

PX2602 Slavery and Abolition in the Atlantic World 1750 - 1846

[View Online](#)

[1]

S. Schama, 'Rough crossings : Britain, the slaves and the American Revolution'. BBC Worldwide, 2007.

[2]

S. Spielberg, 'Amistad'.

[3]

H. McD. Beckles and V. Shepherd, Caribbean slavery in the Atlantic world: a student reader , Revised&Expanded ed. Oxford: James Currey, 2000.

[4]

A. Tibbles, Merseyside Maritime Museum. Transatlantic Slavery Gallery, and National Museums and Galleries on Merseyside, Transatlantic slavery: against human dignity, [2nd ed.]. Liverpool, UK: Liverpool University Press, 2005.

[5]

K. Morgan, Slavery and the British Empire: from Africa to America. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007. [Online]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=415778>

[6]

J. Walvin, *Black ivory: slavery in the British Empire*, 2nd ed. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing, 2001.

[7]

R. M. Burroughs and R. Huzzey, Eds, *The suppression of the Atlantic slave trade: British policies, practices and representations of naval coercion*, vol. *Studies in imperialism*. Manchester, UK: Manchester University Press, 2015.

[8]

A. L. Chute, N. A. Finn, and M. A. G. Haykin, *The Baptist story: from English sect to global movement*. Nashville, Tennessee: B&H Academic, 2015.

[9]

Catherine Hall, Keith McClelland, Nick Draper, Kate Donington, Rachel Lang, *Legacies of British slave-ownership: Colonial slavery and the formation of Victorian Britain*. Cambridge University Press, 28 AD.

[10]

J. R. Oldfield, *Popular politics and British anti-slavery*. London: Frank Cass, 1998.

[11]

L. Smith, G. Cubitt, K. Fouseki, and R. Wilson, *Representing enslavement and abolition in museums: ambiguous engagements*. Routledge; Reprint edition, 15 AD.

[12]

E. Williams, D. W. Tomich, and W. Jr. Darity, *The economic aspect of the abolition of the West Indian slave trade and slavery*. Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 1 AD.

[13]

W. A. Pettigrew and Omohundro Institute of Early American History & Culture, *Freedom's*

debt: the Royal African Company and the politics of the Atlantic slave trade, 1672-1752. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2013.

[14]

C.-M. Bernier and J. Newman, Eds, Public art, memorials and Atlantic slavery. London: Routledge, 2013.

[15]

J. Jennings, The business of abolishing the British slave trade, 1783-1807. London: F. Cass, 1997. [Electronic resource]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1562113>

[16]

S. P. Newman, A new world of labor: the development of plantation slavery in the British Atlantic, vol. The early modern Americas. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2013.

[17]

K. Hamilton and P. Salmon, Eds, Slavery, diplomacy and empire: Britain and the suppression of the slave trade, 1807-1975. Brighton: Sussex Academic Press, 2012.

[18]

D. T. Gleeson and S. Lewis, Eds, Ambiguous anniversary: the bicentennial of the international slave trade bans, vol. The Carolina lowcountry and the Atlantic world. Columbia, South Carolina: The University of South Carolina Press, 2012.

[19]

Joel Quirk, The anti-slavery project. University of Pennsylvania Press: Philadelphia, 2011.

[20]

N. Draper, *The price of emancipation: slave-ownership, compensation and British society at the end of slavery*, First paperback edition (with corrections)., vol. *Cambridge studies in economic history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.

[21]

S. D. Amussen, *Caribbean exchanges: slavery and the transformation of English society, 1640-1700*. Chapel Hill, [N.C.]: University of North Carolina Press, 2007.

[22]

R. Anstey, *The Atlantic slave trade and British abolition, 1760-1810*. Aldershot: Gregg Revivals, 1992.

[23]

H. S. Klein, *The Middle Passage: comparative studies in the Atlantic slave trade*. Guildford: Princeton University Press, 1978.

[24]

R. A. Jensen and R. H. Steckel, 'New evidence on the causes of slave and crew mortality in the Atlantic slave trade', *The journal of economic history*, vol. 46, no. 1, pp. 57-57, Jan. 1986.

[25]

P. D. Curtin, *The Atlantic slave trade: a census*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1969.

[26]

Richardson, David, *The Bristol slave traders: a collective portrait*, vol. *Local history pamphlets / Historical Association Bristol Branch*. Bristol: Bristol Branch of the Historical Association, 1985.

[27]

B. L. Solow and S. L. Engerman, *British capitalism and Caribbean slavery: the legacy of Eric Williams*, vol. *Studies in interdisciplinary history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987.

[28]

Inikori, J. E, 'Market structure and the profits of the British African trade in the late Eighteenth Century', *Journal of economic history*, vol. 41, no. 4, pp. 745-776, Dec. 1981.

[29]

E. E. Williams, *Capitalism & slavery*; introduction by D. W. Brogan. London: Andr e Deutsch, 1964.

[30]

S. L. Engerman and E. D. Genovese, *Race and Slavery in the Western Hemisphere*. Princeton University Press.

[31]

G. Cameron and S. Crooke, *Liverpool: capital of the slave trade*. Liverpool: Picton, 1992.

[32]

A. Tibbles, Merseyside Maritime Museum. Transatlantic Slavery Gallery, and National Museums and Galleries on Merseyside, *Transatlantic slavery: against human dignity*, [2nd ed.]. Liverpool, UK: Liverpool University Press, 2005.

[33]

R. Anstey and P. E. H. Hair, *Liverpool, the African slave trade and abolition: essays to illustrate current knowledge and research*, Enlarged ed. (Widnes) (c/o Mrs E.M. Schofield, 272 Liverpool Rd, Widnes, Cheshire WA8 7HT): Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire, 1989.

[34]

J. E. Inikori and S. L. Engerman, *The Atlantic slave trade: effects on economies, societies, and peoples in Africa, the Americas, and Europe*. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press, 1992. [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1167734>

[35]

J. Walvin, *Black ivory: slavery in the British Empire*, 2nd ed. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing, 2001.

[36]

H. S. Klein, *The Atlantic slave trade*, 2nd ed., New ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010. [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=564458>

[37]

J. Walvin, 'Slaves and slavery: the British colonial experience', in *Slaves and slavery: the British colonial experience*, Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1992, pp. 41-52. [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=493f03e0-5b99-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[38]

K. Morgan and Economic History Society, *Slavery, Atlantic trade and the British economy, 1660-1800*, vol. *New studies in economic and social history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

[39]

A. Tibbles, Merseyside Maritime Museum. Transatlantic Slavery Gallery, and National Museums and Galleries on Merseyside, *Transatlantic slavery: against human dignity*, [2nd ed.]. Liverpool, UK: Liverpool University Press, 2005.

[40]

K. Morgan, 'Bristol and the Atlantic trade in the eighteenth century', in *Bristol and the*

Atlantic trade in the eighteenth century, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993, pp. 128–151. [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=8e72ad11-5499-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[41]

D. Richardson, A. Tibbles, S. Schwarz, National Museums Liverpool, and Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire, Liverpool and transatlantic slavery. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 2007.

[42]

J. E. Inikori and S. L. Engerman, The Atlantic slave trade: effects on economies, societies, and peoples in Africa, the Americas, and Europe. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press, 1992. [Online]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1167734>

[43]

J. E. Inikori, Slavery and the rise of capitalism, vol. Elsa Goveia memorial lecture. Mona, Jamaica: Dept. of History, the University of the West Indies, 1993.

[44]

Engerman, Stanley L and Eltis, David, 'The importance of slavery and the slave trade to industrializing Britain', Journal of economic history, vol. 60, no. 1, pp. 123–144, Mar. 2000.

[45]

W. R. Louis, A. M. Low, and P. J. Marshall, The Oxford history of the British Empire: Volume II: The eighteenth century. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Brunel&isbn=9780191639180>

[46]

J. E. Inikori, Africans and the Industrial Revolution in England: a study in international trade

and economic development. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002.

[47]

E. E. Williams, *Capitalism & slavery* ; introduction by D. W. Brogan. London: Andr  e Deutsch, 1964.

[48]

L. J. Ragatz, American Historical Association, and Carnegie Corporation of New York, *The fall of the planter class in the British Caribbean, 1763-1833: a study in social and economic history*. New York: Octagon Books, 1963.

[49]

R. Pares, *A West-India fortune*. Hamden: Archon, 1968.

[50]

Morgan, Kenneth, 'Bristol West India merchants in the eighteenth century', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, vol. 3, pp. 185-208, Jan. 1993.

[51]

W. A. Green, *British slave emancipation: the sugar colonies and the great experiment, 1830-1865*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1976.

[52]

B. Bailyn, P. D. Morgan, and Institute of Early American History and Culture, *Strangers within the realm: cultural margins of the first British Empire*. Chapel Hill, N.C.: University of North Carolina Press for the Institute of Early American History and Culture, 1991.

[53]

S. G. Checkland, *The Gladstones: a family biography, 1764-1851*. London: Cambridge University Press, 1971.

[54]

R. B. Sheridan, *Sugar and slavery: an economic history of the British West Indies, 1623-1775*. Kingston, Jamaica, W.I.: Canoe Press, 1994.

[55]

R. B. Sheridan, 'Sugar and slavery: an economic history of the British West Indies, 1623-1775', in *Sugar and slavery: an economic history of the British West Indies, 1623-1775*, Kingston, Jamaica, W.I.: Canoe Press, 1994, pp. 54-74. [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d51ba3ae-5499-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[56]

R. B. Sheridan, R. A. McDonald, and Association of Caribbean Historians, *West Indies accounts: essays on the history of the British Caribbean and the Atlantic economy in honour of Richard Sheridan*. Kingston, Jamaica: The Press, University of the West Indies, 1996.

[57]

A. J. O'Shaughnessy, 'The formation of a commercial lobby: the West India interest, British colonial policy and the American Revolution', *Historical journal*, vol. 40, no. 1, pp. 71-95, Mar. 1997.

[58]

O'Shaughnessy, Andrew Jackson, *An empire divided: the American Revolution and the British Caribbean*, vol. Early American studies. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2000.

[59]

S. Swaminathan, 'Developing the West Indian proslavery position after the Somerset decision', *Slavery & Abolition*, vol. 24, no. 3, pp. 40-60, Dec. 2003.

[60]

K. Morgan, *Slavery and the British Empire: from Africa to America*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007. [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=415778>

[61]

K. Morgan, *The Bright-Meyler papers: a Bristol-West India connection, 1732-1837*, vol. Records of social and economic history. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.

[62]

L. J. Ragatz, American Historical Association, and Carnegie Corporation of New York, *The fall of the planter class in the British Caribbean, 1763-1833: a study in social and economic history*. New York: Octagon Books, 1963.

[63]

E. E. Williams, *Capitalism & slavery* ; introduction by D. W. Brogan. London: Andr e Deutsch, 1964.

[64]

R. B. Sheridan, R. A. McDonald, and Association of Caribbean Historians, *West Indies accounts: essays on the history of the British Caribbean and the Atlantic economy in honour of Richard Sheridan*. Kingston, Jamaica: The Press, University of the West Indies, 1996.

[65]

Sheridan, Richard B., McDonald, Roderick A., and Association of Caribbean Historians, *West Indies accounts: essays on the history of the British Caribbean and the Atlantic economy in honour of Richard Sheridan*. Kingston, Jamaica: The Press, University of the West Indies, 1996.

[66]

W. A. Green, 'The planter class and British West Indian sugar production, before and after

emancipation', *The Economic History Review*, vol. 26, no. 3, pp. 448-463, Aug. 1973.

[67]

W. A. Green, 'British slave emancipation: the sugar colonies and the great experiment, 1830-1865', in *British slave emancipation: the sugar colonies and the great experiment, 1830-1865*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1976, pp. 35-64.

[68]

S. Drescher, *Econocide: British slavery in the era of abolition*, 2nd ed. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2010. [Online]. Available: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=343669&site=ehost-live&scope=site>

[69]

H. Beckles and V. Shepherd, *Caribbean slave society and economy: a student reader*. Kingston, Jamaica: Randle, 1991.

[70]

J. R. Ward and Economic History Society, 'Poverty and progress in the Caribbean 1800-1960', in *Poverty and progress in the Caribbean 1800-1960*, vol. *Studies in economic and social history*, Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1985, pp. 17-25. [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=664c73df-5f99-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[71]

H. McD. Beckles and V. Shepherd, *Caribbean slavery in the Atlantic world: a student reader*, Revised&Expanded ed. Oxford: James Currey, 2000.

[72]

Anstey, Roger, Bolt, Christine, and Drescher, Seymour, *Anti-slavery, religion and reform: essays in memory of Roger Anstey*. Folkestone: Dawson, 1980.

[73]

Ward, J. R., *British West Indian slavery, 1750-1834: the process of amelioration*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1988.

[74]

Beckles, Hilary McD. and Shepherd, Verene, *Caribbean slavery in the Atlantic world: a student reader*, Revised&Expanded ed. Oxford: James Currey, 2000.

[75]

B. L. Solow and S. L. Engerman, *British capitalism and Caribbean slavery: the legacy of Eric Williams*, vol. *Studies in interdisciplinary history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987.

[76]

R. B. Sheridan, R. A. McDonald, and Association of Caribbean Historians, *West Indies accounts: essays on the history of the British Caribbean and the Atlantic economy in honour of Richard Sheridan*. Kingston, Jamaica: The Press, University of the West Indies, 1996.

[77]

Hoffman, Ronald, *The economy of early America: the revolutionary period, 1763-1790*, vol. *Perspectives on the American Revolution*. Charlottesville: Published for the United States Capitol Historical Society by the University Press of Virginia, 1988.

[78]

H. McD. Beckles and V. Shepherd, *Caribbean slavery in the Atlantic world: a student reader*, Revised&Expanded ed. Oxford: James Currey, 2000.

[79]

K. M. Butler, *The economics of emancipation: Jamaica & Barbados, 1823-1843*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press, 1995.

[80]

D. Watts, *The West Indies: patterns of development, culture and environmental change since 1492*, 1st pbk. ed., vol. Cambridge studies in historical geography. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.

[81]

D. B. Ryden, 'Does decline make sense? The West Indian economy and the abolition of the slave trade', *Journal of interdisciplinary history*, vol. 31, no. 3, pp. 347-374, Jan. 2001.

[82]

S. H. H. Carrington, *The sugar industry and the abolition of the slave trade, 1775-1810*. Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida, 2002.

[83]

Higman, B. W., 'The slave family and household in the British West Indies, 1800-1834', *Journal of interdisciplinary history*, vol. 6, no. 2, pp. 261-287, 1975.

[84]

M. Morrissey, *Slave women in the New World: gender stratification in the Caribbean*, vol. Studies in historical social change. Lawrence, Kan: University Press of Kansas, 1989.

[85]

B. W. Higman, 'The slave family and household in the British West Indies, 1800-1834', *Journal of interdisciplinary history*, vol. 6, no. 2, pp. 261-287, Oct. 1975.

[86]

H. McD. Beckles and V. Shepherd, *Caribbean slavery in the Atlantic world: a student reader*, Revised&Expanded ed. Oxford: James Currey, 2000.

[87]

J. Walvin, *Slavery and British society 1776-1846*, vol. Problems in focus series. London: Macmillan, 1982.

[88]

B. W. Higman, *Slave populations of the British Caribbean 1807-1834*, vol. Johns Hopkins studies in Atlantic history and culture. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1984.

[89]

D. Eltis, J. Walvin, and S. E. Green-Pedersen, *The Abolition of the Atlantic slave trade: origins and effects in Europe, Africa, and the Americas*. London: University of Wisconsin Press, 1981.

[90]

B. Bush, *Slave women in Caribbean society 1650-1838*. Kingston: Heinemann (Caribbean), 1990.

[91]

H. McD. Beckles, *Natural rebels: a social history of enslaved black women in Barbados*. London: Zed, 1989.

[92]

J. Walvin, *Black ivory: slavery in the British Empire*, 2nd ed. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing, 2001.

[93]

R. B. Sheridan, *Doctors and slaves: a medical and demographic history of slavery in the British West Indies, 1680-1834*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1985.

[94]

H. McD. Beckles and V. Shepherd, Caribbean slavery in the Atlantic world: a student reader , Revised&Expanded ed. Oxford: James Currey, 2000.

[95]

K. F. Kiple, The Caribbean slave: a biological history, vol. Studies in environment and history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1984.

[96]

M. Craton and G. Greenland, Searching for the invisible man: slaves and plantation life in Jamaica. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1978. [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=13927673-217c-e611-80c6-005056af4099>

[97]

H. McD. Beckles and V. Shepherd, Caribbean slavery in the Atlantic world: a student reader , Revised&Expanded ed. Oxford: James Currey, 2000.

[98]

I. Morrish, Obeah, Christ and Rastaman: Jamaica and its religion. Cambridge: James Clarke, 1982.

[99]

K. Morgan, 'Slave women and reproduction in Jamaica, c.1776-1834', History, vol. 91, no. 302, pp. 231-253, Apr. 2006.

[100]

J. R. Ward, British West Indian slavery, 1750-1834: the process of amelioration. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1988.

[101]

R. W. Fogel, 'Without consent or contract: the rise and fall of American slavery', in Without consent or contract: the rise and fall of American slavery, vol. Norton paperback, London: W.W. Norton, 1994, pp. 114-153. [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=8c6459f4-569c-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[102]

F. W. Knight, The slave societies of the Caribbean, vol. General history of the Caribbean. London: Macmillan Education Ltd, 1997.

[103]

M. Morrissey, Slave women in the New World: gender stratification in the Caribbean, vol. Studies in historical social change. Lawrence, Kan: University Press of Kansas, 1989.

[104]

J. S. Handler, F. W. Lange, and R. V. Riordan, Plantation slavery in Barbados: an archaeological and historical investigation. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1978.

[105]

O. Patterson, The sociology of slavery: an analysis of the origins, development and structure of negro slave society in Jamaica, vol. Studies in society. London: Fairleigh Dickinson University Press, 1969.

[106]

M. Mullin, Africa in America: slave acculturation and resistance in the American South and the British Caribbean, 1736-1831. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1992.

[107]

D. V. Armstrong and E. J. Reitz, The old village and the great house: an archaeological and historical examination of Drax Hall Plantation, St. Ann's Bay, Jamaica, vol. Blacks in the New World. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1990.

[108]

M. Craton and G. Greenland, *Searching for the invisible man: slaves and plantation life in Jamaica*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1978.

[109]

Beckles, H. and Watson, K., 'Social protest and labour bargaining: The changing nature of slaves' responses to plantation life in eighteenth-century Barbados', *Slavery and Abolition*, vol. 8, no. 3, pp. 272-293, 1987, [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=57952de7-cd9e-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[110]

Walvin, James, *Slaves and slavery: the British colonial experience*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1992.

[111]

J. Walvin, *Black ivory: slavery in the British Empire*, 2nd ed. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing, 2001.

[112]

W. A. Green, *British slave emancipation: the sugar colonies and the great experiment, 1830-1865*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1976.

[113]

McD, H., 'An economic life of their own: slaves as commodity producers and distributors in Barbados', *Slavery and abolition*, vol. 12, no. 1, pp. 31-47, 1991.

[114]

I. Berlin and P. D. Morgan, *Cultivation and culture: labor and the shaping of slave life in the Americas*, vol. Carter G. Woodson Institute Series in Black Studies. Charlottesville: University Press of Virginia, 1993.

[115]

I. Berlin and P. D. Morgan, *The Slaves' economy: independent production by slaves in the Americas*. London, England: Frank Cass, 1991.

[116]

I. Berlin and P. D. Morgan, *Cultivation and culture: labor and the shaping of slave life in the Americas*, vol. Carter G. Woodson Institute Series in Black Studies. Charlottesville: University Press of Virginia, 1993.

[117]

I. Berlin and P. D. Morgan, *Cultivation and culture: labor and the shaping of slave life in the Americas*, vol. Carter G. Woodson Institute Series in Black Studies. Charlottesville: University Press of Virginia, 1993.

[118]

R. L. Paquette and S. L. Engerman, *The Lesser Antilles in the age of European expansion*. Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida, 1996.

[119]

H. McD. Beckles and V. Shepherd, *Caribbean slavery in the Atlantic world: a student reader*, Revised&Expanded ed. Oxford: James Currey, 2000.

[120]

E. Brathwaite, *The development of Creole society in Jamaica, 1770-1820*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1971.

[121]

B. Brereton, *A history of modern Trinidad, 1783-1962*. Kingston, Jamaica: Heinemann, 1981.

[122]

R. A. McDonald, *The economy and material culture of slaves: goods and chattels on the sugar plantations of Jamaica and Louisiana*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1993.

[123]

R. A. McDonald, 'The economy and material culture of slaves: goods and chattels on the sugar plantations of Jamaica and Louisiana', in *The economy and material culture of slaves: goods and chattels on the sugar plantations of Jamaica and Louisiana*, Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1993, pp. 16–49.

[124]

B. L. Solow and S. L. Engerman, *British capitalism and Caribbean slavery: the legacy of Eric Williams*, vol. *Studies in interdisciplinary history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987.

[125]

J. R. Ward, *British West Indian slavery, 1750-1834: the process of amelioration*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1988.

[126]

H. McD. Beckles, *A history of Barbados: from Amerindian settlement to Caribbean single market*, 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006.

[127]

M. Cross and G. J. Heuman, *Labour in the Caribbean: from emancipation to independence*, vol. *Warwick University Caribbean studies*. Basingstoke: Macmillan Caribbean, 1988.

[128]

D. Hall, *In miserable slavery: Thomas Thistlewood in Jamaica, 1750-86*, vol. *Warwick*

University Caribbean studies. London: Macmillan, 1989.

[129]

Paton,D., 'Punishment, crime, and the bodies of slaves in eighteenth-century Jamaica',
Journal of social history, vol. 34, no. 4, pp. 923-923, Jan. 2001.

[130]

H. McD. Beckles and V. Shepherd, Caribbean slavery in the Atlantic world: a student reader
, Revised&Expanded ed. Oxford: James Currey, 2000.

[131]

F. W. Knight, The slave societies of the Caribbean, vol. General history of the Caribbean.
London: Macmillan Education Ltd, 1997.

[132]

F. W. Knight, The slave societies of the Caribbean, vol. General history of the Caribbean.
London: Macmillan Education Ltd, 1997.

[133]

Turner,Mary, 'The 11 o'clock flog: women, work and labour law in the British Caribbean',
Slavery & abolition, vol. 20, no. 1, pp. 38-58, Apr. 1999.

[134]

M. Prince and M. Ferguson, The history of Mary Prince, a West Indian slave. London:
Pandora Press, 1987.

[135]

D. B. Gaspar and D. C. Hine, More than chattel: Black women and slavery in the Americas,
vol. Blacks in the diaspora. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1996.

[136]

M. Morrissey, *Slave women in the New World: gender stratification in the Caribbean*, vol. *Studies in historical social change*. Lawrence, Kan: University Press of Kansas, 1989.

[137]

H. McD. Beckles and V. Shepherd, *Caribbean slavery in the Atlantic world: a student reader*, Revised&Expanded ed. Oxford: James Currey, 2000.

[138]

H. McD. Beckles and V. Shepherd, *Caribbean slave society and economy: a student reader*. Kingston, Jamaica: Currey, 1991.

[139]

B. W. Higman, 'The slave family and household in the British West Indies, 1800-1834', *Journal of interdisciplinary history*, vol. 6, no. 2, pp. 261-287, Oct. 1975.

[140]

Brereton, Bridget, 'Searching for the invisible woman', *Slavery & abolition*, vol. 13, no. 2, pp. 86-96, Aug. 1992.

[141]

S. Dadzie, 'Searching for the invisible woman: slavery and resistance in Jamaica', *Race & class*, vol. 32, no. 2, pp. 21-38, Jan. 1990, [Online]. Available: <http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/030639689003200202>

[142]

A. Tibbles, Merseyside Maritime Museum. Transatlantic Slavery Gallery, and National Museums and Galleries on Merseyside, *Transatlantic slavery: against human dignity*, [2nd ed.]. Liverpool, UK: Liverpool University Press, 2005.

[143]

J. Walvin, *Black ivory: slavery in the British Empire*, 2nd ed. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing, 2001.

[144]

M. Mullin, *Africa in America: slave acculturation and resistance in the American South and the British Caribbean, 1736-1831*, vol. *Blacks in the New World*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1992.

[145]

K. Morgan, 'Slave women and reproduction in Jamaica, c.1776-1834', *History*, vol. 91, no. 302, pp. 231-253, Apr. 2006.

[146]

B. Bush, *Slave women in Caribbean society 1650-1838*. Kingston: Heinemann (Caribbean), 1990.

[147]

I. Berlin and P. D. Morgan, *Cultivation and culture: labor and the shaping of slave life in the Americas*, vol. *Carter G. Woodson Institute Series in Black Studies*. Charlottesville: University Press of Virginia, 1993.

[148]

H. Beckles, 'More than chattel: Black women and slavery in the Americas', in *More than chattel: Black women and slavery in the Americas*, vol. *Blacks in the diaspora*, Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1996, pp. 111-125. [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=48e24ec0-ca97-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[149]

H. Altink, '"An outrage on all decency": abolitionist reactions to flogging Jamaican slave women, 1780-1834', *Slavery & abolition*, vol. 23, no. 2, pp. 107-122, Aug. 2002, doi:

10.1080/714005229.

[150]

P. E. Lovejoy, *Identity in the shadow of slavery*. London: Continuum, 2000. [Online].
Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=601846>

[151]

Nugent, Maria Lady, *Lady Nugent's journal of her residence in Jamaica from 1801 to 1805*.
Mona, Jamaica: University of the West Indies, 2002.

[152]

H. McD. Beckles and V. Shepherd, *Caribbean slave society and economy: a student reader*.
Kingston, Jamaica: Currey, 1991.

[153]

M. Craton, *Empire, enslavement and freedom in the Caribbean*. Oxford: James Currey,
1997.

[154]

H. McD. Beckles and V. Shepherd, *Caribbean slave society and economy: a student reader*.
Kingston, Jamaica: Currey, 1991.

[155]

M. C. Campbell, *The Maroons of Jamaica, 1655-1796: a history of resistance, collaboration
& betrayal*. Granby, Mass: Bergin & Garvey, 1988.

[156]

E. V. da Costa, *Crowns of glory, tears of blood: the Demerara Slave Rebellion of 1823*. New
York: Oxford University Press, 1997.

[157]

J. Walvin, *Black ivory: slavery in the British Empire*, 2nd edn. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing, 2001. [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c0054f91-a34a-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>

[158]

M. Craton, *Empire, enslavement and freedom in the Caribbean*. Oxford: James Currey, 1997.

[159]

M. Craton, *Testing the chains: resistance to slavery in the British West Indies*. Ithaca, (N.Y.): Cornell University Press, 1982.

[160]

M. Craton, 'Empire, enslavement and freedom in the Caribbean', in *Empire, enslavement and freedom in the Caribbean*, Oxford: James Currey, 1997, pp. 282–305. [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=6a162ced-5a99-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[161]

G. Heuman, 'Runaway slaves in nineteenth-century Barbados', *Slavery and abolition*, vol. 6, no. 3, pp. 95–111, 1985, [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=594ab651-cc9e-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[162]

H. McD. Beckles, *A history of Barbados: from Amerindian settlement to nation-state*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.

[163]

R. Blackburn, *The overthrow of colonial slavery 1776-1848*. London: Verso, 1988.

[164]

M. Mullin, *Africa in America: slave acculturation and resistance in the American South and the British Caribbean, 1736-1831*, vol. *Blacks in the New World*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1992.

[165]

H. McD. Beckles and V. Shepherd, *Caribbean slavery in the Atlantic world: a student reader*, Revised&Expanded ed. Oxford: James Currey, 2000.

[166]

J. Walvin, *Slaves and slavery: the British colonial experience*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1992.

[167]

F. W. Knight, *The slave societies of the Caribbean*, vol. *General history of the Caribbean*. London: UNESCO Pub, 1997.

[168]

C. Midgley, 'Slave sugar boycotts, female activism and the domestic base of British anti-slavery culture', *Slavery & Abolition*, vol. 17, no. 3, pp. 137-162, 1996.

[169]

S. C. Gordon, *God Almighty, make me free: Christianity in preemancipation Jamaica*, vol. *Blacks in the diaspora*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1996.

[170]

G. Heuman, 'Riots and resistance in the Caribbean at the moment of freedom', *Slavery & abolition*, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 135-149, Aug. 2000, doi: 10.1080/01440390008575309.

[171]

A. J. Barker, *The African link: British attitudes to the negro in the era of the Atlantic slave trade, 1550-1807*. London (etc.): Cass, 1978.

[172]

E. M. Howse, *Saints in politics: the 'Clapham Sect' and the growth of freedom*, vol. Open University set books. London: Allen and Unwin, 1971.

[173]

R. S. Furneaux, *William Wilberforce*. London: Hamilton, 1974.

[174]

H. Temperley, *British antislavery, 1833-1870*. Columbia: University of South Carolina Press.

[175]

D. B. Davis, *The problem of slavery in the age of revolution, 1770-1823*, New ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 1999.

[176]

J. Walvin, 'Black and white: the negro and English society, 1555-1945', in *Black and white: the negro and English society, 1555-1945*, London: Allen Lane, 1973, pp. 177-188.

[Online]. Available:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=75b3ccc4-5599-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[177]

R. Anstey, C. Bolt, and S. Drescher, *Anti-slavery, religion and reform: essays in memory of Roger Anstey*. Folkestone: Dawson, 1980.

[178]

R. Anstey, *The Atlantic slave trade and British abolition, 1760-1810*. Aldershot: Gregg Revivals, 1992.

[179]

R. Anstey, C. Bolt, and S. Drescher, *Anti-slavery, religion and reform: essays in memory of Roger Anstey*. Folkestone: Archon, 1980.

[180]

B. Bailyn, P. D. Morgan, and Institute of Early American History and Culture, *Strangers within the realm: cultural margins of the first British Empire*. Chapel Hill, N.C.: University of North Carolina Press for the Institute of Early American History and Culture, 1991.

[181]

D. Eltis, J. Walvin, and S. E. Green-Pedersen, *The Abolition of the Atlantic slave trade: origins and effects in Europe, Africa, and the Americas*. London: University of Wisconsin Press, 1981.

[182]

H. Temperley, 'Capitalism, slavery and ideology', *Past and present*, vol. 75, no. 1, pp. 94-118, 1977, doi: 10.1093/past/75.1.94.

[183]

C. D. Rice, *The rise and fall of black slavery*. London (etc.): Macmillan, 1975.

[184]

C. D. Rice, 'The rise and fall of black slavery', in *The rise and fall of black slavery*, London (etc.): Macmillan, 1975, pp. 153-185. [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c74f01d8-5c99-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[185]

G. K. Lewis, 'Slavery, imperialism and freedom: studies in English radical thought', in *Slavery, imperialism and freedom: studies in English radical thought*, New York: Monthly Review Press, 1978, pp. 13-80. [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=17e0fc91-5799-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[186]

G. K. Lewis, 'Main currents in Caribbean thought: the historical evolution of Caribbean society in its ideological aspects, 1492-1900', in *Main currents in Caribbean thought: the historical evolution of Caribbean society in its ideological aspects, 1492-1900*, vol. Johns Hopkins studies in Atlantic history and culture, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1983, pp. 171-238. [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=dacabada-5899-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[187]

S. Drescher, *Capitalism and antislavery: British mobilization in comparative perspective*, vol. The ... Anstey memorial lectures in the University of Kent at Canterbury. London: Macmillan, 1986.

[188]

T. L. Haskell, 'Capitalism and the origins of the humanitarian sensibility, part 1', *The American historical review*, vol. 90, no. 2, Apr. 1985, doi: 10.2307/1852669.

[189]

T. L. Haskell, 'Capitalism and the origins of the humanitarian sensibility, part 2', *The American historical review*, vol. 90, no. 3, Jun. 1985, doi: 10.2307/1860956.

[190]

P. Fryer, *Staying power: the history of black people in Britain*, [New ed.], vol. Get political. London: Pluto Press, 2010.

[191]

D. Turley, *The culture of English antislavery, 1780-1860*. London: Routledge, 1991.

[192]

M. Ferguson, *Subject to others: British women writers and colonial slavery, 1670-1834*. London: Routledge, 1992.

[193]

F. W. Knight, *The slave societies of the Caribbean*, vol. *General history of the Caribbean*. London: UNESCO Pub, 1997.

[194]

C. L. Brown and Omohundro Institute of Early American History & Culture, *Moral capital: foundations of British abolitionism*. Chapel Hill, N.C.: University of North Carolina Press, 2006.

[195]

B. Quarles, *Black abolitionists*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1969.

[196]

R. S. Newman, *The transformation of American abolitionism: fighting slavery in the early Republic*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2002.

[197]

R. Phillips, *Frederick Douglass: abolitionist and reformer*, vol. Thorndike Press large print Christian fiction series. Thorndike, Me: Thorndike Press, 2000.

[198]

T. P. McCarthy and J. Stauffer, *Prophets of protest: reconsidering the history of American abolitionism*. New York, N.Y.: Signature Book Services [distributor], 2006.

[199]

E. E. Williams, *Capitalism & slavery*; introduction by D. W. Brogan. London: Andr e Deutsch, 1964.

[200]

Anstey, R. T, 'Capitalism and slavery: a critique', *The economic history review*, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 307-320, 1968.

[201]

Anstey, R., 'A re-interpretation of the abolition of the British slave trade, 1806-1807', *The English historical review*, vol. 87, no. 343, pp. 304-332, 1972.

[202]

D. Eltis, *Economic growth and the ending of the transatlantic slave trade*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1987. [Online]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=4702986>

[203]

R. Anstey, *The Atlantic slave trade and British abolition, 1760-1810*. Aldershot: Gregg Revivals, 1992.

[204]

R. Anstey and P. E. H. Hair, *Liverpool, the African slave trade and abolition: essays to illustrate current knowledge and research*. (Widnes) (c/o Mrs E.M. Schofield, 272 Liverpool Rd, Widnes, Cheshire WA8 7HT): Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire, 1976.

[205]

R. Anstey and P. E. H. Hair, *Liverpool, the African slave trade and abolition: essays to illustrate current knowledge and research*, Enlarged ed. (Widnes) (c/o Mrs E.M. Schofield, 272 Liverpool Rd, Widnes, Cheshire WA8 7HT): Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire, 1989.

[206]

S. Drescher, *Econocide: British slavery in the era of abolition*, 2nd ed. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2010. [Online]. Available: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=343669&site=ehost-live&scope=site>

[207]

R. W. Fogel, 'Without consent or contract: the rise and fall of American slavery', in *Without consent or contract: the rise and fall of American slavery*, London: Norton, 1989, pp. 201-237. [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d6532169-5b99-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[208]

P. Edwards and J. Walvin, *Black personalities in the era of the slave trade*. London: Macmillan, 1983.

[209]

S. Drescher, 'Whose abolition? Popular pressure and the ending of the British slave trade', *Past and present*, vol. 143, no. 1, pp. 136-166, 1994, doi: 10.1093/past/143.1.136.

[210]

D. Eltis, J. Walvin, and S. E. Green-Pedersen, *The Abolition of the Atlantic slave trade: origins and effects in Europe, Africa, and the Americas*. London: University of Wisconsin Press, 1981.

[211]

C. Emsley, J. Walvin, and G. A. Williams, *Artisans, peasants & proletarians, 1760-1860: essays presented to Gwyn A. Williams*. London: Croom Helm, 1985.

[212]

Drescher, S., 'Eric Williams: British Capitalism and British slavery', *History and Theory*, vol. 26, no. 2, pp. 180-196, 1987.

[213]

Drescher, S., 'People and Parliament: the rhetoric of the British slave trade', *Journal of interdisciplinary history*, vol. 20, no. 4, pp. 561-580, 1990.

[214]

R. Anstey, C. Bolt, and S. Drescher, *Anti-slavery, religion and reform: essays in memory of Roger Anstey*. Folkestone: Archon, 1980.

[215]

J. E. S. Hayward, *Out of slavery: abolition and after*. London, England: F. Cass, 1985.
[Electronic resource]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1272980>

[216]

J. R. Oldfield, 'The London Committee and mobilization of public opinion against the slave trade', *The historical journal*, vol. 35, no. 02, Jun. 1992, doi: 10.1017/S0018246X00025826.

[217]

R. B. Sheridan, R. A. McDonald, and Association of Caribbean Historians, *West Indies accounts: essays on the history of the British Caribbean and the Atlantic economy in honour of Richard Sheridan*. Kingston, Jamaica: The Press, University of the West Indies, 1996.

[218]

Cambridge History of the British Empire. Cambridge University Press.

[219]

H. McD. Beckles and V. Shepherd, Caribbean slavery in the Atlantic world: a student reader , Revised&Expanded ed. Oxford: James Currey, 2000.

[220]

J. Coffey, "'Tremble, Britannia!': fear, providence and the abolition of the slave trade, 1758-1807", English historical review, vol. 127, no. 527, pp. 844-881, Aug. 2012, doi: 10.1093/ehr/ces149.

[221]

E. E. Williams, Capitalism & slavery: Eric Eustace williams ; introduction by D. W. Brogan. London: Andr   Deutsch, 1964.

[222]

R. S. Furneaux, William Wilberforce. London: Hamilton, 1974.

[223]

A. Tibbles, Merseyside Maritime Museum. Transatlantic Slavery Gallery, and National Museums and Galleries on Merseyside, Transatlantic slavery: against human dignity, [2nd ed.]. Liverpool, UK: Liverpool University Press, 2005.

[224]

H. Temperley, 'British antislavery, 1833-1870', in British antislavery, 1833-1870, (Harlow): Longman, 1972, pp. 19-41. [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ad01e83f-569c-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[225]

C. D. Rice, The rise and fall of black slavery. London (etc.): Macmillan, 1975.

[226]

W. A. Green, *British slave emancipation: the sugar colonies and the great experiment, 1830-1865*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1976.

[227]

D. Turley, *The culture of English antislavery, 1780-1860*. London: Routledge, 1991.

[228]

Anstey, R. T, 'Capitalism and slavery: a critique', *The economic history review*, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 307-320, 1968.

[229]

D. Eltis, J. Walvin, and S. E. Green-Pedersen, *The Abolition of the Atlantic slave trade: origins and effects in Europe, Africa, and the Americas*. London: University of Wisconsin Press, 1981.

[230]

Anstey, R., 'Parliamentary reform, methodism and anti-slavery politics, 1829-1833', *Slavery and abolition*, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 209-226, 1981, [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=0c568588-c99e-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[231]

Minchinton, W. E, 'Williams and Drescher: abolition and emancipation', *Slavery and abolition*, vol. 4, no. 2, pp. 81-105, 1983, [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=e826a144-bd9e-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[232]

M. Turner, *Slaves and missionaries: the disintegration of Jamaican slave society, 1787-1834*. Barbados: Press University of the West Indies, 1998.

[233]

C. Midgley, *Women against slavery: the British campaigns, 1780-1870*. London: Routledge, 1992. [Online]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=199930>

[234]

D. B. Davis, *Slavery and human progress*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1984.

[235]

R. Anstey, C. Bolt, and S. Drescher, *Anti-slavery, religion and reform: essays in memory of Roger Anstey*. Folkestone: Archon, 1980.

[236]

R. B. Sheridan, R. A. McDonald, and Association of Caribbean Historians, *West Indies accounts: essays on the history of the British Caribbean and the Atlantic economy in honour of Richard Sheridan*. Kingston, Jamaica: The Press, University of the West Indies, 1996.

[237]

K. Morgan, *Slavery and the British Empire: from Africa to America*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007. [Online]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=415778>

[238]

D. Eltis, J. Walvin, and S. E. Green-Pedersen, *The Abolition of the Atlantic slave trade: origins and effects in Europe, Africa, and the Americas*. London: University of Wisconsin Press, 1981.

[239]

J. Walvin, *Slavery and British society 1776-1846*, vol. Problems in focus series. London: Macmillan, 1982.

[240]

K. M. Butler, *The economics of emancipation: Jamaica & Barbados, 1823-1843*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press, 1995.

[241]

R. Anstey, C. Bolt, and S. Drescher, *Anti-slavery, religion and reform: essays in memory of Roger Anstey*. Folkestone: Dawson, 1980.

[242]

R. Blackburn, *The overthrow of colonial slavery 1776-1848*. London: Verso, 1988.

[243]

J. Walvin, *England, slaves and freedom, 1776-1838*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1986.

[244]

R. Anstey, C. Bolt, and S. Drescher, *Anti-slavery, religion and reform: essays in memory of Roger Anstey*. Folkestone: Dawson, 1980.

[245]

I. Gross, 'The abolition of negro slavery and British parliamentary politics 1832-3', *The historical journal*, vol. 23, no. 01, Feb. 2009, doi: 10.1017/S0018246X0002392X.

[246]

S. Drescher, *Capitalism and antislavery: British mobilization in comparative perspective*, vol. The ... Anstey memorial lectures in the University of Kent at Canterbury. London: Macmillan, 1986.

[247]

J. E. S. Hayward, *Out of slavery: abolition and after*. London: Cass, 1985.

[248]

S. C. Gordon, *God Almighty, make me free: Christianity in preemancipation Jamaica*, vol. *Blacks in the diaspora*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1996.

[249]

J. E. S. Hayward, *Out of slavery: abolition and after*. London: Cass, 1985. [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=b08139ea-a34a-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>

[250]

R. W. Fogel, *Without consent or contract: the rise and fall of American slavery*. London: Norton, 1989.

[251]

O. M. Blouet, 'Earning and learning in the British West Indies: an image of freedom in the pre-emancipation decade, 1823-1833*', *The historical journal*, vol. 34, no. 02, Jun. 1991, doi: 10.1017/S0018246X00014199.

[252]

M. Mullin, *Africa in America: slave acculturation and resistance in the American South and the British Caribbean, 1736-1831*, vol. *Blacks in the New World*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1992.

[253]

Paton, D., 'Decency, dependence and the lash: Gender and the British debate over slave emancipation, 1830-34', *Slavery and abolition*, vol. 17, no. 3, pp. 163-184, 1996.

[254]

Shelton, R. S, 'A modified crime: the apprenticeship system in St. Kitts', *Slavery and abolition*, vol. 16, no. 3, pp. 331-345, 1995.

[255]

H. Temperley, *British antislavery, 1833-1870*. (Harlow): Longman, 1972.

[256]

M. Craton, J. Walvin, and D. Wright, 'Slavery, abolition and emancipation: black slaves and the British Empire: a thematic documentary', in *Slavery, abolition and emancipation: black slaves and the British Empire: a thematic documentary*, London: Longman, 1976, pp. 325-344. [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=3f08524a-5f99-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[257]

W. A. Green, *British slave emancipation: the sugar colonies and the great experiment, 1830-1865*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1976.

[258]

D. Hall, 'Five of the Leewards, 1834-1870: the major problems of the post-emancipation period in Antigua, Barbuda, Montserrat, Nevis and St Kitts', in *Five of the Leewards, 1834-1870: the major problems of the post-emancipation period in Antigua, Barbuda, Montserrat, Nevis and St Kitts*, vol. Caribbean history monographs, London: Distributed by Ginn, 1971, pp. 18-31. [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=cf617965-7d9c-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[259]

D. Richardson, *Abolition and its aftermath: the historical context, 1790-1916*. London: Cass, 1985.

[260]

I. Gross, 'Parliament and the abolition of negro apprenticeship 1835-1838', *The English historical review*, vol. 96, no. 380, pp. 560-576, 1981.

[261]

A. Tyrrell, 'The "Moral Radical Party" and the Anglo-Jamaican campaign for the abolition of the Negro apprenticeship system', *The English historical review*, vol. XCIX, no. CCCXCII, pp. 481-502, 1984, doi: 10.1093/ehr/XCIX.CCCXCII.481.

[262]

R. B. Sheridan, R. A. McDonald, and Association of Caribbean Historians, *West Indies accounts: essays on the history of the British Caribbean and the Atlantic economy in honour of Richard Sheridan*. Kingston, Jamaica: The Press, University of the West Indies, 1996.

[263]

R. L. Paquette and S. L. Engerman, *The Lesser Antilles in the age of European expansion*. Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida, 1996.

[264]

D. C. Hine and J. McLeod, *Crossing boundaries: comparative history of Black people in diaspora*, vol. Blacks in the diaspora. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1999.

[265]

J. Williams and D. Paton, *A narrative of events since the first of August, 1834*, vol. Latin America otherwise. Durham: Duke University Press, 2001.

[266]

H. Altink, 'Slavery by another name: apprenticed women in Jamaican workhouses in the period 1834-81', *Social history*, vol. 26, no. 1, pp. 40-59, Jan. 2001, doi: 10.1080/03071020010004381.

[267]

S. Boa, 'Experiences of women estate workers during the apprenticeship period in St Vincent, 1834-38: the transition from slavery to freedom', *Women's history review*, vol. 10, no. 3, pp. 381-408, Sep. 2001, doi: 10.1080/09612020100200291.

[268]

D. Wood and Institute of Race Relations, *Trinidad in transition: the years after slavery*. Oxford: Oxford University Press for the Institute of Race Relations, 1968.

[269]

B. Brereton, *A history of modern Trinidad, 1783-1962*. Kingston, Jamaica: Heinemann, 1981.

[270]

H. Beckles and V. Shepherd, *Caribbean freedom: society and economy from emancipation to the present*. Kingston, Jamaica: Ian Randle, 1993. [Online]. Available: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&site=ehost-live&scope=site&AN=668398>

[271]

M. Craton, *Empire, enslavement and freedom in the Caribbean*. Oxford: James Currey, 1997.

[272]

R. J. Stewart, *Religion and society in post-emancipation Jamaica*, 1st ed. Knoxville, Tenn: University of Tennessee Press, 1992.

[273]

D. Hall, *Five of the Leewards, 1834-1870: the major problems of the post-emancipation period in Antigua, Barbuda, Montserrat, Nevis and St Kitts*, vol. Caribbean history monographs. London: Distributed by Ginn, 1971.

[274]

W. A. Green, *British slave emancipation: the sugar colonies and the great experiment*,

1830-1865. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1976.

[275]

D. Richardson, *Abolition and its aftermath: the historical context, 1790-1916*. London: Cass, 1985.

[276]

H. McD. Beckles and V. Shepherd, *Caribbean freedom: society and economy from emancipation to the present*. Kingston, Jamaica: Ian Randle, 1993.

[277]

B. C. Richardson, 'Freedom and migration in the Leeward Caribbean, 1838-1848', *Journal of historical geography*, vol. 6, no. 4, pp. 391-408, Oct. 1980, doi: 10.1016/0305-7488(80)90146-2.

[278]

H. McD. Beckles, *A history of Barbados: from Amerindian settlement to nation-state*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.

[279]

D. Hall, *Free Jamaica, 1838-1865: an economic history*, vol. Caribbean history reprint series. Aylesbury: Ginn, 1981.

[280]

H. McD. Beckles and V. Shepherd, *Caribbean freedom: society and economy from emancipation to the present*. Kingston, Jamaica: Ian Randle, 1993.

[281]

M. Craton, *Empire, enslavement and freedom in the Caribbean*. Oxford: James Currey, 1997.

[282]

W. A. Green, *British slave emancipation: the sugar colonies and the great experiment, 1830-1865*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1976.

[283]

G. F. Bartle, 'The role of the British and Foreign School Society in elementary education in India and the East Indies 1813-75', *History of education*, vol. 23, no. 1, pp. 17-33, Mar. 1994, doi: 10.1080/0046760940230102.

[284]

S. C. Gordon, 'The negro education grant 1835-1845: its application in Jamaica', *British journal of educational studies*, vol. 6, no. 2, pp. 140-150, May 1958, doi: 10.1080/00071005.1958.9972999.

[285]

A century of West Indian education. London: Longman, 1963.

[286]

Rooke, P. T, 'Missionaries as pedagogues: a reconsideration of the significance of education for slaves and apprentices in the British West Indies, 1800-1838', *History of education*, vol. 9, no. 1, pp. 65-79, 1980.

[287]

H. McD. Beckles and V. Shepherd, *Caribbean freedom: society and economy from emancipation to the present*. Kingston, Jamaica: Ian Randle, 1993.

[288]

G. F. Bartle, *A history of Borough Road College*. Isleworth, Middx: (The College), 1976.

[289]

M. Turner, 'The Bishop of Jamaica and slave instruction', *The journal of ecclesiastical history*, vol. 26, no. 04, pp. 363–378, Oct. 1975, doi: 10.1017/S0022046900047722.

[290]

K. R. M. Short, 'Jamaican Christian missions and the great slave rebellion of 1831–2', *The journal of ecclesiastical history*, vol. 27, no. 01, pp. 57–72, Jan. 1976, doi: 10.1017/S0022046900060589.

[291]

Blouet, O. M, 'Slavery and freedom in the British West Indies, 1823–33: the role of education', *History of education quarterly*, vol. 30, no. 4, pp. 625–643, 1990.

[292]

J. S. Handler, *The unappropriated people: freedmen in the slave society of Barbados*, 1. ed. Jamaica: University of the West Indies Press, 2009.

[293]

D. C. Hine and J. McLeod, *Crossing boundaries: comparative history of Black people in diaspora*, vol. Blacks in the diaspora. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1999.

[294]

O. Equiano and P. Edwards, *The life of Olaudah Equiano, or Gustavus Vassa the African*, vol. Longman African classics. Harlow: Longman, 1989.

[295]

J. Walvin, *An African's life: the life and times of Olaudah Equiano, 1745–1797*. London: Cassell, 1998. [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=436994>

[296]

R. Shaw, *Memories of the slave trade: ritual and the historical imagination in Sierra Leone*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2002.

[297]

A. C. Bailey, *African voices of the Atlantic slave trade: beyond the silence and the shame*. Boston, Mass: Beacon, 2005.

[298]

P. D. Curtin, *Africa remembered: narratives by West Africans from the era of the slave trade*. Madison, Wisc: Wisconsin University Press, 1967.

[299]

P. R. Thompson, *The voice of the past: oral history*, 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.

[300]

B. L. Moore and E. V. Goveia, *Slavery, freedom and gender: the dynamics of Caribbean society*. Kingston: University of the West Indies Press, 2003.

[301]

V. Shepherd, B. Brereton, and B. Bailey, *Engendering history: Caribbean women in historical perspective*. London: James Currey, 1995.

[302]

W. F. Brundage, *Where these memories grow: history, memory, and southern identity*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2000.

[303]

Austen, R. A, 'The slave trade as history and memory: confrontations of slaving voyage documents and communal traditions', *The William and Mary quarterly*, vol. 58, no. 1, pp. 229-244, 2001.

[304]

M.-R. Trouillot, *Silencing the past: power and the production of history*. Boston, Mass: Beacon Press, 1995.

[305]

P. Connerton, *How societies remember*, vol. Themes in the social sciences. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1989. [Online]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=546071&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[306]

M. B. Rediker, *The slave ship: a human history*. London: John Murray, 2007.

[307]

'Born in slavery: slave narratives from the Federal Writers' Project, 1936-1938'.

[308]

'The blind slave, or memoirs of Boyrereau Brinch'. [Online]. Available: <http://docsouth.unc.edu/neh/brinch/menu.html>

[309]

'The Royal African Slave'. [Online]. Available: <http://docsouth.unc.edu/neh/royal/royal.html>

[310]

'Mémorial de Pierre Toussaint, né esclave à St. Domingue'. [Online]. Available:

<http://docsouth.unc.edu/neh/leehf/leehf.html>