

PP5700 - Intelligence Concepts: Issues and Institutions

View Online



'A Democratic Licence to Operate: Report of the Independent Surveillance Review'. 2015. <https://rusi.org/publication/whitehall-reports/democratic-licence-operate-report-independent-surveillance-review>.

Agrell, Wilhelm. 2002. 'When Everything Is Intelligence - Nothing Is Intelligence'. Sherman Kent Center for Intelligence Analysis: Occasional Papers. Central Intelligence Agency. <https://www.cia.gov/library/kent-center-occasional-papers/vol1no4.htm>.

Aid, Matthew M. 2003. 'All Glory Is Fleeting: SIGINT and the Fight against International Terrorism'. *Intelligence and National Security* 18 (4): 72-120. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684520310001688880>.

Aid, Matthew M., and Cees Wiebes. 2001. 'INS Special Issue on Secrets of Signals Intelligence During the Cold War and Beyond'. *Intelligence and National Security* 16 (1). <http://www.tandfonline.com/toc/fint20/16/1?nav=tocList>.

Al Masashi, Ibrahim. 2002. 'Iraq's Security and Intelligence Network: A Guide and Analysis'. *Middle East Review of International Affairs*. Herzliya, Israel: Rubin Center for Research in International Affairs. <https://web.archive.org/web/20170815104820/http://www.rubincenter.org/2002/09/al-masashi-2002-09-01/>.

Aldrich, Richard J. 2002. 'Dangerous Liaisons: Post September 11 Intelligence Alliances'. *Harvard International Review* 24 (Issue 3): 50-54. <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=ah&AN=7238071&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

———. 2009a. 'Global Intelligence Co-Operation versus Accountability: New Facets to an Old Problem'. *Intelligence and National Security* 24 (1): 26-56. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684520902756812>.

———. 2009b. 'US-European Intelligence Co-Operation on Counter-Terrorism: Low Politics and Compulsion'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 11 (1): 122-39. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856x.2008.00353.x>.

———. 2010. *GCHQ: The Uncensored Story of Britain's Most Secret Intelligence Agency*. London: Harper Press.

Allison, Graham T. 1969. 'Conceptual Models and the Cuban Missile Crisis'. *American Political Science Review* 63 (03): 689-718. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1954423>.

———. 1971. *Essence of Decision: Explaining the Cuban Missile Crisis*. Boston: Little, Brown and Co.

Alvarez, David. 1999. 'INS Special Issue on Allied and Axis Signals Intelligence in World War II'. *Intelligence and National Security* 14 (1).
<http://www.tandfonline.com/toc/fint20/14/1?nav=toCList>.

———. 2000. 'American Signals Intelligence and the Cuban Missile Crisis'. *Intelligence and National Security* 15 (1): 169–76. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684520008432591>.

Anderson, David. 2015. 'A Question of Trust: Report of the Investigatory Powers Review'. <https://terrorismlegislationreviewer.independent.gov.uk/wp-content/uploads/2015/06/IPR-Report-Web-Accessible1.pdf>.

Andrew, Christopher M., Richard J. Aldrich, and Wesley K. Wark. 2009a. *Secret Intelligence: A Reader*. London: Routledge.

———. 2009b. *Secret Intelligence: A Reader*. London: Routledge.

———. 2009c. *Secret Intelligence: A Reader*. London: Routledge.

———. 2009d. 'Secret Intelligence: A Reader'. In *Secret Intelligence: A Reader*, 140–53. London: Routledge.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=3f7061de-282a-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

———. 2009e. *Secret Intelligence: A Reader*. London: Routledge.

———. 2009f. *Secret Intelligence: A Reader*. London: Routledge.

———. 2009g. *Secret Intelligence: A Reader*. London: Routledge.

———. 2009h. *Secret Intelligence: A Reader*. London: Routledge.

Andrew, Christopher M., and Oleg Gordievsky. 1990. 'KGB: The inside Story of Its Foreign Operations from Lenin to Gorbachev'. In *KGB: The inside Story of Its Foreign Operations from Lenin to Gorbachev*, 1–42. London: Hodder & Stoughton.

Baldino, Daniel. 2010. *Democratic Oversight of Intelligence Services*. Annandale, NSW: Federation Press.

Bamford, James. 2001. *Body of Secrets: How America's NSA and Britain's GCHQ Eavesdrop on the World*. London: Century.

Bar-Joseph, Uri. 2010. 'The Professional Ethics of Intelligence Analysis'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 24 (1): 22–43.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/08850607.2011.519222>.

'Bellingcat - MH17 - The Open Source Evidence - Bellingcat'. n.d.
<https://www.bellingcat.com/news/uk-and-europe/2015/10/08/mh17-the-open-source-evidence/>.

Benjamin, Vincents Okechukwu. 2007. 'Interception of Internet Communications and the

Right to Privacy: An Evaluation of Some Provisions of the Regulation of Investigatory Powers Act against the Jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights'. *European Human Rights Law Review*, no. 6: 637–48.

<https://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/app/document?access-method=toc&src=toce&docguid=IC91855519D4D11DCB62EF989A9D832&crumb-action=append&context=3>.

Berkowitz, Bruce. 2011. 'The National Reconnaissance Office at 50 Years: A Brief History'. <https://apps.dtic.mil/dtic/tr/fulltext/u2/a550140.pdf>.

Berkowitz, Bruce D., and Allan E. Goodman. 1989a. 'Strategic Intelligence for American National Security'. In *Strategic Intelligence for American National Security*, 30–39. Guildford: Princeton University Press.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=98bf3135-272a-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

———. 1989b. 'Strategic Intelligence for American National Security'. In *Strategic Intelligence for American National Security*, 185–92. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=4004b09d-2a2a-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

———. 1989c. *Strategic Intelligence for American National Security*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

———. 1989d. *Strategic Intelligence for American National Security*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

———. 2000. 'Best Truth: Intelligence in the Information Age'. In *Best Truth: Intelligence in the Information Age*, 58–98. London: Yale University Press.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ce1dc751-ae02-e811-80cd-005056af4099>.

Blau, Peter M. 1963. *The Dynamics of Bureaucracy: A Study of Interpersonal Relations in Two Government Agencies*. 2nd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Born, Hans, Ian Leigh, and Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces. n.d. *Making Intelligence Accountable: Legal Standards and Best Practice for Oversight of Intelligence Agencies*.

Bradley, A. W., and K. D. Ewing. 2011a. 'Constitutional and Administrative Law'. In *Constitutional and Administrative Law*, 15th ed., 552–77. Harlow: Pearson Longman.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=0f477a47-2d00-e811-80cd-005056af4099>.

———. 2011b. 'Constitutional and Administrative Law'. In *Constitutional and Administrative Law*, 15th ed., 476–500. Harlow: Pearson Longman.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=652bd127-2b00-e811-80cd-005056af4099>.

Brook-Shepherd, Gordon. 1988. *The Storm Birds: Soviet Postwar Defectors*. London: Weidenfield and Nicolson.

Brugioni, Dino A. 1996. 'The Art and Science of Photoreconnaissance'. *Scientific American*, March, 56–63.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=de9330fc-bb23-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Burns, Tom, and G. M. Stalker. 1994. *The Management of Innovation*. Rev. ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Butler, Frederick Edward Robin and Great Britain. 2004. *Review of Intelligence on Weapons of Mass Destruction*. Vol. HC. London: The Stationery Office.
<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20131205100653/http://www.archive2.official-documents.co.uk/document/deps/hc/hc898/898.pdf>.

Butler, Lord Robin. 2004. 'Review of Intelligence on Weapons of Mass Destruction'.
<https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20131205114730/http://www.archive2.official-documents.co.uk/document/deps/hc/hc898/898.pdf>.

Center for Strategic Intelligence Research (U.S.), United States. Intelligence Science Board, and Federation of American Scientists. 2006. *Educing Information: Interrogation--Science and Art: Foundations for the Future: Phase 1 Report*. Washington, DC: Center for Strategic Intelligence Research, National Defense Intelligence College.
<https://fas.org/irp/dni/educing.pdf>.

Champion, Brian. 1998. 'A Review of Selected Cases of Industrial Espionage and Economic Spying, 1568–1945'. *Intelligence and National Security* 13 (2): 123–43.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/02684529808432480>.

Chapman, Brian. 1971. 'Police State'. In *Police State*, 106–15. London: Macmillan.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=655cf0fc-142a-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Clark, Robert M. 2016. *Intelligence Analysis: A Target-Centric Approach*. Fifth edition. Thousand Oaks: CQ Press.

Clayton, Aileen. 1982. *The Enemy Is Listening*. Vol. Espionage intelligence library. New York: Ballantine.

Clough, Chris. 2004. 'Quid Pro Quo: The Challenges of International Strategic Intelligence Cooperation'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 17 (4): 601–13.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600490446736>.

CLOUGH, CHRIS. 2004. 'Quid Pro Quo: The Challenges of International Strategic Intelligence Cooperation'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 17 (4): 601–13. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600490446736>.

Cohen, Michael D., James G. March, and Johan P. Olsen. 1972. 'A Garbage Can Model of Organizational Choice'. *Administrative Science Quarterly* 17 (1): 1–25.
<https://doi.org/10.2307/2392088>.

Congressional Research Service. n.d. 'Iran: Internal Politics and U.S. Policy and Options'.
<https://fas.org/sgp/crs/mideast/RL32048.pdf>.

Cradock, Percy. 2002a. 'Know Your Enemy: How the Joint Intelligence Committee Saw the World'. In *Know Your Enemy: How the Joint Intelligence Committee Saw the World*, 290–303. London: John Murray.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=dcf15b7f-202a-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

———. 2002b. 'Know Your Enemy: How the Joint Intelligence Committee Saw the World'. In

Know Your Enemy: How the Joint Intelligence Committee Saw the World, 281–89. London: John Murray.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=6ce51d31-bb2a-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Cringely, Robert X. 1992. *Accidental Empires: How the Boys of Silicon Valley Make Their Millions, Battle Foreign Competition, and Still Can't Get a Date*. London: Viking.

Crosston, Matthew. 2016. 'Bringing Non-Western Cultures and Conditions into Comparative Intelligence Perspectives: India, Russia, and China'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 29 (1): 110–31. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850607.2015.1083337>.

Cyert, Richard M., and James G. March. 1992. *A Behavioral Theory of the Firm*. 2nd ed. Cambridge, Mass: Blackwell.

Dandeker, Christopher. 1990. *Surveillance, Power and Modernity: Bureaucracy and Discipline from 1700 to the Present Day*. Cambridge: Polity.

Daugherty, William J. 2006. *Executive Secrets: Covert Action and the Presidency*. Pbk ed. Lexington: The University Press of Kentucky.

David, James Edward. 2017. 'How Much Detail Do We Need to See? High and Very High Resolution Photography, GAMBIT, and the Manned Orbiting Laboratory'. *Intelligence and National Security* 32 (6): 768–81. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684527.2017.1294372>.

Davies, P. H.J. 2010a. 'Intelligence and the Machinery of Government: Conceptualizing the Intelligence Community'. *Public Policy and Administration* 25 (1): 29–46. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0952076709347073>.

———. 2010b. 'The Missing Dimension's Missing Dimension'. *Public Policy and Administration* 25 (1): 5–9. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0952076709347071>.

Davies, Philip. 1AD. 'Ideas of Intelligence: Divergent National Concepts and Institutions'. *Harvard International Review* 24 (3): 62–66. <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=a9h&AN=7238078&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

Davies, Philip H. J. 2000. 'From Special Operations to Special Political Action: The "Rump SOE" and SIS Post-war Covert Action Capability 1945–1977'. *Intelligence and National Security* 15 (3): 55–76. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684520008432617>.

———. 2003a. *MI6 and the Machinery of Spying*. London: Frank Cass. <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&defaultdb=nlebk&AN=110653&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. 2003b. *MI6 and the Machinery of Spying*. London: Frank Cass. <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&defaultdb=nlebk&AN=110653&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. 2003c. *MI6 and the Machinery of Spying*. Vol. Cass series--studies in intelligence.

London: Frank Cass.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&defaultdb=nlebk&AN=110653&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. 2012a. *Intelligence and Government in Britain and the United States: A Comparative Perspective*. Santa Barbara, Calif: Praeger.

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=601894&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

———. 2012b. *Intelligence and Government in Britain and the United States: A Comparative Perspective, Volume 1: Evolution of the U.S. Intelligence Community*. Vol. Praeger security international. Santa Barbara, Calif: Praeger.

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=601894&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

———. 2012c. *Intelligence and Government in Britain and the United States: A Comparative Perspective, Volume 1: Evolution of the U.S. Intelligence Community*. Vol. Praeger security international. Santa Barbara, Calif: Praeger.

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=601894&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

———. 2012d. *Intelligence and Government in Britain and the United States: A Comparative Perspective, Volume 1: Evolution of the U.S. Intelligence Community*. Vol. Praeger security international. Santa Barbara, Calif: Praeger.

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=601894&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

———. 2012e. *Intelligence and Government in Britain and the United States: A Comparative Perspective, Volume 1: Evolution of the U.S. Intelligence Community*. Vol. Praeger security international. Santa Barbara, Calif: Praeger.

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=601894&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

———. 2012f. *Intelligence and Government in Britain and the United States: A Comparative Perspective, Volume 1: Evolution of the U.S. Intelligence Community*. Vol. Praeger security international. Santa Barbara, Calif: Praeger.

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=601894&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

———. 2012g. *Intelligence and Government in Britain and the United States: A Comparative Perspective, Volume 1: Evolution of the U.S. Intelligence Community*. Vol. Praeger security international. Santa Barbara, Calif: Praeger.

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=601894&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

———. 2012h. *Intelligence and Government in Britain and the United States: A Comparative Perspective, Volume 1: Evolution of the U.S. Intelligence Community*. Vol. Praeger security international. Santa Barbara, Calif: Praeger.

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=601894&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

- . 2012i. *Intelligence and Government in Britain and the United States: A Comparative Perspective, Volume 1: Evolution of the U.S. Intelligence Community*. Vol. Praeger security international. Santa Barbara, Calif: Praeger.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=601894&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.
- . 2012j. *Intelligence and Government in Britain and the United States: A Comparative Perspective, Volume 2: Evolution of the UK Intelligence Community*. Vol. Praeger security international. Santa Barbara, Calif: Praeger.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=601894&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.
- . 2012k. *Intelligence and Government in Britain and the United States: A Comparative Perspective, Volume 2: Evolution of the UK Intelligence Community*. Vol. Praeger security international. Santa Barbara, Calif: Praeger.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=601894&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.
- . n.d. 'A Critical Look at Britain's Spy Machinery — Central Intelligence Agency'.
https://www.cia.gov/library/center-for-the-study-of-intelligence/csi-publications/csi-studies/studies/vol49no4/Spy_Machinery_4.htm.
- Davies, Philip H. J., and Kristian Gustafson. 2013a. *Intelligence Elsewhere: Spies and Espionage Outside the Anglosphere*. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=575822&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.
- . 2013b. *Intelligence Elsewhere: Spies and Espionage Outside the Anglosphere*. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=575822&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.
- . 2013c. *Intelligence Elsewhere: Spies and Espionage Outside the Anglosphere*. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=575822&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.
- . 2013d. *Intelligence Elsewhere: Spies and Espionage Outside the Anglosphere*. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=575822&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.
- . 2013e. *Intelligence Elsewhere: Spies and Espionage Outside the Anglosphere*. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=575822&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.
- . 2013f. *Intelligence Elsewhere: Spies and Espionage Outside the Anglosphere*. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=575822&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

- . 2013g. *Intelligence Elsewhere: Spies and Espionage Outside the Anglosphere*. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=575822&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.
- . 2017. 'Weighing the Evidence: The BCISS Iraq HUMINT Analytic Matrix Exercise'. *Intelligence and National Security*, July, 1–15.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/02684527.2017.1328860>.
- Davies, Philip H.J. 1999. 'Information Warfare and the Future of the Spy'. *Information, Communication & Society* 2 (2): 115–33. <https://doi.org/10.1080/136911899359664>.
- . 2004. 'Intelligence Culture and Intelligence Failure in Britain and the United States'. *Cambridge Review of International Affairs* 17 (3): 495–520.
<http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/0955757042000298188>.
- . 2009. 'Imagery in the UK: Britain's Troubled Imagery Intelligence Architecture'. *Review of International Studies* 35 (4).
https://www.jstor.org/stable/40588096?pq-origsite=summon&seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.
- Davis, Jack. 1991. 'The Kent-Kendall Debate of 1949'. *Studies Archive Indexes*. Central Intelligence Agency.
https://www.cia.gov/library/center-for-the-study-of-intelligence/kent-csi/vol35no2/html/v35i2a06p_0001.htm.
- . 2002. 'Improving CIA Analytic Performance: DI Analytic Priorities'. *Kent Center Occasional Papers*. Central Intelligence Agency.
<https://www.cia.gov/library/kent-center-occasional-papers/vol1no3.htm>.
- Day, Dwayne A. 2004. 'Ferrets above: American Signals Intelligence Satellites during the 1960s'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 17 (3): 449–67.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600490446835>.
- Denning, Dorothy Elizabeth Robling. 1999. *Information Warfare and Security*. New York, N.Y.: ACM Press.
- Diderichsen, Adam, and Kira Vrist Rønn. 2017. 'Intelligence by Consent: On the Inadequacy of Just War Theory as a Framework for Intelligence Ethics'. *Intelligence and National Security* 32 (4): 479–93. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684527.2016.1270622>.
- Diffie, Whitfield, and Susan Landau. 1AD. 'Brave New World of Wiretapping'. *Scientific American* 299 (3).
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=a9h&AN=33624995&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.
- Duyvesteyn, Isabelle. 2011. 'Intelligence and Strategic Culture: Some Observations'. *Intelligence and National Security* 26 (4): 521–30.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/02684527.2011.580605>.
- Dziak, John J. 1988. 'Chekisty: A History of the KGB'. In *Chekisty: A History of the KGB*, 1–17. Lexington, Mass: Lexington Books.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=2d8a02df-a902-e811-80cd-005056af4099>.

Eftimiades, Nicholas. 1992. 'China's Ministry of State Security: Coming of Age in the International Arena'. Maryland Series in Contemporary Asian Studies, no. 2. <http://digitalcommons.law.umaryland.edu/mscas/vol1992/iss2/1>.

'El Masri v. "the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia"'. 2012. European Court of Human Rights. http://www.google.co.uk/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=5&cad=rja&uact=8&ved=0ahUKEwiVn_Tb3eHPAhUhLMAKHbp8DFUQFgg9MAQ&url=http%3A%2F%2Fhudoc.echr.coe.int%2Fapp%2Fconversion%2Fpdf%2F%3Flibrary%3DECHR%26id%3D002-7324%26filename%3D002-7324.pdf%26TID%3Dthkbhnilzk&usq=AFQjCNGrOnih2tRDdRDFRDbCAHAGr2Pf9A.

Evans, Geraint. 2009. 'Rethinking Military Intelligence Failure – Putting the Wheels Back on the Intelligence Cycle'. *Defence Studies* 9 (1): 22–46. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14702430701811987>.

Farson, Anthony Stuart and Praeger Security International. 2008a. *PSI Handbook of Global Security and Intelligence: National Approaches, Volume 1: The Americas and Asia*. Westport, Conn: Praeger Security International.

———. 2008b. 'PSI Handbook of Global Security and Intelligence: National Approaches, Volume 2: Europe, the Middle East, and South Africa'. In *PSI Handbook of Global Security and Intelligence: National Approaches, Volume 2: Europe, the Middle East, and South Africa*, 479–97. Westport, Conn: Praeger Security International. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=9b3d84b1-2e2a-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

———. 2008c. *PSI Handbook of Global Security and Intelligence: Vol. 1: National Approaches. Vol. Intelligence and the quest for security*. Westport, Conn: Praeger Security International.

———. 2008d. *PSI Handbook of Global Security and Intelligence: Vol. 1: National Approaches. Vol. Intelligence and the quest for security*. Westport, Conn: Praeger Security International.

Farson, Stuart. 1989. 'Schools of Thought: National Perceptions of Intelligence'. *Conflict Quarterly* 9 (2): 52–104. <https://journals.lib.unb.ca/index.php/JCS/article/download/14845/15914>.

'Final Report of the Attorney General's Review Team on the Handling of the Los Alamos National Laboratory Investigation - The Bellows Report'. n.d.

Finnegan, Terrence J. and Center for Strategic Intelligence Research (U.S.). 2006. *Shooting the Front: Allied Aerial Reconnaissance and Photographic Interpretation on the Western Front--World War I*. Washington, D.C.]: [For sale by the Supt. of Docs., U.S. G.P.O.

Fraser, Andrew. 2005. 'Architecture of a Broken Dream: The CIA and Guatemala, 1952–54'. *Intelligence and National Security* 20 (3): 486–508. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684520500269010>.

Gendron, Angela. 2005. 'Just War, Just Intelligence: An Ethical Framework for Foreign

Espionage'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 18 (3): 398–434. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600590945399>.

George, Roger Z., James B. Bruce, and Georgetown University. Center for Peace and Security Studies. 2008a. *Analyzing Intelligence: Origins, Obstacles, and Innovations*. Washington D.C.: Georgetown University Press. <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&defaultdb=nlebk&AN=228437&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. 2008b. *Analyzing Intelligence: Origins, Obstacles, and Innovations*. Washington D.C.: Georgetown University Press. <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&defaultdb=nlebk&AN=228437&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

Gill, Peter. 1994a. *Policing Politics: Security Intelligence and the Liberal Democratic State*. Vol. Cass series--studies in intelligence. London: F. Cass.

———. 1994b. *Policing Politics: Security Intelligence and the Liberal Democratic State*. Vol. Cass series--studies in intelligence. London: F. Cass. <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=419717&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

———. 1996. 'Reasserting Control: Recent Changes in the Oversight of the UK Intelligence Community'. *Intelligence and National Security* 11 (2): 313–31. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=05e70f56-eb86-e611-80c6-005056af4099>.

———. 2007. 'Evaluating Intelligence Oversight Committees: The UK Intelligence and Security Committee and the "War on Terror"'. *Intelligence and National Security* 22 (1): 14–37. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684520701200756>.

Gill, Peter, Stephen Marrin, and Mark Phythian. 2009. *Intelligence Theory: Key Questions and Debates*. London: Routledge. <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=355874>.

Glees, Anthony. 1987. *The Secrets of the Service: A Story of Soviet Subversion of Western Intelligence*. New York: Carroll and Graf.

Glees, Anthony, Philip H. J. Davies, John N. L. Morrison, and Social Affairs Unit. 2006a. 'The Open Side of Secrecy: Britain's Intelligence and Security Committee'. In *The Open Side of Secrecy: Britain's Intelligence and Security Committee*, 51–89. London: The Social Affairs Unit. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c106b1ad-1f2a-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

———. 2006b. *The Open Side of Secrecy: Britain's Intelligence and Security Committee*. London: The Social Affairs Unit.

Glees, Anthony, and Philip H.J. Davies. 2006. 'Intelligence, Iraq and the Limits of Legislative Accountability during Political Crisis'. *Intelligence and National Security* 21 (5): 848–83. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684520600957787>.

Godson, Roy. 1988. 'Comparing Foreign Intelligence: The U.S., the USSR, the U.K., & the Third World'. In *Comparing Foreign Intelligence: The U.S., the USSR, the U.K., & the Third World*, 115–55. London: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=1b4ed62b-052a-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Godson, Roy, National Strategy Information Center, and Consortium for the Study of Intelligence. 1986a. *Intelligence Requirements for the 1980's: Analysis and Estimates*, Vol. 2. Lexington, MA.

———. 1986b. *Intelligence Requirements for the 1980's: Domestic Intelligence*, Vol. 6]. Lexington, MA.

Goold, Benjamin. 2009. 'Liberty and Others v The United Kingdom: A New Chance for Another Missed Opportunity'. Public Law, no. January: 5–14.
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I0C3A5710E1F511DD93AEE69B09385F41>.

Grabo, Cynthia M. 2002. 'Anticipating Surprise'. Defence Technical Information Centre.
http://www.ni-u.edu/ni_press/pdf/Anticipating_Surprise_Analysis.pdf.

Gray, Colin S. 1999. 'Strategic Culture as Context: The First Generation of Theory Strikes Back'. *Review of International Studies* 25 (1): 49–69.
http://www.jstor.org/stable/20097575?pq-origsite=summon&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Gustafson, Kristian. 2007. *Hostile Intent: U.S. Covert Operations in Chile, 1964-1974*. 1st ed. Poole: Potomac.

Hannan, Michael T., and John Freeman. 1977. 'The Population Ecology of Organizations'. *American Journal of Sociology* 82 (5): 929–64.
http://www.jstor.org/stable/2777807?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Hannah,&searchText=Michael&searchText=T&searchText=ecology&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DHannah%252C%2BMichael%2BT%2Becology%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100067&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Hastedt, Glenn P. 1991. 'Towards the Comparative Study of Intelligence'. *Journal of Conflict Studies* 11 (3). <https://journals.lib.unb.ca/index.php/JCS/article/view/14966>.

Herman, Michael. 1996a. *Intelligence Power in Peace and War*. Cambridge: Royal Institute of International Affairs.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=616954&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. 1996b. *Intelligence Power in Peace and War*. Cambridge: Royal Institute of International Affairs.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=616954&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. 1996c. *Intelligence Power in Peace and War*. Cambridge: Royal Institute of

International Affairs.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=616954&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. 1996d. *Intelligence Power in Peace and War*. Cambridge: Royal Institute of International Affairs.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=616954&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. 1996e. *Intelligence Power in Peace and War*. Cambridge: Royal Institute of International Affairs.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=616954&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. 1996f. *Intelligence Power in Peace and War*. Cambridge: Royal Institute of International Affairs.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=616954&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. 1996g. *Intelligence Power in Peace and War*. Cambridge: Royal Institute of International Affairs.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=616954&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. 1996h. *Intelligence Power in Peace and War*. Cambridge: Royal Institute of International Affairs.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=616954&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. 1996i. *Intelligence Power in Peace and War*. Cambridge: Royal Institute of International Affairs.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=616954&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. 1996j. *Intelligence Power in Peace and War*. Cambridge: Royal Institute of International Affairs.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=616954&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. 1996k. *Intelligence Power in Peace and War*. Cambridge: Royal Institute of International Affairs.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=616954&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

- . 1996l. *Intelligence Power in Peace and War*. Cambridge: Royal Institute of International Affairs.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=616954&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.
- . 1996m. *Intelligence Power in Peace and War*. Cambridge: Royal Institute of International Affairs.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=616954&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.
- . 1996n. *Intelligence Power in Peace and War*. Cambridge: Royal Institute of International Affairs.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=616954&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.
- . 2001a. *Intelligence Services in the Information Age: Theory and Practice*. Vol. Cass series--studies in intelligence. London: Frank Cass.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=438065&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.
- . 2001b. *Intelligence Services in the Information Age: Theory and Practice*. Vol. Cass series--studies in intelligence. London: Frank Cass.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=438065&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.
- . 2001c. *Intelligence Services in the Information Age: Theory and Practice*. Vol. Cass series--studies in intelligence. London: Frank Cass.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=438065&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.
- . 2009. 'Secret Intelligence: A Reader'. In *Secret Intelligence: A Reader*, 382–94. London: Routledge.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=fbf6a0cc-b2fa-e711-80cd-005056af4099>.
- . n.d. 'Intelligence and Policy: A Comment'. *Intelligence and National Security* .
- Heuer, Richards J., and Randolph H. Pherson. 2015a. 'Structured Analytic Techniques for Intelligence Analysis'. In *Structured Analytic Techniques for Intelligence Analysis*, 2nd ed., 133–35. Los Angeles: SAGE.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c7e47fa3-6e33-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.
- . 2015b. 'Structured Analytic Techniques for Intelligence Analysis'. In *Structured Analytic Techniques for Intelligence Analysis*, 2nd ed., 149–56. Los Angeles: SAGE.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=2189e06b-6f33-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.
- . 2015c. 'Structured Analytic Techniques for Intelligence Analysis'. In *Structured Analytic Techniques for Intelligence Analysis*, Second Edition, 133–40. Los Angeles: SAGE.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=bb7350c3-7033-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

———. 2015d. 'Structured Analytic Techniques for Intelligence Analysis'. In *Structured Analytic Techniques for Intelligence Analysis, Second Edition*, 119–21. Los Angeles: SAGE. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=dd9ab219-7033-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Hibbert, R. n.d. 'Intelligence and Policy'. *Intelligence and National Security*.

Hicks, D. Bruce. 2005. 'Lifting the Arms Embargo on the Bosnian Muslims: Secret Diplomacy or Covert Action?' *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 18 (2): 246–61. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600590911954>.

Hinsley, F. H., and C. A. G. Simkins. n.d. *British Intelligence in the Second World War: Vol. 4: Security and Counter-Intelligence*. Vol. *History of the Second World War*. London: H.M.S.O.

Holland, Max. 2004. 'Operation PBHISTORY: The Aftermath of SUCCESS'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 17 (2): 300–332. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600490274935>.

Hughes-Wilson, John. 2004. *Military Intelligence Blunders and Cover-Ups*. Rev. and Updated ed. London: Robinson. <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=699443&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

Hulnick, Arthur S. 1991. 'Intelligence Cooperation in the Post-cold War Era: A New Game Plan?' *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 5 (4): 455–65. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850609108435194>.

———. 2006. 'What's Wrong with the Intelligence Cycle'. *Intelligence and National Security* 21 (6): 959–79. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684520601046291>.

Hunter, Robert W. 1999. *Spy Hunter: Inside the FBI Investigation of the Walker Espionage Case*. Annapolis, Md: Naval Institute Press.

India. Kargil Review Committee. 2000. *From Surprise to Reckoning*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.

Inkster, Nigel. 2013. 'Chinese Intelligence in the Cyber Age'. *Survival* 55 (1): 45–66. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00396338.2013.767405>.

'Intelligence and National Security'. n.d.

Intelligence and Security Committee. 2004. 'Annual Report 2003-2004'. London: TSO. http://isc.independent.gov.uk/files/2003-2004_ISC_AR.pdf.

———. 2015. 'Privacy and Security: A Modern and Transparent Legal Framework'. https://b1cba9b3-a-5e6631fd-s-sites.googlegroups.com/a/independent.gov.uk/isc/files/20150312_ISC_P%2BS%2BRpt%28web%29.pdf?attachauth=ANoY7coqammF4tVklQIO-N0UEZQ1tcfnvaoObjj-AoDY-tVBMv2I6jKUw2ivWZCUZF9YUTjh8rlbkF-jd_wq9FP8390hcnLT-mbPCLipRcMRoMuluz-319Bel9IVZZDWMuE6BrJ7cDAoBaITjJnngKB_Rw4mZMJgVRCJ8irbNTjOEciM5Ph5Osa6RUznM19yZI42LuyVu8qWsjURGC9F9G1n05y-621vRF-vkhXXY2pdhpM7EQzX-WKMsszUqLYKwrMBhtif99y&attredirects=0.

'International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence'. n.d.

'Investigatory Powers Act - GOV.UK'. 2015. 2015.

<https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/investigatory-powers-bill>.

James Igoe Walsh. 2007. 'Defection and Hierarchy in International Intelligence Sharing'. *Journal of Public Policy* 27 (2).

https://www.jstor.org/stable/40072019?pq-origsite=summon&seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.

Javedanfar, Meir. 2008. 'PSI Handbook of Global Security and Intelligence: Vol. 2: National Approaches'. In *PSI Handbook of Global Security and Intelligence: Vol. 2: National Approaches, Intelligence and the quest for security:533-50*. Westport, Conn: Praeger Security International.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=620b00d9-2317-e811-80cd-005056af4099>.

Jeffery, Keith. 2011. *MI6: The History of the Secret Intelligence Service, 1909-1949*. London: Bloomsbury.

Johnson, Loch K. 1985. *A Season of Inquiry: The Senate Intelligence Investigation*. Lexington, Ky: University Press of Kentucky.

———. 1989. 'Covert Action and Accountability: Decision-Making for America's Secret Foreign Policy'. *International Studies Quarterly* 33 (1). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2600495>.

———. 2009a. *Handbook of Intelligence Studies*. London: Routledge.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&type=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

———. 2009b. *Handbook of Intelligence Studies*. London: Routledge.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&type=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

———. 2009c. *Handbook of Intelligence Studies*. London: Routledge.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&type=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

———. 2009d. *Handbook of Intelligence Studies*. London: Routledge.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&type=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

———. 2009e. *Handbook of Intelligence Studies*. London: Routledge.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&type=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.

———. 2009f. *Handbook of Intelligence Studies*. London: Routledge.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nle>

bk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&typ
e=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049.

———. 2009g. Handbook of Intelligence Studies. London: Routledge.
[http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nle
bk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&typ
e=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049.](http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&type=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049)

———. 2009h. Handbook of Intelligence Studies. London: Routledge.
[http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nle
bk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&typ
e=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049.](http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&type=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049)

———. 2009i. Handbook of Intelligence Studies. London: Routledge.
[http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nle
bk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&typ
e=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049.](http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&type=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049)

———. 2009j. Handbook of Intelligence Studies. London: Routledge.
[http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nle
bk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&typ
e=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049.](http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&type=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049)

———. 2009k. Handbook of Intelligence Studies. London: Routledge.
[http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nle
bk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&typ
e=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049.](http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&type=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049)

———. 2009l. Handbook of Intelligence Studies. London: Routledge.
[http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nle
bk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&typ
e=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049.](http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&type=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049)

———. 2009m. Handbook of Intelligence Studies. London: Routledge.
[http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nle
bk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&typ
e=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049.](http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&bquery=Handbook+%26quot%3bof%26quot%3b+Intelligence+Studies&type=1&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049)

Johnson, Loch K. n.d. 'Spies'. *Foreign Policy*, no. 120: 18–26.
[https://doi.org/10.2307/1149708.](https://doi.org/10.2307/1149708)

Johnson-Freese, Joan, and Lance Gatling. 2004. 'Security Implications of Japan's Information Gathering Satellite (IGS) System'. *Intelligence and National Security* 19 (3): 538–52. [https://doi.org/10.1080/0268452042000316278.](https://doi.org/10.1080/0268452042000316278)

Jones, Bob. 2012. 'The Justice and Security Bill: "Focused and Proportionate", or a Derogation of the Right to a Fair Trial'. *Westminster Law Review* 2 (2).
[https://web.archive.org/web/20170814150309/http://www.westminsterlawreview.org/Volu
me2/Issue2/wlr12.php.](https://web.archive.org/web/20170814150309/http://www.westminsterlawreview.org/Volume2/Issue2/wlr12.php)

Jones, Kevin. 2000. 'From the Horse's Mouth: POWs as Sources for Air Ministry Intelligence during the Battle of Britain'. *Intelligence and National Security* 15 (4): 60–80.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/02684520008432628>.

Katz, Jonathan I. 2006. 'Deception and Denial in Iraq: The Intelligent Adversary Corollary'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 19 (4): 577–85.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600600829767>.

Kaufman, Stuart J. 1AD. 'Organizational Politics and Change in Soviet Military Policy'. *World Politics* 46 (3): 355–82. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2950686>.

Kingsbury, Damien. 2008. 'PSI Handbook of Global Security and Intelligence: Vol. 1: National Approaches'. In *PSI Handbook of Global Security and Intelligence: Vol. 1: National Approaches, Intelligence and the quest for security*:247–62. Westport, Conn: Praeger Security International.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=6da4e860-2617-e811-80cd-005056af4099>.

Knight, Kenneth. 1977. 'Matrix Management'. In *Matrix Management*, Gower Press special study:1–12. Farnborough, Hants: Gower Press.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=b91089c0-172a-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Kobayashi, Yoshiki. 2015. 'Assessing Reform of the Japanese Intelligence Community'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 28 (4): 717–33.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/08850607.2015.1051453>.

Kramer, Lisa A., and Richards J. Heuer. 2007. 'America's Increased Vulnerability to Insider Espionage'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 20 (1): 50–64.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600600888698>.

Lander, Sir Stephen. 2004. 'International Intelligence Cooperation: An inside Perspective'. *Cambridge Review of International Affairs* 17 (3): 481–93.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/0955757042000296964>.

Laqueur, Walter. 1985. 'World of Secrets: The Uses and Limits of Intelligence'. In *World of Secrets: The Uses and Limits of Intelligence*, A Twentieth Century Fund book:20–27. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=e39afeec-ad02-e811-80cd-005056af4099>.

Lawrence, Paul R., Lorsch, Jay W., and Harvard University. 1967. *Organization and Environment: Managing Differentiation and Integration*. Boston, Mass: Division of Research, Graduate School of Business Administration, Harvard University.

Lefebvre, Stephane. 2003. 'The Difficulties and Dilemmas of International Intelligence Cooperation'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 16 (4): 527–42.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/716100467>.

Lorsch, Jay W., and Stephen A Allen. 1973. 'Managing Diversity and Interdependence: An Organizational Study of Multidivisional Firms'. In *Managing Diversity and Interdependence: An Organizational Study of Multidivisional Firms*, 53–79. Boston: Harvard University, Graduate School of Business Administration, Division of Research.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=cad0d107-fd0f-e811-80cd-005056af4099>.

Lowenthal, Mark M., and Ronald A. Marks. 2015. 'Intelligence Analysis: Is It as Good as It Gets?' *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 28 (4): 662–65.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/08850607.2015.1051410>.

Marrin, Stephen. 2007. 'At Arm's Length or At the Elbow?: Explaining the Distance between Analysts and Decisionmakers'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 20 (3): 401–14. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600701249733>.

———. 2011. *Improving Intelligence Analysis: Bridging the Gap between Scholarship and Practice*. Vol. *Studies in intelligence series*. Abingdon: Routledge.

Masterman, J. C. 1972. *The Double-Cross System in the War of 1939 to 1945*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Mercado, Stephen C. 2004. 'Sailing the Sea of OSINT in the Information Age: A Venerable Source in a New Era'. *Studies in Intelligence*. Central Intelligence Agency. <https://www.cia.gov/library/center-for-the-study-of-intelligence/csi-publications/csi-studies/studies/vol48no3/article05.html>.

Mescall, Patrick Neil. 1994. 'A Creature of Compromise: The Establishment of the DIA'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 7 (3): 251–74. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850609408435250>.

Ministry of Defence : Development, Concepts and Doctrine Centre. 2011. 'Understanding and Intelligence Support to Joint Operations'. Ministry of Defence.

———. 2011a. 'Understanding and Intelligence Support to Joint Operations'. Ministry of Defence. <http://www.mod.uk/NR/rdonlyres/4169B1A1-179C-459D-B7AD-DABB63EA069E/0/20110830JDP2003rdEDweb.pdf>.

———. 2011b. 'Understanding and Intelligence Support to Joint Operations'. Ministry of Defence. <http://www.mod.uk/NR/rdonlyres/4169B1A1-179C-459D-B7AD-DABB63EA069E/0/20110830JDP2003rdEDweb.pdf>.

———. 2011c. 'Understanding and Intelligence Support to Joint Operations'. Ministry of Defence. <http://www.mod.uk/NR/rdonlyres/4169B1A1-179C-459D-B7AD-DABB63EA069E/0/20110830JDP2003rdEDweb.pdf>.

———. 2011d. 'Understanding and Intelligence Support to Joint Operations'. Ministry of Defence. <http://www.mod.uk/NR/rdonlyres/4169B1A1-179C-459D-B7AD-DABB63EA069E/0/20110830JDP2003rdEDweb.pdf>.

———. 2011e. 'Understanding and Intelligence Support to Joint Operations'. Ministry of Defence. <http://www.mod.uk/NR/rdonlyres/4169B1A1-179C-459D-B7AD-DABB63EA069E/0/20110830JDP2003rdEDweb.pdf>.

Mitnick, Kevin D., and William L. Simon. 2005. *The Art of Intrusion: The Real Stories behind the Exploits of Hackers, Intruders, & Deceivers*. Indianapolis, IN: Wiley. <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=25257&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.u>

k/entity.

Morgan, Gareth. 2006a. *Images of Organization*. Updated ed. London: SAGE.

———. 2006b. *Images of Organization*. Updated ed. London: SAGE.

———. 2006c. 'Images of Organization'. In *Images of Organization*, Updated ed, 115–47. London: SAGE.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ddd37c6f-e9f9-e711-80cd-005056af4099>.

Morrison, John N.L. 2011. 'British Intelligence Failures in Iraq'. *Intelligence and National Security* 26 (4): 509–20. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684527.2011.580604>.

Muller, David G. 2008. 'Intelligence Analysis in Red and Blue'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 21 (1): 1–12.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600701648652>.

Müller-Wille, Björn. 2002. 'EU Intelligence Co-Operation. A Critical Analysis'. *Contemporary Security Policy* 23 (2): 61–86. <https://doi.org/10.1080/713999737>.

Müller-Wille, Bjorn. 2007. 'The Effect of International Terrorism on EU Intelligence Co-Operation'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 46 (1): 49–73.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-5965.2007.00767.x>.

National Commission on Terrorist Attacks upon the United States. 2004. *The 9/11 Commission Report: Final Report of the National Commission on Terrorist Attacks upon the United States*. New York: Norton.

<https://web.archive.org/web/20060419012159/http://www.gpoaccess.gov/911/pdf/fullreport.pdf>.

Northcott, Chris. 2007. 'The Role, Organization, and Methods of MI5'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 20 (3): 453–79.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600701249758>.

O'Connell, Kevin M. 2005. 'Thinking about Intelligence Comparatively'. *Brown Journal of World Affairs* 11 (1).

<http://bjwa.brown.edu/11-1/thinking-about-intelligence-comparatively/>.

Olcott, Anthony. 2012. *Open Source Intelligence in a Networked World*. Vol. *Continuum intelligence studies*. London: Continuum.

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=360727&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

Olso, James M. n.d. 'The Ten Commandments of Counterintelligence: A Never-Ending Necessity'. *Studies in Intelligence*, no. fall_winter_2001.

https://www.cia.gov/library/center-for-the-study-of-intelligence/csi-publications/csi-studies/studies/fall_winter_2001/article08.html.

Olson, James M. 2008. *Fair Play: The Moral Dilemmas of Spying*. Washington, D.C.: Potomac Books, Inc.

Omand, David. 2010. 'Securing the State'. In *Securing the State*, Intelligence and

security:113–37. London: Hurst & Company.

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=895889&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

Omand, David, Jamie Bartlett, and Carl Miller. 2012a. '#Intelligence'. London: Demos.

https://www.google.com/url?q=http://www.demos.co.uk/files/_Intelligence_-_web.pdf%3F1335197327&sa=U&ved=0ahUKEwjaqYfsusjPAhVrK8AKHZVEDLIQFggFMAA&client=internal-uds-cse&usg=AFQjCNHJ0dsS-5qOg2d2ZoGZhlvy6XbZ-A.

———. 2012b. 'Introducing Social Media Intelligence (SOCMINT)'. *Intelligence and National Security* 27 (6): 801–23. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684527.2012.716965>.

Omand, Sir David, and Mark Phythian. 2013. 'Ethics and Intelligence: A Debate'.

International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence 26 (1): 38–63.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/08850607.2012.705186>.

Orton, Douglas, and Jamie L. Callahan. 1995. 'Important "Folk Theories" in Intelligence

Reorganization'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 8 (4): 411–29.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ad9950dd-ec86-e611-80c6-005056af4099>.

Oxlee, Geoffrey J. 1997. *Aerospace Reconnaissance*. London: Brassey's.

Parker, Glenn M. 2003a. *Cross-Functional Teams: Working with Allies, Enemies, and Other Strangers*. 2nd ed., Completely revised and Updated. Vol. The Jossey-Bass

business&management series. San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass.

———. 2003b. *Cross-Functional Teams: Working with Allies, Enemies, and Other Strangers*. 2nd ed., Completely revised and Updated. Vol. The Jossey-Bass business&management

series. San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass.

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=35134&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

Perry, David. n.d. 'Repugnant Philosophy: Ethics, Espionage and Covert Action'. *Journal of Conflict Studies*.

Pfaff, Tony, and Jeffrey R. Tiel. 2004. 'The Ethics of Espionage'. *Journal of Military Ethics* 3

(1): 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15027570310004447>.

Phythian, Mark, ed. 2014. *Understanding the Intelligence Cycle*. Vol. *Studies in intelligence*. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=495363&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

Pitt, Douglas, and Brian C. Smith. 1981. *Government Departments: An Organizational Perspective*. Vol. *Routledge direct editions*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

Powell, Walter W., and Paul J. DiMaggio. 1991a. *The New Institutionalism in Organizational Analysis*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

———. 1991b. *The New Institutionalism in Organizational Analysis*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

- Pribbenow, Merle I. 2004. 'The Man in the Snow White Cell: Limits to Interrogation'. *Studies in Intelligence* 48 (1).
<https://www.cia.gov/library/center-for-the-study-of-intelligence/csi-publications/csi-studies/studies/vol48no1/article06.html>.
- Pringle, Robert W. 2004. 'Modernization of Terror: The Transformation of Stalin's NKVD, 1934-1941'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 17 (1): 113-23.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600490252687>.
- Pugh, D. S. 2007. *Organization Theory: Selected Classic Readings*. 5th ed. London: Penguin.
- Pugh, Derek Salman. 2007. *Organization Theory: Selected Classic Readings*. 5th ed. London: Penguin.
- Quinlan, Michael. 2007. 'Just Intelligence: Prolegomena to an Ethical Theory'. *Intelligence and National Security* 22 (1): 1-13. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684520701200715>.
- Radcliffe, William W. 2010. 'Origins and Current State of Japan's Reconnaissance Satellite Program (U)'. *Studies in Intelligence* 54 (3).
<https://www.cia.gov/library/center-for-the-study-of-intelligence/csi-publications/csi-studies/studies/vol.-54-no.-3/origins-and-current-state-of-japan2019s.html>.
- Raeff, Marc. 1975. 'The Well-Ordered Police State and the Development of Modernity in Seventeenth- and Eighteenth-Century Europe: An Attempt at a Comparative Approach'. *The American Historical Review* 80 (5). <https://doi.org/10.2307/1852058>.
- Rathmell, Andrew. 1996. 'Syria's Intelligence Services: Origins and Development'. *Journal of Conflict Studies* 16 (2).
<https://journals.lib.unb.ca/index.php/jcs/article/view/11815/12636>.
- 'Remote Sensing and Photogrammetry Society'. n.d. <http://www.rspso.org/>.
- Rempel, Roy. 2004. 'Canada's Parliamentary Oversight of Security and Intelligence'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 17 (4): 634-54.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600490496443>.
- Renz, Bettina. 2006. 'Putin's Militocracy? An Alternative Interpretation of Siloviki in Contemporary Russian Politics'. *Europe-Asia Studies* 58 (6): 903-24.
http://www.jstor.org/stable/20451267?pq-origsite=summon&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.
- Rhodes, R. A. W. (Roderick Arthur William), and Patrick Dunleavy. 1995. *Prime Minister, Cabinet and Core Executive*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.
- Richards, Paul G, and Kim Won-Young. 2009. 'Monitoring for Nuclear Explosions'. *Scientific American* 300: 70-77.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=a9h&AN=36394529&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.
- Richelson, Jeffrey, and Desmond Ball. 1985. *The Ties That Bind: Intelligence Cooperation between the UKUSA Countries, the United Kingdom, the United States of America, Canada,*

Australia, and New Zealand. Boston: Allen & Unwin.

Richelson, Jeffrey T. 1990. 'The Calculus of Intelligence Cooperation'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 4 (3): 307-23.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/08850609008435147>.

———. 2001. 'MASINT: The New Kid in Town'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 14 (2): 149-92. <https://doi.org/10.1080/088506001300063136>.

Riebling, Mark. 2002. *Wedge: From Pearl Harbor to 9/11 : How the Secret War between the FBI and CIA Has Endangered National Security*. 1st Touchstone ed., Updated with a new epilogue. New York: Simon & Schuster.

Robertson, K. G. 1987. 'Intelligence, Terrorism and Civil Liberties'. *Journal of Conflict Studies* 7 (2). <https://journals.lib.unb.ca/index.php/JCS/article/view/14756>.

Robertson, K.G. 1988. 'Accountable Intelligence: The British Experience'. *Conflict Quarterly* 8 (1). <https://journals.lib.unb.ca/index.php/JCS/article/view/14786/15855>.

———. 1998. 'Recent Reform of Intelligence in the UK: Democratization or Risk Management?' *Intelligence and National Security* 13 (2): 144-58.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/02684529808432481>.

Rovner, Joshua. 2015. *Fixing the Facts: National Security and the Politics of Intelligence*. Vol. Cornell studies in security affairs. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=768211&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>.

Royden, Barry G. 2003. 'Tolkachev, A Worthy Successor to Penkovsky'. *Studies in Intelligence* 47 (3).
<https://www.cia.gov/library/center-for-the-study-of-intelligence/csi-publications/csi-studies/studies/vol47no3/article02.html>.

RUDNER, MARTIN. 2004. 'Hunters and Gatherers: The Intelligence Coalition Against Islamic Terrorism'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 17 (2): 193-230.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600490274890>.

Rudner, Martin. 2007. 'Canada's Communications Security Establishment, Signals Intelligence and Counter-Terrorism'. *Intelligence and National Security* 22 (4): 473-90.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/02684520701640449>.

Schlesinger, Stephen C., Stephen Kinzer, and John H. Coatsworth. 2005. *Bitter Fruit: The Story of the American Coup in Guatemala*. Rev. ed. Vol. David Rockefeller Center series on Latin American studies. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

'Security Intelligence Review Committee (Canada)'. n.d.
<http://www.sirc-csars.gc.ca/index-eng.html>.

Shaffer, Ryan. 2017. 'Significant Distrust and Drastic Cuts: The Indian Government's Uneasy Relationship with Intelligence'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 30 (3): 522-31. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850607.2017.1263529>.

Shoham, Dany, and Stuart M. Jacobsen. 2007. 'Technical Intelligence in Retrospect: The 2001 Anthrax Letters Powder'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 20 (1): 79–105. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600600889027>.

Short, Nicholas. n.d. 'The Remote Sensing Tutorial'. Federation Of American Scientists. <https://web.archive.org/web/20160326161839/http://fas.org/irp/imint/docs/rst/Front/tofc.html>.

Shukman, Harold. 2000. 'Agents for Change: Intelligence Services in the 21st Century'. In *Agents for Change: Intelligence Services in the 21st Century*, 16–22. London: St Ermin's. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ccca3611-cf2a-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Shulsky, Abram N., and Gary James Schmitt. 2002a. *Silent Warfare: Understanding the World of Intelligence*. 3rd ed. Washington, D.C.: Potomac Books, Inc. <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=388560&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. 2002b. *Silent Warfare: Understanding the World of Intelligence*. 3rd ed. Washington, D.C.: Potomac Books, Inc. <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=388560&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. 2002c. *Silent Warfare: Understanding the World of Intelligence*. 3rd ed. Washington, D.C.: Potomac Books, Inc. <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=388560&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

———. 2002d. *Silent Warfare: Understanding the World of Intelligence*. 3rd ed. Washington, D.C.: Potomac Books, Inc. <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=388560&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

Sims, Jennifer E. 2006. 'Foreign Intelligence Liaison: Devils, Deals, and Details'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 19 (2): 195–217. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600500483657>.

Skocpol, Theda. 1979. 'States and Social Revolutions: A Comparative Analysis of France, Russia and China'. In *States and Social Revolutions: A Comparative Analysis of France, Russia and China*, 3–43. Cambridge (etc.): Cambridge University Press. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=08a3957b-cd2a-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Smith, M. J. 2010. 'Intelligence and the Core Executive'. *Public Policy and Administration* 25 (1): 11–28. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0952076709347072>.

Smith, Martin J. 1999. *The Core Executive in Britain*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Smith, Michael. 1996. 'New Cloak, Old Dagger: How Britain's Spies Came in from the Cold'. In *New Cloak, Old Dagger: How Britain's Spies Came in from the Cold*, 165–77. London: V.

Gollancz.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=0b176b23-ad02-e811-80cd-005056af4099>.

Steiner, James E. 2006. 'Restoring the Red Line between Intelligence and Policy on Covert Action'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 19 (1): 156-65. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600500332532>.

Stoll, Clifford. 1991a. *The Cuckoo's Egg: Tracking a Spy through the Maze of Computer Espionage*. London: Pan Books.

———. 1991b. *The Cuckoo's Egg: Tracking a Spy through the Maze of Computer Espionage*. London: Pan Books.

Stottlemire, Steven A. 2015. 'HUMINT, OSINT, or Something New? Defining Crowdsourced Intelligence'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 28 (3): 578-89. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850607.2015.992760>.

'Studies in Intelligence'. n.d. Central Intelligence Agency.

'The Intelligence and Security Committee of Parliament'. n.d. <http://isc.independent.gov.uk/>.

'———'. n.d. <http://isc.independent.gov.uk/>.

'The KGB, the Computer, and Me (Complete) - YouTube'. n.d. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EcKxaq1FTac>.

'The Tradecraft of Analysis. US Intelligence at the Crossroads'. 1995.

'"The Typical CIA Analyst and What He Does", NFAC Paper to House Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence'. 1978.

Thomas, Stafford T. 1999. 'The CIA's Bureaucratic Dimensions'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 12 (4): 399-413. <https://doi.org/10.1080/088506099304972>.

Treverton, Gregory. 1988. *Covert Action: The CIA and the Limits of American Intervention in the Postwar World*. London: Tauris.

Turner, Michael A. 2004a. 'A Distinctive U.S. Intelligence Identity'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 17 (1): 42-61. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600490252650>.

———. 2004b. 'A Distinctive U.S. Intelligence Identity'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 17 (1): 42-61. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850600490252650>.

US Geological Survey Earth Resource Observation and Science Center. n.d. 'Declassified Satellite Imagery - 1 (via the Wayback Machine)'. https://web.archive.org/web/20180131220426/https://lta.cr.usgs.gov/declass_1.

———. n.d. 'Declassified Satellite Imagery - 2 (via the Wayback Machine)'. https://web.archive.org/web/20170710082642/https://lta.cr.usgs.gov/declass_2.

'U.S. House of Representatives Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence'. n.d. <http://intelligence.house.gov/>.

'———'. n.d. <https://intelligence.house.gov/>.

'U.S. Senate Select Committee on Intelligence'. n.d. <http://www.intelligence.senate.gov/>?

Vrist Ronn, Kira. 2016. 'Intelligence Ethics: A Critical Review and Future Perspectives'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 29 (4): 760–84. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08850607.2016.1177399>.

Wadham, John. 1994. 'The Intelligence Services Act 1994'. *The Modern Law Review* 57 (6): 916–27. http://www.jstor.org/stable/1096888?pq-origsite=summon&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Walsh, Patrick F., and Seumas Miller. 2016. 'Rethinking "Five Eyes" Security Intelligence Collection Policies and Practice Post Snowden'. *Intelligence and National Security* 31 (3): 345–68. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684527.2014.998436>.

Warner, Michael. 2002. 'Wanted: A Definition of "Intelligence"'. Central Intelligence Agency. <https://www.cia.gov/library/center-for-the-study-of-intelligence/kent-csi/vol46no3/html/v46i3a02p.htm>.

———. 2004. 'Transformation and Intelligence Liaison'. *SAIS Review* 24 (1): 77–89. <https://doi.org/10.1353/sais.2004.0024>.

———. 2014. *The Rise and Fall of Intelligence: An International Security History*. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press. <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&site=ehost-live&scope=site&AN=766382>.

Watanabe, Frank. 1997. 'Fifteen Axioms for Intelligence Analysts: How to Succeed in the DI'. *Studies in Intelligence*, 45–47. <https://www.cia.gov/library/center-for-the-study-of-intelligence/kent-csi/vol40no5/pdf/v40i5a06p.pdf>.

Weber, Max, Hans Gerth, and C. Wright Mills. 2009. *From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology*. Vol. Routledge classics in sociology. London: Routledge. <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Brunel&isbn=9780203452196>.
Weber, Max, Guenther Roth, and Claus Wittich. 1978a. *Economy and Society: An Outline of Interpretive Sociology*, Vol.1. Berkeley (etc): University of California Press.

———. 1978b. *Economy and Society: An Outline of Interpretive Sociology*, Vol.2. Berkeley (etc): University of California Press.

West, Nigel. 1986. *GCHQ: The Secret Wireless War, 1900–86*. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson.

Westerfield, Bradford. n.d. 'American Exceptionalism and American Intelligence'. *Freedom*

Review 28 (2).

<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=a9h&AN=9711036030&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>.
Westerfield, H. Bradford. 1996. 'America and the World of Intelligence Liaison'. *Intelligence and National Security* 11 (3): 523-60. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02684529608432375>.

Wirtz, James J. 2013. 'Indications and Warning in an Age of Uncertainty'. *International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence* 26 (3): 550-62.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/08850607.2013.780558>.

Wise, David. 1988. *The Spy Who Got Away: The inside Story of Edward Lee Howard, the CIA Agent Who Betrayed His Country and Escaped to Moscow*. New York: Random House.
Zegart, Amy B. 2006. 'An Empirical Analysis of Failed Intelligence Reforms before September 11'. *Political Science Quarterly* 121 (1): 33-60.
http://www.jstor.org/stable/20202644?pq-origsite=summon&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Zorn, E.L. 2001. 'Israel's Quest for Satellite Intelligence'. *Studies Archive Indexes* 44 (5).
<https://www.cia.gov/library/center-for-the-study-of-intelligence/kent-csi/vol44no5/html/v44i5a04p.htm>.