Sep;29(3):381-91. doi:10.1016/j.electstud.2010.03.002

350.

Cowley P. British elections & parties review: Volume 10: [2000]. London: Frank Cass; 2000.

351.

Norris P, Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government. Britain votes 2001. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford University Press in association with The Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government; 2001.

352.

Curtice J. STV goes tartan: A preliminary analysis of its use in the 2007 Scottish local elections. *Representation*. 2007 Sep;43(3):209–16. doi:10.1080/00344890701463688

353.

Curtice J, Marsh M. How did they vote? Voters' use of the STV ballot paper in the 2007 Scottish local elections. *Representation*. 2008 Nov;44(4):285–300. doi:10.1080/00344890802422831

354.

Dunleavy P, Margetts H, Weir S. Replaying the Election. *Parliamentary Affairs* [Internet]. 1992. Available from: <http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/45/4/640.full.pdf+html?sid=85ff9acf-11fe-4b6b-a223-1c09ec636f17>

355.

DENVER DT (ED.). BRITISH ELECTIONS AND PARTIES YEARBOOK. HARVESTER WHEATSHEAF; 1993.

356.

Dunleavy P, Margetts H. The electoral system. *Parliamentary Affairs* [Internet]. 1997. Available from: <http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/50/4/733.full.pdf+html>

357.

Denver DT. British elections and parties review: Vol. 8: The 1997 General Election. London: Frank Cass; 1998.

358.

Dunleavy P, Margetts H. Mixed electoral systems in Britain and the Jenkins Commission on electoral reform. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. 1999 Apr;1(1):12–38. doi:10.1111/1467-856X.00002

359.

Dunleavy P. The impact of UK electoral systems. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2005 Oct 1;58(4):854–70. doi:10.1093/pa/gsi068

360.

Farrell DM, Mackerras M, McAllister I. Designing electoral institutions: STV systems and their consequences. *Political studies* [Internet]. 1996;44(1):24–43. Available from: http://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/ctx?url_ver=Z39.88-2004&rft.jtitle=Political+studies&rft.atitle=Designing+electoral+institutions%3A+STV+systems+and+their+consequences.&rft.volume=44&rft.spage=24&rft.issn=0032-3217&rft.epage=43&rft.issue=1&rft.date=1996&rft.aufirst=David+M.&rft.aulast=Farrell

361.

Farrell DM. Comparing electoral systems. *Contemporary political studies*. London: Prentice Hall/Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1997.

362.

Farrell DM, Gallagher M. British voters and their criteria for evaluating electoral systems. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. 1999 Oct;1(3):293–316. doi:10.1111/1467-856X.00017

363.

Galatas SE. Electing the first parliament: Party competition and voter participation in Scotland. *Party Politics*. 2004 Mar 1;10(2):213–33. doi:10.1177/1354068804040504

364.

Fisher JT. *British elections & parties review: Vol. 9*. London: Frank Cass; 1999.

365.

Johnston RJ (Ronald J 1941-. *From votes to seats: the operation of the UK electoral system since 1945*. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2001.

366.

Bennie LG. *British elections & parties review: Vol. 12: The 2001 General election*. London: Frank Cass; 2002.

367.

Johnston R, Rossiter D, Pattie C. Disproportionality and bias in the results of the 2005 general election in Great Britain: Evaluating the electoral system's impact. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*. 2006 Feb;16(1):37–54. doi:10.1080/13689880500505157

368.

Johnston RJ, Pattie CJ. *Putting voters in their place: geography and elections in Great Britain* [Internet]. Oxford geographical and environmental studies. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2006. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=84103&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

369.

Johnston R, Borisyuk G, Thrasher M, Rallings C. Unequal and unequally distributed votes: The sources of electoral bias at recent British general elections. *Political Studies*. 2012 Dec;60(4):877–98. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9248.2011.00941.x

370.

Fisher JT. British elections & parties review: Vol. 9. London: Frank Cass; 1999.

371.

McLean I, Johnston R. When is proportional not proportional? Great Britain's 2009 elections to the European Parliament. *Representation*. 2009 Nov;45(4):349–55. doi:10.1080/00344890903235199

372.

Norris P. The twilight of Westminster? Electoral reform and its consequences. *Political Studies*. 2001 Dec;49(5):877–900. doi:10.1111/1467-9248.00345

373.

Denver DT. British elections and parties review: Vol. 8: The 1997 General Election. London: Frank Cass; 1998.

374.

Rallings C, Thrasher M. Research note: Measuring the level and direction of split-ticket voting at the 1979 and 1997 British general and local elections: a survey-based analysis. *Political Studies*. 2001 Jun;49(2):323–30. doi:10.1111/1467-9248.00316

375.

Rallings C, Thrasher M. Explaining split-ticket voting at the 1979 and 1997 general and local elections in England. *Political Studies*. 2003 Oct;51(3):558–72. doi:10.1111/1467-9248.00441

376.

Rallings C, Thrasher M. Not All 'Second-Order' contests are the same: Turnout and party choice at the concurrent 2004 local and european parliament elections in England*. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. 2005 Nov;7(4):584–97. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2005.00207.x

377.

Rallings C, Thrasher M, Borisjuk G. Unused votes in English local government elections: Effects and explanations. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*. 2009 Feb;19(1):1-23. doi:10.1080/17457280802568253

378.

Reeve A, Ware A. Electoral systems: a comparative and theoretical introduction [Internet]. Theory and practice in British politics. London: Routledge; 1992. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=531404&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

379.

Reeve A, Ware A. Electoral systems: a comparative and theoretical introduction [Internet]. Theory and practice in British politics. London: Routledge; 1992. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=531404&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

380.

Rossiter D, Johnston R, Pattie C, Dorling D, MacAllister I, Tunstall H. Changing biases in the operation of the UK's electoral system, 1950-97. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. 1999 Jun;1(2):133-64. doi:10.1111/1467-856X.00008

381.

Shugart MS, Wattenberg MP. Mixed-member electoral systems: the best of both worlds? *Comparative European politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2001.

382.

Thrasher M, Borisjuk G, Rallings C, Johnston R. Electoral bias at the 2010 general election: Evaluating its extent in a three-party system. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*. 2011 May;21(2):279-94. doi:10.1080/17457289.2011.562608

383.

Denver DT. *British elections and parties review: Vol. 8: The 1997 General Election*. London:

Frank Cass; 1998.

384.

Webber R, Rallings C, Borisjuk G, Thrasher M. Ballot order positional effects in British local elections, 1973-2011. *Parliamentary Affairs*. 2014 Jan 1;67(1):119-36. doi:10.1093/pa/gss033

385.

Curtice J, Marsh M. Confused or competent? How voters use the STV ballot paper. *Electoral Studies*. 2014 Jun;34:146-58. doi:10.1016/j.electstud.2013.11.002

386.

Thrasher M, Borisjuk G, Rallings C, Sloan L. Voting systems in parallel and the benefits for small parties: An examination of Green Party candidates in London elections. *Party Politics*. 2014 Jan 1;20(1):134-42. doi:10.1177/1354068811436045

387.

Renwick A, Pilet JB. Faces on the ballot: the personalization of electoral systems in Europe [Electronic resource]. First edition. Oxford, England: Oxford University Press; 2016. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=4842339>

388.

Bartolini S, Mair P. Identity, competition and electoral availability: the stabilisation of European electorates 1885-1985. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1990.

389.

Brennan G, Lomasky LE. Democracy and decision: the pure theory of electoral preference. Cambridge [England]: Cambridge University Press; 1993.

390.

Dowding KM, King DS. Preferences, institutions, and rational choice. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1995.

391.

Bennie LG. British elections & parties review: Vol. 12: The 2001 General election. London: Frank Cass; 2002.

392.

Clarke HD. Political choice in Britain [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2004. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=3053120>

393.

Fisher J, Fieldhouse E, Johnston R, Pattie C, Cutts D. Is all campaigning equally positive? The impact of district level campaigning on voter turnout at the 2010 British general election. *Party Politics*. 2016 Mar 1;22(2):215–26. doi:10.1177/1354068815605672

394.

Clarke H, Sanders D, Stewart M, Whiteley P. Taking the bloom off New Labour's rose: Party choice and voter turnout in Britain, 2005. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*. 2006 Feb;16(1):3–36. doi:10.1080/13689880500504978

395.

Clarke HD. Performance politics and the British voter [Internet]. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2009. Available from:
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=231664&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

396.

Colomer JM. Benefits and costs of voting. *Electoral Studies*. 1991 Dec;10(4):313–25. doi:10.1016/0261-3794(91)90023-L

397.

Clarke HD. Performance politics and the British voter [Internet]. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2009. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=451907>

398.

Curtice J. Turnout: Electors stay at home – again. Parliamentary affairs [Internet]. 2005. Available from: <http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/58/4/776.full.pdf+html>

399.

Cutts D, Fieldhouse E, Purdam K, Steel D, Tranmer M. Voter turnout in British south Asian communities at the 2001 general election. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 2007 Aug;9(3):396–412. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2006.00261.x

400.

Denver DT, Hands G. Issues and controversies in British electoral behaviour. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1992.

401.

Denver D, Hands G. Turnout. Parliamentary affairs [Internet]. 1997. Available from: <https://academic.oup.com/pa/article/50/4/720/1475582>

402.

Denver DT. Elections and voting behaviour in Britain. 2nd ed. Contemporary political studies. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1994.

403.

Geddes A, Tonge J. Labour's landslide: the British general election 1997. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1997.

404.

Denver DT, Carman CJ, Johns R. Elections and voters in Britain. 3rd ed. Contemporary political studies. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

405.

Rallings C. British elections & parties review: Vol. 13. London: Frank Cass; 2003.

406.

Denver D. Another reason to support marriage? Turnout and the decline of marriage in Britain. British Journal of Politics & International Relations. 2008 Nov;10(4):666-80. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2008.00329.x

407.

Farrell DM. British elections and parties yearbook. 1996. London: Frank Cass; 1996.

408.

Dowding K. Is it rational to vote? Five types of answer and a suggestion. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 2005 Aug;7(3):442-59. doi:10.1111/j.1467-856X.2005.00188.x

409.

Dowding KM, King DS. Preferences, institutions, and rational choice. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1995.

410.

Electoral Commission | 2005 UK general election results [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/find-information-by-subject/elections-and-referendums/past-elections-and-referendums/uk-general-elections/2005-uk-general-election-results>

411.

Rallings C, Thrasher M, Electoral Commission. Election 2001: the official results. London:

Politico's Publishing; 2001.

412.

Evans J. Voters & voting: an introduction. London: SAGE; 2004.

413.

LeDuc L, Niemi RG, Norris P. Comparing democracies 2: new challenges in the study of. 2nd ed. London: Sage Publications; 2002.

414.

LeDuc L, Niemi RG, Norris P. Comparing democracies 2: new challenges in the study of. 2nd ed. London: Sage Publications; 2002.

415.

Electing the first parliament party competition and voter participation in scotland. Party Politics. 2004 Mar 1;10(2):213-33. doi:10.1177/1354068804040504

416.

Evans G, Norris P. Critical elections: British parties and voters in long-term perspective [Electronic resource]. London: SAGE; 1999. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=262322&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

417.

Cowley P. British elections & parties review: Volume 10: [2000]. London: Frank Cass; 2000.

418.

A generation apart? Youth and political participation in Britain. The British Journal of Politics & International Relations. 2002;4(2):167-92. doi:10.1111/1467-856X.t01-1-00001

419.

Johnston RJ, Pattie CJ. Towards an understanding of turnout at general elections. Parliamentary Affairs [Internet]. 1997. Available from: <http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/50/2/280.full.pdf+html>

420.

A low turnout landslide: Abstention at the British general election of 1997. Political Studies. 2002;49(2):286-305. doi:10.1111/1467-9248.00314

421.

Johnston RJ, Pattie CJ. Putting voters in their place: geography and elections in Great Britain [Internet]. Oxford geographical and environmental studies. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2006. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=84103&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

422.

Special Issue on Turnout - Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties - Volume 22, Issue 4 [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com/toc/fbep20/22/4>

423.

Rallings C. British elections & parties review: Vol. 13. London: Frank Cass; 2003.

424.

Do voters turn out more under proportional than majoritarian systems? The evidence from Swiss communal elections. Electoral Studies. doi:10.1016/S0261-3794(98)00052-3

425.

Why bother? Determinants of turnout in the European elections. Electoral Studies. doi:10.1016/S0261-3794(01)00054-3

426.

Niedermayer O. Turnout in the European elections. *Electoral Studies*. 1990 Mar;9(1):45–50. doi:10.1016/0261-3794(90)90041-6

427.

Bennie LG. *British elections & parties review: Vol. 12: The 2001 General election*. London: Frank Cass; 2002.

428.

Rallings C, Thrasher M. Turnout in English local elections—An aggregate analysis with electoral and contextual data. *Electoral Studies*. 1990 Jun;9(2):79–90. doi:10.1016/0261-3794(90)90001-O

429.

Rallings C. *British elections & parties review: Vol. 13*. London: Frank Cass; 2003.

430.

Denver DT, Hands G. *Issues and controversies in British electoral behaviour*. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1992.

431.

Rallings C. *British elections & parties review: Vol. 13*. London: Frank Cass; 2003.

432.

Norris P, Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government. *Britain votes 2001*. Hansard Society series in politics and government. Oxford: Oxford University Press in association with The Hansard Society for Parliamentary Government; 2001.