

PP5701 - Intelligence Concepts, Issues and Institutions

[View Online](#)

Agrell, Wilhelm. When Everything Is Intelligence - Nothing Is Intelligence. Central Intelligence Agency,
<https://www.cia.gov/library/kent-center-occasional-papers/vol1no4.htm>.

Aid, Matthew M. 'All Glory Is Fleeting: Sigint and the Fight Against International Terrorism'. Intelligence and National Security, vol. 18, no. 4, Dec. 2003, pp. 72-120,
<https://doi.org/10.1080/02684520310001688880>.

Aldrich, Richard J. 'Dangerous Liaisons.' Harvard International Review, vol. 24, no. Issue 3, 2002,
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=a9h&AN=7238071&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

———. GCHQ: The Uncensored Story of Britain's Most Secret Intelligence Agency. Harper Press, 2010.

———. 'Global Intelligence Co-Operation versus Accountability: New Facets to an Old Problem'. Intelligence and National Security, vol. 24, no. 1, Feb. 2009, pp. 26-56,
<https://doi.org/10.1080/02684520902756812>.

———. 'US-European Intelligence Co-Operation on Counter-Terrorism: Low Politics and Compulsion'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations, vol. 11, no. 1, Feb. 2009, pp. 122-39, <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856x.2008.00353.x>.

Allison, Graham T. 'Conceptual Models and the Cuban Missile Crisis'. American Political Science Review, vol. 63, no. 03, Sept. 1969, pp. 689-718, <https://doi.org/10.2307/1954423>.

Allison, Graham T., and Philip Zelikow. Essence of Decision: Explaining the Cuban Missile Crisis. 2nd ed, Longman, 1999.

Alvarez, David. 'American Signals Intelligence and the Cuban Missile Crisis'. Intelligence and National Security, vol. 15, no. 1, Mar. 2000, pp. 169-76,
<https://doi.org/10.1080/02684520008432591>.

Alvarez, David, editor. Intelligence and National Security Special Issue on Allied and Axis Signals Intelligence in World War II. vol. 14, no. 1, 1999,
<https://www.tandfonline.com/toc/fint20/14/1?nav=tocList>.

Anderson, David. A Question of Trust: Report of the Investigatory Powers Review - GOV.UK. London, 2015, pp. 49-70,

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/a-question-of-trust-report-of-the-investigatory-powers-review>.

Andrew, Christopher M., et al. *Secret Intelligence: A Reader*. Routledge, 2009.

———. *Secret Intelligence: A Reader*. Routledge, 2009.

———. *Secret Intelligence: A Reader*. Routledge, 2009.

———. *Secret Intelligence: A Reader*. Routledge, 2009.

———. *Secret Intelligence: A Reader*. Routledge, 2009.

———. *Secret Intelligence: A Reader*. Routledge, 2009.

———. *Secret Intelligence: A Reader*. Routledge, 2009.

———. *Secret Intelligence: A Reader*. Routledge, 2009.

———. *Secret Intelligence: A Reader*. Routledge, 2009.

———. *Secret Intelligence: A Reader*. Routledge, 2009.

———. 'Secret Intelligence: A Reader'. *Secret Intelligence: A Reader*, Routledge, 2009, pp. 395-410,

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=5b4c29b3-8a33-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Andrew, Christopher M., and Oleg Gordievsky. *KGB: The inside Story of Its Foreign Operations from Lenin to Gorbachev*. Hodder & Stoughton, 1990.

———. 'KGB: The inside Story of Its Foreign Operations from Lenin to Gorbachev'. *KGB: The inside Story of Its Foreign Operations from Lenin to Gorbachev*, Hodder & Stoughton, 1990, pp. 1-18,

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=69951f97-9c33-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Baldino, Daniel. *Democratic Oversight of Intelligence Services*. Federation Press, 2010.

Bamford, James. *Body of Secrets: How America's NSA and Britain's GCHQ Eavesdrop on the World*. Century, 2001.

Bar-Joseph, Uri. 'The Professional Ethics of Intelligence Analysis'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 24, no. 1, Jan. 2011, pp. 22-43, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850607.2011.519222>.

Bellingcat - MH17 - The Open Source Evidence - Bellingcat.

<https://www.bellingcat.com/news/uk-and-europe/2015/10/08/mh17-the-open-source-evidence/>.

Bellows, Randy I. *Final Report of the Attorney General's Review Team on the Handling of the Los Alamos National Laboratory Investigation*.

<https://www.justice.gov/archives/ag/attorney-generals-foia-reading-room-records-bellows-report>.

Benjamin, Vincents Okechukwu. 'Interception of Internet Communications and the Right to Privacy: An Evaluation of Some Provisions of the Regulation of Investigatory Powers Act against the Jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights'. *European Human Rights Law Review*, 2007,
<https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?access-method=toc&src=toce∓docguid=IC91855519D4D11DCB62EFEF989A9D832&crumb-action=append&context=16>.

Berkowitz, Bruce. *The National Reconnaissance Office at 50 Years: A Brief History*. National Reconnaissance Office, 2011, <https://apps.dtic.mil/dtic/tr/fulltext/u2/a550140.pdf>.

Berkowitz, Bruce D., and Allan E. Goodman. 'Best Truth: Intelligence in the Information Age'. *Best Truth: Intelligence in the Information Age*, Yale University Press, 2000, pp. 58-98,
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=9385e876-8033-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

———. *Strategic Intelligence for American National Security*. Princeton University Press, 1989.

———. *Strategic Intelligence for American National Security*. Princeton University Press, 1989.

Bettina Renz. 'Putin's Militocracy? An Alternative Interpretation of Siloviki in Contemporary Russian Politics'. *Europe-Asia Studies*, vol. 58, no. 6, 2006,
<https://doi.org/10.1080/0966813060031134>.

Blau, Peter M. *The Dynamics of Bureaucracy: A Study of Interpersonal Relations in Two Government Agencies*. 2nd ed, University of Chicago Press, 1963.

Born, H., et al. *Making Intelligence Accountable: Legal Standards and Best Practice for Oversight of Intelligence Agencies*.

Bradley, A. W., and K. D. Ewing. 'Constitutional and Administrative Law'. *Constitutional and Administrative Law*, 15th ed, Pearson Longman, 2011, pp. 481-86,
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=cee2bb5d-1335-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

———. 'Constitutional and Administrative Law'. *Constitutional and Administrative Law*, 15th ed, Pearson Longman, 2011, pp. 553-62,
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=bdcce3e8-773a-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Brook-Shepherd, Gordon. *The Storm Birds: Soviet Postwar Defectors*. Weidenfield and Nicolson, 1988.

Brugioni, Dino A. 'The Art and Science of Photoreconnaissance.' *Scientific American*, no. 3, 1 AD, pp. 78-85, <https://doi.org/10.1038/scientificamerican0396-78>.

Burns, Tom, and G. M. Stalker. *The Management of Innovation*. Rev. ed, Oxford University Press, 1994.

Butler of Brockwell, Frederick Edward Robin Butler, et al. *Review of Intelligence on Weapons of Mass Destruction*. The Stationery Office, 2004,
<https://web.archive.org/web/20131029134634/http://www.archive2.official-documents.co.u>

k/document/deps/hc/hc898/898.pdf.

Champion, Brian. 'A Review of Selected Cases of Industrial Espionage and Economic Spying, 1568–1945'. *Intelligence and National Security*, vol. 13, no. 2, June 1998, pp. 123–43, <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684529808432480>.

Chapman, Brian. 'Police State'. *Police State*, Macmillan, 1971, pp. 106–15, <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=8a87b5f5-9133-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Clark, Robert M. *Intelligence Analysis : A Target-Centric Approach*. Fifth edition, CQ Press, 2016.

Clayton, Aileen. *The Enemy Is Listening*. Ballantine, 1982.

CLOUGH, CHRIS. 'Quid Pro Quo: The Challenges of International Strategic Intelligence Cooperation'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 17, no. 4, Dec. 2004, pp. 601–13, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600490446736>.

Cohen, Michael D., et al. 'A Garbage Can Model of Organizational Choice'. *Administrative Science Quarterly*, vol. 17, no. 1, Mar. 1972, <https://doi.org/10.2307/2392088>.

Cradock, Percy. 'Know Your Enemy: How the Joint Intelligence Committee Saw the World'. *Know Your Enemy: How the Joint Intelligence Committee Saw the World*, John Murray, 2002, pp. 281–89, <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=754a0b37-6930-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

———. 'Know Your Enemy: How the Joint Intelligence Committee Saw the World'. *Know Your Enemy: How the Joint Intelligence Committee Saw the World*, John Murray, 2002, pp. 290–303, <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=e674dcad-6830-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Cringle, Robert X. *Accidental Empires: How the Boys of Silicon Valley Make Their Millions, Battle Foreign Competition, and Still Can't Get a Date*. Viking, 1992.

Crosston, Matthew. 'Bringing Non-Western Cultures and Conditions into Comparative Intelligence Perspectives: India, Russia, and China'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 29, no. 1, Jan. 2016, pp. 110–31, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850607.2015.1083337>.

Cyert, Richard Michael, and James G. March. *A Behavioral Theory of the Firm*. 2nd ed, Blackwell, 1992.

Dandeker, Christopher. *Surveillance, Power and Modernity: Bureaucracy and Discipline from 1700 to the Present Day*. Polity, 1990.

Daugherty, William J. *Executive Secrets: Covert Action and the Presidency*. Pbk ed, The University Press of Kentucky, 2006, <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=792194>.

David, James Edward. 'How Much Detail Do We Need to See? High and Very High Resolution Photography, GAMBIT, and the Manned Orbiting Laboratory'. *Intelligence and National Security*, vol. 32, no. 6, Sept. 2017, pp. 768–81,

<https://doi.org/10.1080/02684527.2017.1294372>.

Davies, Philip H. J. *A Critical Look at Britain's Spy Machinery: Collection and Analysis on Iraq*.

https://www.cia.gov/library/center-for-the-study-of-intelligence/csi-publications/csi-studies/studies/vol49no4/Spy_Machinery_4.htm.

———. 'From Special Operations to Special Political Action: The "Rump SOE" and SIS Post-war Covert Action Capability 1945–1977'. *Intelligence and National Security*, vol. 15, no. 3, Sept. 2000, pp. 55–76, <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684520008432617>.

———. 'Ideas of Intelligence.' *Harvard International Review*, vol. 24, no. Issue 3, 2002, <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=a9h&AN=7238078&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

———. 'Imagery in the UK: Britain's Troubled Imagery Intelligence Architecture'. *Review of International Studies*, vol. 35, no. 04, Oct. 2009, <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0260210509990386>.

Davies, Philip H.J. 'INFORMATION WARFARE AND THE FUTURE OF THE SPY'. *Information, Communication & Society*, vol. 2, no. 2, Jan. 1999, pp. 115–33, <https://doi.org/10.1080/136911899359664>.

Davies, Philip H. J. *Intelligence and Government in Britain and the United States: A Comparative Perspective, Volume 1: Evolution of the U.S. Intelligence Community*. Praeger, 2012, <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=601894&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

———. *Intelligence and Government in Britain and the United States: A Comparative Perspective, Volume 1: Evolution of the U.S. Intelligence Community*. Praeger, 2012, <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=601894&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

———. *Intelligence and Government in Britain and the United States: A Comparative Perspective, Volume 1: Evolution of the U.S. Intelligence Community*. Praeger, 2012, <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=601894&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

———. *Intelligence and Government in Britain and the United States: A Comparative Perspective, Volume 1: Evolution of the U.S. Intelligence Community*. Praeger, 2012, <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=601894&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

———. *Intelligence and Government in Britain and the United States: A Comparative Perspective, Volume 1: Evolution of the U.S. Intelligence Community*. Praeger, 2012, <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=601894&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

———. *Intelligence and Government in Britain and the United States: A Comparative Perspective, Volume 1: Evolution of the U.S. Intelligence Community*. Praeger, 2012, <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=601894&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

uk/entity.

———. Intelligence and Government in Britain and the United States: A Comparative Perspective, Volume 1: Evolution of the U.S. Intelligence Community. Praeger, 2012, <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=601894&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

———. Intelligence and Government in Britain and the United States: A Comparative Perspective, Volume 1: Evolution of the U.S. Intelligence Community. Praeger, 2012, <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=601894&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

———. Intelligence and Government in Britain and the United States: A Comparative Perspective, Volume 2: Evolution of the UK Intelligence Community. Praeger, 2012, <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=601894&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

———. Intelligence and Government in Britain and the United States: A Comparative Perspective, Volume 2: Evolution of the UK Intelligence Community. Praeger, 2012, <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=601894&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

Davies, Philip H.J. 'Intelligence and the Machinery of Government'. Public Policy and Administration, vol. 25, no. 1, Jan. 2010, pp. 29–46, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0952076709347073>.

———. 'Intelligence Culture and Intelligence Failure in Britain and the United States'. Cambridge Review of International Affairs, vol. 17, no. 3, Oct. 2004, pp. 495–520, <https://doi.org/10.1080/0955757042000298188>.

Davies, Philip H. J. MI6 and the Machinery of Spying. Frank Cass, 2003, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&defaultdb=nlebk&AN=110653&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. MI6 and the Machinery of Spying. Frank Cass, 2003, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&defaultdb=nlebk&AN=110653&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

Davies, Philip H.J. 'The Missing Dimension's Missing Dimension'. Public Policy and Administration, vol. 25, no. 1, Jan. 2010, pp. 5–9, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0952076709347071>.

Davies, Philip H. J., and Kristian Gustafson. Intelligence Elsewhere: Spies and Espionage Outside the Anglosphere. Georgetown University Press, 2013, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=575822&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

———. Intelligence Elsewhere: Spies and Espionage Outside the Anglosphere. Georgetown University Press, 2013, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nle>

bk&AN=575822&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049.

———. *Intelligence Elsewhere: Spies and Espionage Outside the Anglosphere*. Georgetown University Press, 2013,
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=575822&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

———. *Intelligence Elsewhere: Spies and Espionage Outside the Anglosphere*. Georgetown University Press, 2013,
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=575822&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

———. *Intelligence Elsewhere: Spies and Espionage Outside the Anglosphere*. Georgetown University Press, 2013,
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=575822&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

———. *Intelligence Elsewhere: Spies and Espionage Outside the Anglosphere*. Georgetown University Press, 2013,
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=575822&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

———. 'Weighing the Evidence: The BCISS Iraq HUMINT Analytic Matrix Exercise'. *Intelligence and National Security*, July 2017, pp. 1-15,
<https://doi.org/10.1080/02684527.2017.1328860>.

———. 'Weighing the Evidence: The BCISS Iraq HUMINT Analytic Matrix Exercise'. *Intelligence and National Security*, July 2017, pp. 1-15,
<https://doi.org/10.1080/02684527.2017.1328860>.

Davis, Jack. 'Improving CIA Analytic Performance: DI Analytic Priorities — Central Intelligence Agency'. *Occasional Papers*, vol. 1, no. 3, Sept. 2002,
<https://www.cia.gov/library/kent-center-occasional-papers/vol1no3.htm>.

———. 'The Kent-Kendall Debate of 1949'. *Studies in Intelligence*, 1991, pp. 91-101,
<https://www.cia.gov/library/center-for-the-study-of-intelligence/kent-csi/vol35no2/pdf/v35i2a06p.pdf>.

Day, Dwayne A. 'Ferrets Above: American Signals Intelligence Satellites During the 1960s'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 17, no. 3, Sept. 2004, pp. 449-67, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600490446835>.

Declassified Satellite Imagery - 1 at USGS (via the Wayback Machine).
https://web.archive.org/web/20170513015905/https://lta.cr.usgs.gov/declass_1.

Declassified Satellite Imagery - 2 at USGS (via the Wayback Machine).
https://web.archive.org/web/20170513015917/https://lta.cr.usgs.gov/declass_2.

Denning, Dorothy Elizabeth Robling. *Information Warfare and Security*. ACM Press, 1999.

Diderichsen, Adam, and Kira Vrist Rønn. 'Intelligence by Consent: On the Inadequacy of Just War Theory as a Framework for Intelligence Ethics'. *Intelligence and National Security*,

vol. 32, no. 4, June 2017, pp. 479–93, <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684527.2016.1270622>.

Diffie, Whitfield, and Susan Landau. 'Brave New World of Wiretapping'. *Scientific American*, vol. 299, no. 3, 2008, pp. 56–63, <https://doi.org/10.1038/scientificamerican0908-56>.

Duyvesteyn, Isabelle. 'Intelligence and Strategic Culture: Some Observations'. *Intelligence and National Security*, vol. 26, no. 4, Aug. 2011, pp. 521–30, <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684527.2011.580605>.

Dziak, John J. 'Chekisty: A History of the KGB'. *Chekisty: A History of the KGB*, Lexington Books, 1988, pp. 1–17, <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=0da23d0d-7930-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Eftimiades, Nicholas. 'China's Ministry of State Security: Coming of Age in the International Arena'. *Occasional Papers/Reprints Series in Contemporary Asian Studies*, vol. 1992, no. 2, 1992, <https://digitalcommons.law.umaryland.edu/mscas/vol1992/iss2/1/>.

European Court of Human Rights - ECHR, CEDH, News, Information, Press Releases. <https://www.echr.coe.int/Pages/home.aspx?p=home>.

Evans, Geraint. 'Rethinking Military Intelligence Failure – Putting the Wheels Back on the Intelligence Cycle'. *Defence Studies*, vol. 9, no. 1, Mar. 2009, pp. 22–46, <https://doi.org/10.1080/14702430701811987>.

Farson, Anthony Stuart and Praeger Security International. *PSI Handbook of Global Security and Intelligence: National Approaches, Volume 1: The Americas and Asia*. Praeger Security International, 2008.

———. *PSI Handbook of Global Security and Intelligence: National Approaches, Volume 1: The Americas and Asia*. Praeger Security International, 2008.

———. *PSI Handbook of Global Security and Intelligence: National Approaches, Volume 1: The Americas and Asia*. Praeger Security International, 2008.

———. *PSI Handbook of Global Security and Intelligence: National Approaches, Volume 1: The Americas and Asia*. Praeger Security International, 2008.

———. *PSI Handbook of Global Security and Intelligence: National Approaches, Volume 2: Europe, the Middle East, and South Africa*. Praeger Security International, 2008.

———. *PSI Handbook of Global Security and Intelligence: National Approaches, Volume 2: Europe, the Middle East, and South Africa*. Praeger Security International, 2008.

Farson, Stuart. 'Schools of Thought: National Perceptions of Intelligence'. *Journal of Conflict Studies*, vol. 9, no. 2, 1989, <https://journals.lib.unb.ca/index.php/JCS/article/view/14845/15914>.

Finnegan, Terrence J. and Center for Strategic Intelligence Research (U.S.). *Shooting the Front: Allied Aerial Reconnaissance and Photographic Interpretation on the Western Front--World War I*. Center for Strategic Intelligence Research, National Defense Intelligence College, 2006.

Fischer, Benjamin. 'Spy Dust and Ghost Surveillance: How the KGB Spooked the CIA and Hid Aldrich Ames in Plain Sight'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 24, no. 2, June 2011, pp. 268–306, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850607.2011.548205>.

Fraser, Andrew. 'Architecture of a Broken Dream: The CIA and Guatemala, 1952–54'. *Intelligence and National Security*, vol. 20, no. 3, Sept. 2005, pp. 486–508, <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684520500269010>.

Gendron, Angela. 'Just War, Just Intelligence: An Ethical Framework for Foreign Espionage'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 18, no. 3, Oct. 2005, pp. 398–434, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600590945399>.

George, Roger Z., et al. *Analyzing Intelligence: Origins, Obstacles, and Innovations*. Georgetown University Press, 2008, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&defaultdb=nlebk&AN=228437&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. *Analyzing Intelligence: Origins, Obstacles, and Innovations*. Georgetown University Press, 2008, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&defaultdb=nlebk&AN=228437&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

Gill, Peter. 'Evaluating Intelligence Oversight Committees: The UK Intelligence and Security Committee and the "War on Terror"'. *Intelligence and National Security*, vol. 22, no. 1, Feb. 2007, pp. 14–37, <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684520701200756>.

———. *Intelligence Theory: Key Questions and Debates*. Routledge, 2009, <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunel/detail.action?docID=355874>.

———. *Policing Politics: Security Intelligence and the Liberal Democratic State*. F. Cass, 1994, <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=419717&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

———. *Policing Politics: Security Intelligence and the Liberal Democratic State*. F. Cass, 1994, <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=419717&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

———. 'Reasserting Control: Recent Changes in the Oversight of the UK Intelligence Community'. *Intelligence and National Security*, vol. 11, no. 2, Apr. 1996, pp. 313–31, <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684529608432359>.

Glees, Anthony, et al. *The Open Side of Secrecy: Britain's Intelligence and Security Committee*. The Social Affairs Unit, 2006.

———. *The Secrets of the Service: British Intelligence and Communist Subversion 1939–51*. Cape, 1987.

Glees, Anthony, and Philip H. J. Davies. 'Intelligence, Iraq and the Limits of Legislative Accountability during Political Crisis'. *Intelligence and National Security*, vol. 21, no. 5, Oct. 2006, pp. 848–83, <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684520600957787>.

Godson, Roy. 'Comparing Foreign Intelligence: The U.S., the USSR, the U.K., & the Third World'. *Comparing Foreign Intelligence: The U.S., the USSR, the U.K., & the Third World*, Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, 1988, pp. 115–55, <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=5618e884-8833-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

———. *Intelligence Requirements for the 1980's: Analysis and Estimates*. National Strategy Information Center, Inc, 1980, <https://www.amazon.co.uk/Intelligence-Requirements-1980s-Analysis-Estimates/dp/B001KA8FJ2>.

———. *Intelligence Requirements for the 1980's: Domestic Intelligence, Vol. 6*. Lexington, MA., 1986.

Goold, B. 'Liberty and Others v The United Kingdom: A New Chance for Another Missed Opportunity'. *Public Law*, 2009, <https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?access-method=toc&src=toce&docguid=I0C3A5710E1F511DD93AEE69B09385F41&crumb-action=append&context=5>.

Grabo, Cynthia M. *Anticipating Surprise: Analysis for Strategic Warning*. 2002, <https://apps.dtic.mil/dtic/tr/fulltext/u2/a476752.pdf>.

Gray, Colin S. 'Strategic Culture as Context: The First Generation of Theory Strikes Back'. *Review of International Studies*, vol. 25, no. 1, 1999, https://www.jstor.org/stable/20097575?pq-origsite=summon&seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.

Gustafson, Kristian. *Hostile Intent: U.S. Covert Operations in Chile, 1964-1974*. 1st ed, Potomac, 2007, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=388619&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

Hastedt, Glenn P. 'Towards the Comparative Study of Intelligence'. *Journal of Conflict Studies*, vol. 11, no. 3, 1991, <https://journals.lib.unb.ca/index.php/JCS/article/view/14966/16035>.

Herman, Michael. 'Intelligence and Policy: A Comment'. *Intelligence and National Security*, vol. 6, no. 1, Jan. 1991, pp. 229–39, <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684529108432098>.

———. *Intelligence Power in Peace and War*. Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1996, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=616954&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. *Intelligence Power in Peace and War*. Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1996, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=616954&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

ope=site.

———. Intelligence Power in Peace and War. Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1996, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=616954&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. Intelligence Power in Peace and War. Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1996, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=616954&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. Intelligence Power in Peace and War. Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1996, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=616954&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. Intelligence Power in Peace and War. Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1996, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=616954&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. Intelligence Power in Peace and War. Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1996, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=616954&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. Intelligence Power in Peace and War. Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1996, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=616954&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. Intelligence Power in Peace and War. Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1996, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=616954&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. Intelligence Power in Peace and War. Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1996, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=616954&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. Intelligence Power in Peace and War. Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1996, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=616954&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. Intelligence Power in Peace and War. Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1996, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=616954&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. *Intelligence Power in Peace and War*. Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1996, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=616954&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. *Intelligence Services in the Information Age: Theory and Practice*. Frank Cass, 2001, <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=438065&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

———. *Intelligence Services in the Information Age: Theory and Practice*. Frank Cass, 2001, <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=438065&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

———. *Intelligence Services in the Information Age: Theory and Practice*. Frank Cass, 2001, <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=438065&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

Heuer, Richards J., and Randolph H. Pherson. 'Structured Analytic Techniques for Intelligence Analysis'. *Structured Analytic Techniques for Intelligence Analysis*, Second Edition, SAGE, 2015, pp. 119-21, <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=8d77c6a8-9233-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

———. 'Structured Analytic Techniques for Intelligence Analysis'. *Structured Analytic Techniques for Intelligence Analysis*, Second Edition, SAGE, 2015, pp. 133-40, <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=11ab1b44-9333-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Hibbert, Reginald. 'Intelligence and Policy'. *Intelligence and National Security*, vol. 5, no. 1, Jan. 1990, pp. 110-28, <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684529008432037>.

HICKS, D. BRUCE. 'Lifting the Arms Embargo on the Bosnian Muslims: Secret Diplomacy or Covert Action?' *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 18, no. 2, Mar. 2005, pp. 246-61, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600590911954>.

Hinsley, F. H., and C. A. G. Simkins. *British Intelligence in the Second World War: Vol. 4: Security and Counter-Intelligence*. H.M.S.O.

HOLLAND, MAX. 'Operation PBHISTORY: The Aftermath of SUCCESS'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 17, no. 2, Jan. 2004, pp. 300-32, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600490274935>.

Hughes-Wilson, John. *Military Intelligence Blunders and Cover-Ups*. Rev. and Updated ed, Robinson, 2004, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=699443&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

Hulnick, Arthur S. 'Intelligence Cooperation in the Post-cold War Era: A New Game Plan?' *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 5, no. 4, Dec. 1991, pp. 455-65, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850609108435194>.

———. 'What's Wrong with the Intelligence Cycle'. *Intelligence and National Security*, vol. 21, no. 6, Dec. 2006, pp. 959-79, <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684520601046291>.

Hunter, Robert W. *Spy Hunter: Inside the FBI Investigation of the Walker Espionage Case*. Naval Institute Press, 1999.

India. Kargil Review Committee. *From Surprise to Reckoning*. Sage Publications, 2000.

Inkster, Nigel. 'Chinese Intelligence in the Cyber Age'. *Survival*, vol. 55, no. 1, Mar. 2013, pp. 45–66, <https://doi.org/10.1080/00396338.2013.767405>.

Intelligence and National Security Special Issue on Secrets of Signals Intelligence During the Cold War and Beyond. vol. 16, no. 1, 2001, <https://www.tandfonline.com/toc/fint20/16/1?nav=tocList>.

Intelligence and Security Committee (ISC). *Privacy and Security: A Modern and Transparent Legal Framework*. London, 2015, [http://isc.independent.gov.uk/files/20150312_ISC_P+S+Rpt\(web\).pdf](http://isc.independent.gov.uk/files/20150312_ISC_P+S+Rpt(web).pdf).

Intelligence Science Board. *Educing Information - Interrogation: Science and Art*. NDIC Press, 2006, <http://hrlibrary.umn.edu/OathBetrayed/Intelligence%20Science%20Board%202006.pdf>.

'Iraq's Security and Intelligence Network; A Guide and Analysis (via the Wayback Machine)'. *Middle East Review of International Affairs*, Sept. 2002, <https://web.archive.org/web/20130522063947/http://www.gloria-center.org/2002/09/al-marashi-2002-09-01/>.

Jeffery, Keith. *MI6: The History of the Secret Intelligence Service, 1909-1949*. Bloomsbury, 2011.

John Wadham. 'The Intelligence Services Act 1994'. *The Modern Law Review*, vol. 57, no. 6, 1994, https://www.jstor.org/stable/1096888?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.

Johnson, Loch K. *A Season of Inquiry: The Senate Intelligence Investigation*. University Press of Kentucky, 1985.

———. 'Covert Action and Accountability: Decision-Making for America's Secret Foreign Policy'. *International Studies Quarterly*, vol. 33, no. 1, Mar. 1989, <https://doi.org/10.2307/2600495>.

———. *Handbook of Intelligence Studies*. Routledge, 2009, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&type=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

———. *Handbook of Intelligence Studies*. Routledge, 2009, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&type=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

———. *Handbook of Intelligence Studies*. Routledge, 2009, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&type=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

———. Handbook of Intelligence Studies. Routledge, 2009,
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&type=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

———. Handbook of Intelligence Studies. Routledge, 2009,
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&type=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

———. Handbook of Intelligence Studies. Routledge, 2009,
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&type=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

———. Handbook of Intelligence Studies. Routledge, 2009,
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&type=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

———. Handbook of Intelligence Studies. Routledge, 2009,
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&type=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

———. Handbook of Intelligence Studies. Routledge, 2009,
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&type=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

———. Handbook of Intelligence Studies. Routledge, 2009,
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&type=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

———. Handbook of Intelligence Studies. Routledge, 2009,
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&type=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

———. Handbook of Intelligence Studies. Routledge, 2009,
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&type=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

———. Handbook of Intelligence Studies. Routledge, 2009,
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&type=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

———. 'Spies'. Foreign Policy, no. 120, Sept. 2000, <https://doi.org/10.2307/1149708>.

Johnson-Freese, Joan, and Lance Gatling. 'Security Implications of Japan's Information Gathering Satellite (IGS) System'. *Intelligence and National Security*, vol. 19, no. 3, Sept. 2004, pp. 538–52, <https://doi.org/10.1080/0268452042000316278>.

Jones, Bob. 'The Justice and Security Bill: "Focused and Proportionate", or a Derogation of the Right to a Fair Trial (via the Wayback Machine)'. *Westminster Law Review*, vol. 2, no. 2, Apr. 2013, <https://web.archive.org/web/20130715051827/http://www.westminsterlawreview.org/wlr12.php>.

Jones, Kevin. 'From the Horse's Mouth: Luftwaffe POWs as Sources for Air Ministry Intelligence during the Battle of Britain'. *Intelligence and National Security*, vol. 15, no. 4, Dec. 2000, pp. 60–80, <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684520008432628>.

Katz, Jonathan I. 'Deception and Denial in Iraq: The Intelligent Adversary Corollary'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 19, no. 4, Dec. 2006, pp. 577–85, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600600829767>.

Katzman, Kenneth. *Iran: Politics, Human Rights, and U.S. Policy*. Congressional Research Service.

Kaufman, Stuart J. 'Organizational Politics and Change in Soviet Military Policy'. *World Politics*, vol. 46, no. 03, Apr. 1994, pp. 355–82, <https://doi.org/10.2307/2950686>.

Knight, Kenneth. 'Matrix Management'. *Matrix Management*, Gower Press, 1977, pp. 1–12, <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=b5889629-6a30-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Kobayashi, Yoshiki. 'Assessing Reform of the Japanese Intelligence Community'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 28, no. 4, Oct. 2015, pp. 717–33, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850607.2015.1051453>.

Kramer, Lisa A., and Richards J. Heuer. 'America's Increased Vulnerability to Insider Espionage'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 20, no. 1, Dec. 2007, pp. 50–64, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600600888698>.

Lander, Sir Stephen. 'International Intelligence Cooperation: An inside Perspective'. *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, vol. 17, no. 3, Oct. 2004, pp. 481–93, <https://doi.org/10.1080/0955757042000296964>.

Laqueur, Walter. 'World of Secrets: The Uses and Limits of Intelligence'. *World of Secrets: The Uses and Limits of Intelligence*, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1985, pp. 20–27, <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=2ab5e770-9933-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Lawrence, Paul R., et al. *Organization and Environment: Managing Differentiation and Integration*. Division of Research, Graduate School of Business Administration, Harvard University, 1967.

LE GALLO, ANDRÉ. 'Covert Action: A Vital Option in U.S. National Security Policy'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 18, no. 2, Mar. 2005, pp. 354–59, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600590884810>.

LEFEBVRE, STÉPHANE. 'The Difficulties and Dilemmas of International Intelligence

Cooperation'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 16, no. 4, Oct. 2003, pp. 527-42, <https://doi.org/10.1080/716100467>.

Lewin, Ronald. *The American Magic: Codes, Ciphers, and the Defeat of Japan*. Farrar Straus Giroux, 1982.

Lorsch, Jay William, and Stephen A. Allen. *Managing Diversity and Interdependence: An Organizational Study of Multidivisional Firms*. Harvard University, Graduate School of Business Administration, Division of Research, 1973.

Lowenthal, Mark M., and Ronald A. Marks. 'Intelligence Analysis: Is It As Good As It Gets?' *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 28, no. 4, Oct. 2015, pp. 662-65, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850607.2015.1051410>.

Marrin, Stephen. 'At Arm's Length or At the Elbow?: Explaining the Distance between Analysts and Decisionmakers'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 20, no. 3, May 2007, pp. 401-14, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600701249733>.

———. *Improving Intelligence Analysis: Bridging the Gap between Scholarship and Practice*. Routledge, 2011.

Mescall, Patrick Neil. 'A Creature of Compromise: The Establishment of the DIA'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 7, no. 3, Sept. 1994, pp. 251-74, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850609408435250>.

Michael T. Hannan and John Freeman. 'The Population Ecology of Organizations'. *American Journal of Sociology*, vol. 82, no. 5, 1977, https://www.jstor.org/stable/2777807?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.

Mitnick, Kevin D., and William L. Simon. *The Art of Intrusion: The Real Stories behind the Exploits of Hackers, Intruders, & Deceivers*. Wiley, 2005, <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=225834>.

Morgan, Gareth. 'Images of Organization'. *Images of Organization*, Sage, 1986, pp. 111-40, <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=5f4beea5-7530-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

———. *Images of Organization*. Sage, 1986.

———. *Images of Organization*. Sage, 1986.

Muller, David G. 'Intelligence Analysis in Red and Blue'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 21, no. 1, Jan. 2008, pp. 1-12, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600701648652>.

Müller-Wille, Björn. 'EU Intelligence Co-Operation. A Critical Analysis'. *Contemporary Security Policy*, vol. 23, no. 2, Aug. 2002, pp. 61-86, <https://doi.org/10.1080/713999737>.

MÜLLER-WILLE, BJÖRN. 'The Effect of International Terrorism on EU Intelligence Co-Operation'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, vol. 46, no. 1, Dec. 2007, pp. 49-73, <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-5965.2007.00767.x>.

National Commission on Terrorist Attacks upon the United States. *The 9/11 Commission*

Report: Final Report of the National Commission on Terrorist Attacks upon the United States. Norton, 2004,
<https://web.archive.org/web/20060419012159/http://www.gpoaccess.gov/911/pdf/fullreport.pdf>.

Northcott, Chris. 'The Role, Organization, and Methods of MI5'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 20, no. 3, May 2007, pp. 453-79,
<https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600701249758>.

O'Connell, Kevin M. 'Thinking About Intelligence Comparatively.' *Brown Journal of World Affairs*, vol. 11, no. Issue 1, 2004, pp. 189-111,
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=a9h&AN=13811065&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

Olcott, Anthony. *Open Source Intelligence in a Networked World*. Continuum, 2012,
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=894554>.

Olson, James M. *Fair Play: The Moral Dilemmas of Spying*. Potomac Books, Inc, 2008,
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=388650&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

———. *The Ten Commandments of Counterintelligence*. Central Intelligence Agency,
https://www.cia.gov/library/center-for-the-study-of-intelligence/csi-publications/csi-studies/studies/fall_winter_2001/article08.html.

Omand, David, et al. 'Introducing Social Media Intelligence (SOCMINT)'. *Intelligence and National Security*, vol. 27, no. 6, Dec. 2012, pp. 801-23,
<https://doi.org/10.1080/02684527.2012.716965>.

———. *Securing the State*. Hurst, 2010,
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=895889&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

Omand, Sir David, et al. *#INTELLIGENCE*. Demos, 2012,
<https://demosuk.wpengine.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/03/intelligence-Report.pdf>.

Omand, Sir David, and Mark Phythian. 'Ethics and Intelligence: A Debate'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 26, no. 1, Mar. 2013, pp. 38-63,
<https://doi.org/10.1080/08850607.2012.705186>.

Orton, J. Douglas, and Jamie L. Callahan. 'Important "folk Theories" in Intelligence Reorganization'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 8, no. 4, Dec. 1995, pp. 411-29, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850609508435296>.

Oxlee, G. J. *Aerospace Reconnaissance*. Brassey's, 1997.

Parker, Glenn M. *Cross-Functional Teams: Working with Allies, Enemies, and Other Strangers*. 2nd ed., Completely revised and Updated, Jossey-Bass, 2003,
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=35134&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

Perry, David L. "'Repugnant Philosophy': Ethics, Espionage, and Covert Action'. *Journal of*

Conflict Studies, vol. 15, no. 1, 1995,
<https://journals.lib.unb.ca/index.php/jcs/article/view/4597/5438>.

Pfaff, Tony, and Jeffrey R. Tiel. 'The Ethics of Espionage'. *Journal of Military Ethics*, vol. 3, no. 1, Mar. 2004, pp. 1–15, <https://doi.org/10.1080/15027570310004447>.

Phythian, Mark, editor. *Understanding the Intelligence Cycle*. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 2014, <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1209543>.

Pitt, Douglas, and Brian C. Smith. *Government Departments: An Organizational Perspective*. Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1981.

Posen, Barry. *The Sources of Military Doctrine: France, Britain, and Germany between the World Wars*. Cornell University Press, 1984,
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=3138658>.

Powell, Walter W., and Paul J. DiMaggio. *The New Institutionalism in Organizational Analysis*. University of Chicago Press, 1991.

———. *The New Institutionalism in Organizational Analysis*. University of Chicago Press, 1991.

Pribbenow, Merle L. *The Man in the Snow White Cell*.
<https://www.cia.gov/library/center-for-the-study-of-intelligence/csi-publications/csi-studies/studies/vol48no1/article06.html>.

Pringle, Robert W. 'Modernization of Terror: The Transformation of Stalin's NKVD, 1934–1941'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 17, no. 1, Jan. 2004, pp. 113–23, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600490252687>.

Pugh, Derek Salman. *Organization Theory: Selected Classic Readings*. 5th ed, Penguin, 2007.

———. 'Organization Theory: Selected Classic Readings'. *Organization Theory: Selected Classic Readings*, 5th ed, Penguin, 2007, pp. 223–52,
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=52287c24-7130-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Quinlan, Michael. 'Just Intelligence: Prolegomena to an Ethical Theory'. *Intelligence and National Security*, vol. 22, no. 1, Feb. 2007, pp. 1–13,
<https://doi.org/10.1080/02684520701200715>.

Radcliffe, William W. *Origins and Current State of Japan's Reconnaissance Satellite Program (U)*. 2010,
<https://www.cia.gov/library/center-for-the-study-of-intelligence/csi-publications/csi-studies/studies/vol.-54-no.-3/origins-and-current-state-of-japan2019s.html>.

Raeff, Marc. 'The Well-Ordered Police State and the Development of Modernity in Seventeenth- and Eighteenth-Century Europe: An Attempt at a Comparative Approach'. *The American Historical Review*, vol. 80, no. 5, Dec. 1975,
<https://doi.org/10.2307/1852058>.

Rathmell, Andrew. 'Syria's Intelligence Services: Origins and Development'. *Journal of Conflict Studies*, vol. 16, no. 2, 1996, <https://journals.lib.unb.ca/index.php/JCS/article/view/11815/12636>.

REMPEL, ROY. 'Canada's Parliamentary Oversight of Security and Intelligence'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 17, no. 4, Dec. 2004, pp. 634-54, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600490496443>.

Rhodes, R. A. W. (Roderick Arthur William), and Patrick Dunleavy. *Prime Minister, Cabinet and Core Executive*. Macmillan, 1995.

Richards, Paul, and Kin Won-Young. 'MONITORING FOR NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS.' *Scientific American*, vol. 300, no. Issue 3, 2009, pp. 70-77, <https://doi.org/10.1038/scientificamerican0309-70>.

Richelson, Jeffrey, and Desmond Ball. *The Ties That Bind: Intelligence Cooperation between the UKUSA Countries, the United Kingdom, the United States of America, Canada, Australia, and New Zealand*. Allen & Unwin, 1985.

Richelson, Jeffrey T. 'MASINT: The New Kid in Town'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 14, no. 2, Apr. 2001, pp. 149-92, <https://doi.org/10.1080/088506001300063136>.

———. 'The Calculus of Intelligence Cooperation'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 4, no. 3, Jan. 1990, pp. 307-23, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850609008435147>.

Riebling, Mark. *Wedge: From Pearl Harbor to 9/11 : How the Secret War between the FBI and CIA Has Endangered National Security*. 1st Touchstone ed., Updated with a new epilogue, Simon & Schuster, 2002.

Robertson, K. G. 'Accountable Intelligence—The British Experience'. *Journal of Conflict Studies*, vol. 8, no. 1, 1988, <https://journals.lib.unb.ca/index.php/JCS/article/view/14786/15855>.

———. 'Intelligence, Terrorism and Civil Liberties'. *Journal of Conflict Studies*, vol. 7, no. 2, 1987, <https://journals.lib.unb.ca/index.php/JCS/article/view/14756/15825>.

Robertson, K.G. 'Recent Reform of Intelligence in the UK: Democratization or Risk Management?' *Intelligence and National Security*, vol. 13, no. 2, June 1998, pp. 144-58, <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684529808432481>.

Rovner, Joshua. *Fixing the Facts: National Security and the Politics of Intelligence*. Cornell University Press, 2015, <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=768211&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

Royal United Services Institute (RUSI). *A Democratic Licence to Operate: Report of the Independent Surveillance Review*. Royal United Services Institute (RUSI), 2015, https://rusi.org/sites/default/files/20150714_whr_2-15_a_democratic_licence_to_operate.pdf.

- Royden, Barry G. Tolkachev, A Worthy Successor to Penkovsky. <https://www.cia.gov/library/center-for-the-study-of-intelligence/csi-publications/csi-studies/studies/vol47no3/article02.html>.
- RSPSoc - Home. <http://rspsoc.org.uk/>.
- Rudner, Martin. 'Canada's Communications Security Establishment, Signals Intelligence and Counter-Terrorism'. *Intelligence and National Security*, vol. 22, no. 4, Aug. 2007, pp. 473–90, <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684520701640449>.
- RUDNER, MARTIN. 'Hunters and Gatherers: The Intelligence Coalition Against Islamic Terrorism'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 17, no. 2, Jan. 2004, pp. 193–230, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600490274890>.
- Schlesinger, Stephen C., et al. *Bitter Fruit: The Story of the American Coup in Guatemala*. Rev. ed, vol. 3, Harvard University Press, 2005.
- Security Intelligence Review Committee (Canada). <http://www.sirc-csars.gc.ca/>.
- Shaffer, Ryan. 'Significant Distrust and Drastic Cuts: The Indian Government's Uneasy Relationship with Intelligence'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 30, no. 3, July 2017, pp. 522–31, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850607.2017.1263529>.
- Shoham, Dany, and Stuart M. Jacobsen. 'Technical Intelligence in Retrospect: The 2001 Anthrax Letters Powder'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 20, no. 1, Dec. 2007, pp. 79–105, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600600889027>.
- Short, Nicholas. 'The Remote Sensing Tutorial' at the Federation of American Scientists (via the Wayback Machine). <https://web.archive.org/web/20160828033759/http://fas.org/irp/imint/docs/rst/Front/tofc.html>.
- Shukman, Harold. 'Agents for Change: Intelligence Services in the 21st Century'. *Agents for Change: Intelligence Services in the 21st Century*, St Ermin's, 2000, pp. 1–46, <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=a5cd95b7-8e33-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.
- Shulsky, Abram N., and Gary James Schmitt. *Silent Warfare: Understanding the World of Intelligence*. 3rd ed, Potomac Books, Inc, 2002, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=388560&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.
- . *Silent Warfare: Understanding the World of Intelligence*. 3rd ed, Potomac Books, Inc, 2002, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=388560&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.
- . *Silent Warfare: Understanding the World of Intelligence*. 3rd ed, Potomac Books, Inc, 2002, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=388560&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

ope=site.

———. *Silent Warfare: Understanding the World of Intelligence*. 3rd ed, Potomac Books, Inc, 2002,
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=388560&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. *Silent Warfare: Understanding the World of Intelligence*. 3rd ed, Potomac Books, Inc, 2002,
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=388560&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

Sims, Jennifer E. 'Foreign Intelligence Liaison: Devils, Deals, and Details'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 19, no. 2, May 2006, pp. 195–217, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600500483657>.

Skocpol, Theda. 'Explaining Social Revolutions: Alternatives to Existing Theories'. *States and Social Revolutions: A Comparative Analysis of France, Russia and China*, Cambridge University Press, 1979, pp. 3–43,
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ab0df71e-6b30-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Smith, Martin J. 'Intelligence and the Core Executive'. *Public Policy and Administration*, vol. 25, no. 1, Jan. 2010, pp. 11–28, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0952076709347072>.

———. *The Core Executive in Britain*. Macmillan, 1999.

Smith, Michael. 'New Cloak, Old Dagger: How Britain's Spies Came in from the Cold'. *New Cloak, Old Dagger: How Britain's Spies Came in from the Cold*, V. Gollancz, 1996, pp. 165–77,
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=01532d15-8433-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Steiner, James E. 'Commentary: Restoring the Red Line Between Intelligence and Policy on Covert Action'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 19, no. 1, Jan. 2006, pp. 156–65, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600500332532>.

Stoll, Clifford. *The Cuckoo's Egg: Tracking a Spy through the Maze of Computer Espionage*. Doubleday, 1989.

———. *The Cuckoo's Egg: Tracking a Spy through the Maze of Computer Espionage*. Pan Books, 1991.

———. *The KGB, the Computer, and Me (Complete)* - Nova Documentary on YouTube.
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EcKxaq1FTac>.

Stottlemire, Steven A. 'HUMINT, OSINT, or Something New? Defining Crowdsourced Intelligence'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 28, no. 3, July 2015, pp. 578–89, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850607.2015.992760>.

The Development, Concepts and Doctrine Centre. *Understanding and Intelligence Support to Joint Operations (JDP 2-00)* - GOV.UK. Swindon,

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/jdp-2-00-understanding-and-intelligence-support-to-joint-operations>.

The Intelligence and Security Committee of Parliament. Annual Report 2003-2004. TSO, http://isc.independent.gov.uk/files/2003-2004_ISC_AR.pdf.

The Intelligence and Security Committee of Parliament. <http://isc.independent.gov.uk/>.

Thomas, Stafford T. 'The CIA's Bureaucratic Dimensions'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 12, no. 4, Dec. 1999, pp. 399-413, <https://doi.org/10.1080/088506099304972>.

Treverton, Gregory. *Covert Action: The CIA and the Limits of American Intervention in the Postwar World*. Tauris, 1988.

Turner, Michael A. 'A Distinctive U.S. Intelligence Identity'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 17, no. 1, Jan. 2004, pp. 42-61, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600490252650>.

TURNER, MICHAEL A. 'A Distinctive U.S. Intelligence Identity'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 17, no. 1, Jan. 2004, pp. 42-61, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600490252650>.

UK Government. The Investigatory Powers Act 2015 - GOV.UK. <https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/investigatory-powers-bill>.

Understanding and Intelligence Support to Joint Operations (JDP 2-00) - GOV.UK. <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/jdp-2-00-understanding-and-intelligence-support-to-joint-operations>.

Understanding and Intelligence Support to Joint Operations (JDP 2-00) - GOV.UK. <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/jdp-2-00-understanding-and-intelligence-support-to-joint-operations>.

Understanding and Intelligence Support to Joint Operations (JDP 2-00) - GOV.UK. <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/jdp-2-00-understanding-and-intelligence-support-to-joint-operations>.

Understanding and Intelligence Support to Joint Operations (JDP 2-00) - GOV.UK. <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/jdp-2-00-understanding-and-intelligence-support-to-joint-operations>.

U.S. House of Representatives Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence. <https://intelligence.house.gov/>.

U.S. Senate Select Committee on Intelligence. <https://www.intelligence.senate.gov/>.

Vrist Ronn, Kira. 'Intelligence Ethics: A Critical Review and Future Perspectives'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 29, no. 4, Oct. 2016, pp. 760-84, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850607.2016.1177399>.

Walsh, James Igoe. 'Defection and Hierarchy in International Intelligence Sharing'. *Journal*

of Public Policy, vol. 27, no. 2, 2007, <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0143814X07000682>.

Walsh, Patrick F., and Seumas Miller. 'Rethinking "Five Eyes" Security Intelligence Collection Policies and Practice Post Snowden'. *Intelligence and National Security*, vol. 31, no. 3, Apr. 2016, pp. 345–68, <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684527.2014.998436>.

Warner, Michael. 'Transformation and Intelligence Liaison'. *SAIS Review*, vol. 24, no. 1, 2004, pp. 77–89, <https://doi.org/10.1353/sais.2004.0024>.

———. 'Wanted: A Definition of "Intelligence"' — Central Intelligence Agency. <https://apps.dtic.mil/dtic/tr/fulltext/u2/a525816.pdf>.

Watanabe, Frank. 'Fifteen Axioms for Intelligence Analysts (U)'. *Studies in Intelligence*, 1997, pp. 45–47, <https://www.cia.gov/library/center-for-the-study-of-intelligence/kent-csi/vol40no5/pdf/v40i5a06p.pdf>.

Weber, Max, et al. *From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology*. New ed, Routledge, 1991.

Weber, Max, and Ephraim Fischhoff. *Economy and Society: An Outline of Interpretive Sociology*. Edited by Guenther Roth and Claus Wittich, University of California Press, 2013.

———. *Economy and Society: An Outline of Interpretive Sociology*. Edited by Guenther Roth and Claus Wittich, University of California Press, 2013.

West, Nigel. *GCHQ: The Secret Wireless War, 1900-86*. Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1986.

Westerfield, Bradford. 'American Exceptionalism and American Intelligence.' *Freedom Review*, vol. 28, no. Issue 2, <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=a9h&AN=9711036030&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.
Westerfield, H. Bradford. 'America and the World of Intelligence Liaison'. *Intelligence and National Security*, vol. 11, no. 3, July 1996, pp. 523–60, <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684529608432375>.

Wirtz, James J. 'Indications and Warning in an Age of Uncertainty'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence*, vol. 26, no. 3, Sept. 2013, pp. 550–62, <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850607.2013.780558>.

Wise, David. *The Spy Who Got Away: The inside Story of Edward Lee Howard, the CIA Agent Who Betrayed His Country and Escaped to Moscow*. Random House, 1988.

Zegart, Amy B. 'An Empirical Analysis of Failed Intelligence Reforms before September 11'. *Political Science Quarterly*, vol. 121, no. 1, 2006, https://www.jstor.org/stable/20202644?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.

Zorn, E. L. *Israel's Quest for Satellite Intelligence*. <https://www.cia.gov/library/center-for-the-study-of-intelligence/kent-csi/vol44no5/html/v44i5a04p.htm>.