

# PX2604 - The First World War

[View Online](#)

---

[1]

S. R. Williamson Jr. and E. R. May, 'An Identity of Opinion: Historians and July 1914\*', *The Journal of Modern History*, vol. 79, no. 2, pp. 335–387, Jun. 2007, doi: 10.1086/519317.

[2]

D. Stevenson, *The outbreak of the First World War: 1914 in perspective*, vol. *Studies in European history*. Basingstoke: Macmillan Press, 1997.

[3]

Fink, Carole, Hull, Isabel V., and Knox, MacGregor, *German nationalism and the European response, 1890-1945*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1985.

[4]

Miller, Steven E., Lynn-Jones, Sean M., and Van Evera, Stephen, *Military strategy and the origins of the First World War: an international security reader*, Rev. and Expanded ed., vol. Princeton paperbacks. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1991.

[5]

J. W. Langdon, *July 1914: the long debate, 1918-1990*. New York: Berg, 1991.

[6]

A. Mombauer, *The origins of the First World War: controversies and consensus*. Harlow: Longman, 2002. [Online]. Available:

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1574777>

[7]

Mombauer, Annika, Ed., *The origins of the First World War: diplomatic and military documents*, vol. *Documents in modern history*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2013.

[8]

K. M. Wilson, *Forging the collective memory: government and international historians through two World Wars*. Providence: Berghahn Books, 1996.

[9]

D. Stevenson, *The outbreak of the First World War: 1914 in perspective*, vol. *Studies in European history*. Basingstoke: Macmillan Press, 1997.

[10]

V. R. Berghahn and M. Kitchen, *Germany in the age of total war*. London: Croom Helm, 1981. [Online]. Available:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=f4ece16b-a24a-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>

[11]

V. R. Berghahn, *Germany and the approach of war in 1914*, 2nd ed., vol. *The Making of the twentieth century*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1993.

[12]

F. Fischer, *Germany's aims in the First World War ; with an introduction by James Joll*. London: Chatto & Windus, 1967.

[13]

F. Fischer, *From Kaiserreich to Third Reich: elements of continuity in German history, 1871-1945*. London: Allen & Unwin, 1986.

[14]

E. Kehr and G. A. Craig, *Economic interest, militarism, and foreign policy: essays on German history*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1977.

[15]

W. J. Mommsen, *Imperial Germany 1867-1918: politics, culture, and society in an authoritarian state*. London: Arnold, 1995. [Online]. Available: <http://www.loc.gov/catdir/enhancements/fy0637/95031744-d.html>

[16]

J. A. Moses, *The politics of illusion: the Fischer controversy in German historiography*. London Rugby Chambers, Rugby St., WC1N 3QU: Prior, 1975.

[17]

J. C. G. Rohl and T. F. Cole, *The Kaiser and his court: Wilhelm II and the government of Germany*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994. [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=4321555>

[18]

Seligmann, Matthew S. and McLean, Roderick R., 'External policies under Wilhelm II', in *Germany from Reich to Republic, 1871-1918: politics, hierarchy and elites*, vol. *European history in perspective*, London: Macmillan Press, 2000, pp. 108-147. [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=f34fc0c4-d793-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[19]

J. C. G. Rohl, S. De Bellaigue, and F. R. Bridge, *Wilhelm II: into the abyss of war and exile, 1900-1941*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014. [Electronic resource]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=568882&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[20]

T. G. Otte, "'Postponing the Evil Day": Sir Edward Grey and British Foreign Policy', *The International History Review*, vol. 38, no. 2, pp. 250–263, Mar. 2016, doi: 10.1080/07075332.2015.1134619.

[21]

J. Charmley, *Splendid isolation?: Britain, the balance of power and the origins of the First World War*. London: Faber Finds, 2009.

[22]

N. Ferguson and E. Boulton, *The pity of war*. London: Penguin Books, 1999.

[23]

F. H. Hinsley, *British foreign policy under Sir Edward Grey*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.

[24]

P. M. Kennedy, *The rise of the Anglo-German antagonism 1860-1914*. New York: Humanity Books, 1980.

[25]

A. Mombauer, 'Sir Edward Grey, Germany, and the Outbreak of the First World War: A Re-Evaluation', *The International History Review*, vol. 38, no. 2, pp. 301–325, Mar. 2016, doi: 10.1080/07075332.2015.1134622.

[26]

T. G. Otte, *July Crisis: the world's descent into war, summer 1914*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press, 2014. [Electronic resource]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=617047&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[27]

K. Neilson, Britain and the last tsar: British policy and Russia, 1894-1917. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1995. [Electronic resource]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=76714&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[28]

T. G. Otte, The foreign office mind: the making of British foreign policy, 1865-1914. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011. [Electronic resource]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=334251&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[29]

M. S. Seligmann, Spies in uniform: British military and naval intelligence on the eve of the first World War. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006. [Electronic resource]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=90529&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[30]

Z. S. Steiner and K. Neilson, Britain and the origins of the First World War, 2nd ed., vol. The Making of the 20th century. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003. [Online]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=86213&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[31]

K. M. Wilson, Decisions for war, 1914. London: Routledge, 1995.

[32]

A. J. Marder, From the dreadnought to Scapa Flow: the Royal Navy in the Fisher era, 1904-1919, Vol. 1: The road to war, 1904-1914. Annapolis, Md: Naval Institute Press, 2013.

[33]

Kent, Marian, The Great powers and the end of the Ottoman Empire, 2nd ed. London: Frank Cass, 1996. [Electronic resource]. Available:

<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203988367>

[34]

C. B. Rooney, 'The international significance of British naval missions to the Ottoman Empire, 1908-14', *Middle Eastern studies*, vol. 34, no. 1, pp. 1-29, Jan. 1998, doi: 10.1080/00263209808701207.

[35]

M. Aksakal, *The Ottoman road to war in 1914: the Ottoman Empire and the First World War*, [First paperback ed. with corrections]., vol. Cambridge military histories. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

[36]

Kennan, George F., *The fateful alliance: France, Russia and the coming of the First World War*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1984.

[37]

Lieven, D. C. B., *Russia and the origins of the First World War*, vol. The Making of the 20th century. London: Macmillan, 1983.

[38]

Seward W. Livermore, 'Battleship diplomacy in South America: 1905-1925', *Journal of modern history*, vol. 16, no. 1, 1944, [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1870986>

[39]

S. McMeekin, *The Russian origins of the First World War*. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2011.

[40]

M. A. Reynolds, *Shattering empires: the clash and collapse of the Ottoman and Russian empires, 1908-1918*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011. [Electronic resource]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=605099>

[41]

M. S. Seligmann, 'Keeping the Germans Out of the Straits: The Five Ottoman Dreadnought Thesis Reconsidered', *War in History*, vol. 23, no. 1, pp. 20-35, Jan. 2016, doi: 10.1177/0968344514550544.

[42]

T. G. Mahnken, J. Maiolo, and D. Stevenson, Eds, *Arms races in international politics: from the nineteenth to the twenty-first century*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016. [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=4310874>

[43]

D. Bonker, *Militarism in a global age: naval ambitions in Germany and the United States before World War I*, vol. *The United States in the world*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 2012.

[44]

M. Epkenhans, *Tirpitz: architect of the German high seas fleet*, vol. *Military profiles*. Washington, D.C.: Potomac Books, 2008.

[45]

H. H. Herwig, *'Luxury' fleet: the Imperial German Navy 1888-1918*. London: Allen & Unwin, 1980.

[46]

Kelly, Patrick J., *Tirpitz and the Imperial German Navy*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2011. [Electronic resource]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=362628&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[47]

P. M. Kennedy, *Strategy and diplomacy 1870-1945: eight studies*. London: Fontana, 1984.

[48]

A. J. Marder, *From the Dreadnought to Scapa Flow: the Royal Navy in the Fisher era, 1904-1919, Vol. 1: The road to war, 1904-1914*. Annapolis, Md: Naval Institute Press, 2013.

[49]

P. Padfield, *The great naval race: the Anglo-German naval rivalry, 1900-1914*. Edinburgh: Birlinn, 2005.

[50]

M. S. Seligmann, *The Royal Navy and the German threat, 1901-1914: admiralty plans to protect British trade in a war against Germany*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.  
[Electronic resource]. Available:  
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=362576&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[51]

M. S. Seligmann, F. Nèagler, M. Epkenhans, and Navy Records Society, *The naval route to the abyss: the Anglo-German naval race 1895-1914, vol. Publications of the Navy Records Society*. Surrey: Ashgate for the Navy Records Society Publications, 2015. [Online]. Available:  
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=797114&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>

[52]

J. S. Levy and W. Mulligan, 'Shifting power, preventive logic, and the response of the target: Germany, Russia, and the First World War', *Journal of Strategic Studies*, vol. 40, no. 5, pp. 731-769, Jul. 2017, doi: 10.1080/01402390.2016.1242421.

[53]

Niall Ferguson, 'Public finance and national security: the domestic origins of the First World War revisited', *Past & Present*, no. 142, 1994, [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/651199>

[54]

D. G. Herrmann, *The arming of Europe and the making of the First World War*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1996.

[55]

Richard Ned Lebow, 'Windows of opportunity: do states jump through them?', *International security*, vol. 9, no. 1, 1984, [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2538638>

[56]

J. H. Maurer, *The outbreak of the First World War: strategic planning, crisis decision making, and deterrence failure*, vol. Praeger studies in diplomacy and strategic thought. Westport, Conn: Praeger, 1995.

[57]

A. Mombauer, *Helmuth von Moltke and the origins of the First World War*, vol. New studies in European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.

[58]

M. S. Seligmann, "'A barometer of national confidence': a British assessment of the role of insecurity in the formulation of German military policy before the First World War", *The English historical review*, vol. 117, no. 471, pp. 333-355, Apr. 2002, doi: 10.1093/ehr/117.471.333.

[59]

D. Stevenson, *Armaments and the coming of war: Europe, 1904-1914*. Oxford [England]: Oxford University Press, 2000.

[60]

S. Hallifax, "'Over by Christmas': British popular opinion and the short war in 1914", *First World War Studies*, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 103–121, Oct. 2010, doi: 10.1080/19475020.2010.517429.

[61]

B. Bond, 'The pursuit of victory: from Napoleon to Saddam Hussein', in *The pursuit of victory: from Napoleon to Saddam Hussein*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998, pp. 80–103. [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=e8de32e0-d493-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[62]

B. Bond, 'War and society in Europe, 1870-1970', in *War and society in Europe, 1870-1970*, vol. War and European society, Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1998, pp. 72–99. [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=84a4eca5-d693-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[63]

I. F. Clarke, *Voices prophesying war, 1763-1984*. London: Oxford University Press, 1966.

[64]

A. Offer, 'Going to war in 1914: a matter of honor?', *Politics & society*, vol. 23, no. 2, pp. 213–241, Jun. 1995, doi: 10.1177/0032329295023002004.

[65]

L. L. Farrar, *The short-war illusion: German policy, strategy & domestic affairs, August-December 1914*, vol. Twentieth century series. Santa Barbara: ACB-Clio Inc, 1973.

[66]

Boemeke, Manfred F., Chickering, Roger, and Forster, Stig, *Anticipating total war: the German and American experiences, 1871-1914*, vol. Publications of the German Historical

Institute. Washington, D.C.: German Historical Institute, 1999.

[67]

J. Joll, 1914: the unspoken assumptions, vol. London School of Economics & Political Science. Inaugural lectures. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1968.

[68]

S. E. Miller, S. M. Lynn-Jones, and S. Van Evera, Military strategy and the origins of the First World War: an international security reader, Rev. and Expanded ed., vol. Princeton paperbacks. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1991.

[69]

Berghahn, Volker R. and Kitchen, Martin, Germany in the age of total war. London: Croom Helm, 1981. [Online]. Available:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=f4ece16b-a24a-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>

[70]

D. Pick, War machine: the rationalisation of slaughter in the modern age. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press, 1993.

[71]

J.-J. Becker, A. Pomerans, and J. M. Winter, The Great War and the French people. Leamington Spa: Berg, 1985.

[72]

H. Afflerbach and D. Stevenson, An improbable war?: The outbreak of World War I and European political culture before 1914. Oxford: Berghahn, 2007. [Online]. Available:  
<https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9780857455963>

[73]

P. J. Flood, France 1914-18: public opinion and the war effort. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1990.

[74]

A. Gregory, 'The last Great War: British society and the First World War', in *The last Great War: British society and the First World War*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008, pp. 9–39. [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=0701592a-d693-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[75]

B. Millman, *Managing domestic dissent in First World War Britain*, vol. Cass series--British politics and society. London: Frank Cass, 2000.

[76]

C. Pennell, *A kingdom united: popular responses to the outbreak of the First World War in Britain and Ireland*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. [Online]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=359387&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[77]

L. V. Smith, S. Audoin-Rouzeau, and A. Becker, *France and the Great War, 1914-1918*, vol. New approaches to European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.

[78]

J. L. Snyder, *The ideology of the offensive: military decision making and the disasters of 1914*, vol. Cornell studies in security affairs. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1984.

[79]

P. J. Flood, *France 1914-18: public opinion and the war effort*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1990.

[80]

J. Verhey, *The spirit of 1914: militarism, myth, and mobilization in Germany*, vol. Studies in

the social and cultural history of modern warfare. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006.

[81]

A. Mombauer, 'Of war plans and war guilt: The debate surrounding the Schlieffen Plan', *Journal of Strategic Studies*, vol. 28, no. 5, pp. 857–885, Oct. 2005, doi: 10.1080/01402390500394009.

[82]

M. E. Howard, *The continental commitment: the dilemma of British defence policy in the era of the two world wars, the Ford lectures in the University of Oxford 1971*, vol. Ford lectures. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1974.

[83]

R. T. Foley, 'The Real Schlieffen Plan', *War in History*, vol. 13, no. 1, pp. 91–115, Jan. 2006, doi: 10.1191/0968344506wh323xx.

[84]

K. Jeffery, *Field Marshal Sir Henry Wilson: a political soldier*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006. [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=e6e2e886-a14a-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>

[85]

P. M. Kennedy, *The war plans of the great powers, 1880-1914*. London (etc.): Allen and Unwin, 1979.

[86]

S. E. Miller, S. M. Lynn-Jones, and S. Van Evera, *Military strategy and the origins of the First World War: an international security reader*, Rev. and Expanded ed., vol. Princeton paperbacks. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1991.

[87]

A. Mombauer, Helmuth von Moltke and the origins of the First World War, vol. New studies in European history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.

[88]

D. French, K. Neilson, and G. Kennedy, The British way in warfare: power and the international system, 1856-1956 : essays in honour of David French. Farnham: Ashgate, 2010. [Online]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=254529&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[89]

J. L. Snyder, The ideology of the offensive: military decision making and the disasters of 1914, vol. Cornell studies in security affairs. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1984.

[90]

S. R. Williamson, The politics of grand strategy: Britain and France prepare for war, 1904-1914. Cambridge (Mass.): Harvard U.P, 1969.

[91]

T. Zuber, 'The Schlieffen Plan Reconsidered', War in History, vol. 6, no. 3, pp. 262-305, Jul. 1999, doi: 10.1177/096834459900600302.

[92]

H. Strachan, The First World War: Volume I: To arms. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003. [Electronic resource]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=236578&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[93]

C. Pennell, A kingdom United: popular responses to the outbreak of the First World War in Britain and Ireland. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. [Electronic resource]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=359387&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac>

uk/entity

[94]

C. Pennell, 'Believing the Unbelievable', *Cultural and Social History*, vol. 11, no. 1, pp. 69–87, Mar. 2014, doi: 10.2752/147800414X13802176314528.

[95]

D. Porch, 'The Marne and After: A Reappraisal of French Strategy in the First World War', *The Journal of Military History*, vol. 53, no. 4, Oct. 1989, doi: 10.2307/1986106.

[96]

J. R. Schindler, 'Disaster on the Drina: The Austro-Hungarian Army in Serbia, 1914', *War in History*, vol. 9, no. 2, pp. 159–195, Apr. 2002, doi: 10.1191/0968344502wh250oa.

[97]

N. Stone, *The Eastern Front, 1914-1917*. London: Hodder and Stoughton, 1975.

[98]

H. Jones, *Violence against prisoners of war in the First World War: Britain, France, and Germany, 1914-1920*, vol. *Studies in the social and cultural history of modern warfare*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011.

[99]

A. Gregory, *The last Great War: British society and the First World War*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.

[100]

N. Gullace, 'The blood of our sons: men, women and the renegotiation of British citizenship during the Great War', in *The blood of our sons: men, women and the renegotiation of British citizenship during the Great War*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004, pp. 17–34. [Online]. Available:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=4e7c45ba-d593-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[101]

R. Harris, 'THE "CHILD OF THE BARBARIAN": RAPE, RACE AND NATIONALISM IN FRANCE DURING THE FIRST WORLD WAR', *Past and Present*, vol. 141, no. 1, pp. 170–206, 1993, doi: 10.1093/past/141.1.170.

[102]

John Horne and Alan Kramer, 'German "atrocities" and Franco-German opinion, 1914: the evidence of German soldiers' diaries', *Journal of modern history*, vol. 66, no. 1, 1994, [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2124390>

[103]

J. N. Horne and A. Kramer, *German atrocities, 1914: a history of denial*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 2001.

[104]

I. V. Hull, *Absolute destruction: military culture and the practices of war in Imperial Germany*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2005.

[105]

H. Jones, 'The German spring reprisals of 1917: prisoners of war and the violence of the Western Front', *German history*, vol. 26, no. 3, pp. 335–356, Jul. 2008, doi: 10.1093/gerhis/ghn024.

[106]

A. Kramer, *Dynamic of destruction: culture and mass killing in the First World War*, vol. The making of the modern world. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008. [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=537595>

[107]

A. Watson, "'Unheard-of Brutality': Russian Atrocities against Civilians in East Prussia...", *Journal of Modern History*, 2014, [Online]. Available: <http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=30h&AN=100253794&site=ehost-live&scope=site&cuid=s1123049>

[108]

L. Zuckerman, *The rape of Belgium: the untold story of World War I*. New York: New York University Press, 2004.

[109]

H. Strachan, 'The battle of the Somme and British strategy', *Journal of strategic studies*, vol. 21, no. 1, pp. 79-95, Mar. 1998, doi: 10.1080/01402399808437709.

[110]

W. J. Philpott, *Bloody victory: the sacrifice on the Somme*. London: Abacus, 2010.

[111]

T. Travers, *The killing ground: the British Army, the western front, and the emergence of modern warfare, 1900-1918*. London: Pen & Sword, 2003.

[112]

E. Greenhalgh, *Victory through coalition: Britain and France during the First World War*, vol. Cambridge military histories. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2005. [Online]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=28420&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[113]

R. T. Foley, *German strategy and the path to Verdun: Erich von Falkenhayn and the development of attrition, 1870-1916*, vol. Cambridge military histories. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.

[114]

G. D. Sheffield and D. Todman, *Command and control on the Western Front: the British Army's experience, 1914-1918*. Staplehurst: Spellmount, 2004.

[115]

David French, 'The meaning of attrition, 1914-1916', *The English historical review*, vol. 103, no. 407, pp. 385-405, [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/571187?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=The&searchText=Meaning&searchText=of&searchText=Attrition,&searchText=1914-1916&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdoBasicSearch%253FQuery%253DThe%252BMeaning%252Bof%252BAttrition%25252C%252B1914-1916%2526amp%253Bfilter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj100150%2526amp%253BSearch%253DSearch%2526amp%253Bwc%253Don%2526amp%253Bfc%253Doff%2526amp%253BglobalSearch%253D%2526amp%253Bsbbox%253D%2526amp%253BsbjBox%253D%2526amp%253BsbpBox%253D>

[116]

A. Watson, *Ring of steel: Germany and Austria-Hungary in World War I*. New York: Basic Books, 2014.

[117]

W. J. Philpott, *Attrition: fighting the First World War*. London: Little, Brown, 2014.

[118]

E. Madigan, '"Sticking to a hateful task": resilience, humour, and British understandings of combatant courage, 1914-1918', *War in history*, vol. 20, no. 1, pp. 76-98, Jan. 2013, doi: 10.1177/0968344512455900.

[119]

T. Ashworth and E. Boulton, *Trench warfare, 1914-1918: the live and let live system*, vol. Pan Grand Strategy. London: Pan Books, 2000.

[120]

A. Watson, *Enduring the Great War: combat, morale and collapse in the German and*

British armies, 1914-1918. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008. [Online]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=577195&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[121]

R. Duffett, *The stomach for fighting: food and the soldiers of the Great War*, vol. Cultural history of modern war. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2012.

[122]

J. Horne, *State, society and mobilization in Europe during the First World War*, vol. Studies in the social and cultural history of modern warfare. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002. [Online]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=546080&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[123]

N. Ferguson, *The pity of war*. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1999.

[124]

A. Watson and P. Porter, 'Bereaved and aggrieved: combat motivation and the ideology of sacrifice in the First World War', *Historical research*, vol. 83, no. 219, pp. 146-164, Feb. 2010, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2281.2008.00473.x.

[125]

A. Watson, 'Self-deception and Survival: Mental Coping Strategies on the Western Front, 1914-18', *Journal of Contemporary History*, vol. 41, no. 2, pp. 247-268, Apr. 2006, doi: 10.1177/0022009406062063.

[126]

B. Rawling, *Surviving trench warfare: technology and the Canadian Corps, 1914-1918*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1992.

[127]

G. Sheffield and King's College London, *Leadership in the trenches: officer-man relations, morale and discipline in the British Army in the era of the first World War*, vol. *Studies in military and strategic history*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 2000. [Electronic resource]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=736079>

[128]

G. Oram, *Military executions during World War I*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003.

[129]

J. Schindler, 'Steamrollered in Galicia: The Austro-Hungarian Army and the Brusilov Offensive, 1916', *War in History*, vol. 10, no. 1, pp. 27-59, Jan. 2003, doi: 10.1191/0968344503wh260oa.

[130]

A. Clark, *Suicide of the empires: the battles on the eastern front, 1914-18*, vol. *Library of the 20th century*. London (49 Poland St., W.1): BPC Unit 75, 1971.

[131]

P. Gatrell, *Russia's First World War: a social and economic history*. Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2005.

[132]

P. Holquist, *Making war, forging revolution: Russia's continuum of crisis, 1914-1921*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 2002.

[133]

A. R. Millett and W. Murray, *Military effectiveness: Vol. 1: The First World War*, New ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

[134]

J. A. Sanborn, *Drafting the Russian nation: military conscription, total war, and mass politics, 1905-1925*. DeKalb: Northern Illinois University Press, 2003.

[135]

L. Stoff, *They fought for the Motherland: Russia's women soldiers in World War I and the Revolution*, vol. Modern war studies. Lawrence, Kan: University Press of Kansas, 2006.

[136]

N. Stone, *The eastern front, 1914-1917*. London (etc.): Hodder and Stoughton, 1975.

[137]

G. A. Tunstall, *Blood on the snow: the Carpathian winter war of 1915*, vol. Modern war studies. Lawrence, Kan: University Press of Kansas, 2010.

[138]

C. F. Wargelin, 'A High Price for Bread: The First Treaty of Brest- Litovsk and the Break-Up of Austria-Hungary, 1917-1918', *The International History Review*, vol. 19, no. 4, pp. 757-788, Dec. 1997, doi: 10.1080/07075332.1997.9640803.

[139]

A. K. Wildman, *The end of the Russian Imperial Army: [Vol.1]: the old army and the soldiers' revolt (March-April 1917)*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1980.

[140]

Holman, Brett, 'Dreaming war: Airmindedness and the Australian mystery aeroplane scare of 1918', *History Australia*, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 180-201, 1 AD, [Online]. Available: [http://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx\\_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx\\_enc=info%3Aofi%2Fenc%3AUTF-8&rft\\_id=info%3Asid%2Fsummon.serialssolutions.com&rft\\_val\\_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=Dreaming+war%3A+Airmindedness+and+the+Australian+mystery+aeroplane+scare+of+1918&rft.jtitle=History+Australia&rft.au=Holman%2C+Brett&rft.date=2013-08-01&rft.issn=1449-0854&rft.volume=10&rft.issue=2&rft](http://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%3Aofi%2Fenc%3AUTF-8&rft_id=info%3Asid%2Fsummon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=Dreaming+war%3A+Airmindedness+and+the+Australian+mystery+aeroplane+scare+of+1918&rft.jtitle=History+Australia&rft.au=Holman%2C+Brett&rft.date=2013-08-01&rft.issn=1449-0854&rft.volume=10&rft.issue=2&rft)

spage=180&rft.epage=201&rft.externalDBID=n%2Fa&rft.externalDocID=704820587418539&paramdict=en-UK

[141]

E. Ash, Sir Frederick Sykes and the air revolution, 1912-1918, vol. Cass series--studies in air power. London: Frank Cass, 1999. [Online]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=402638&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[142]

T. D. Biddle, Rhetoric and reality in air warfare: the evolution of British and American ideas about strategic bombing, 1914-1945, vol. Princeton studies in international history and politics. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2004. [Online]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=208725&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[143]

R. Chickering and S. Fèorster, Great War, total war: combat and mobilization on the Western Front, 1914-1918, vol. Publications of the German Historical Institute. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

[144]

N. Jones, The origins of strategic bombing: a study of the development of British air strategic thought and practice up to 1918. London: Kimber, 1973.

[145]

M. Hughes and M. S. Seligmann, Leadership in conflict: 1914-1918. Barnsley, South Yorkshire: Leo Cooper, 2000.

[146]

N. Dombrowski, Women and war in the twentieth century: enlisted with or without consent , vol. Women's history and culture. New York: Garland, 1999. [Online]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=24356&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[147]

N. Black, *The British naval staff in the First World War*. Woodbridge, Suffolk, UK: Boydell Press, 2009. [Electronic resource]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=298766&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[148]

J. Brooks, *Dreadnought gunnery and the Battle of Jutland: the question of fire control*, vol. Cass series : naval policy and history. London: Routledge, 2005.

[149]

A. Offer, *The First World War: an agrarian interpretation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1991.

[150]

J. McDermott, 'Trading with the enemy: British business and the law during the First World War', *Canadian journal of history*, vol. 32, no. 2, pp. 201-219, 1997, [Online]. Available: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=a9h&AN=9710146161&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>

[151]

D. French, *British economic and strategic planning 1905-1915*. London: Allen & Unwin, 1982.

[152]

G. Kennedy, Ed., *Britain's war at sea, 1914-1918: the war they thought and the war they fought*, vol. Corbett Centre for Maritime Policy Studies series. Oxon: Routledge, 2016. [Online]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=916572&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[153]

L. E. Davis and S. L. Engerman, *Naval blockades in peace and war: an economic history since 1750*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006. [Electronic resource]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=70344&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[154]

John McDermott, "'A needless sacrifice': British businessmen and business as usual in the First World War", *Albion: a quarterly journal concerned with British studies*, vol. 21, no. 2, 1989, [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4049929>

[155]

J. Goldrick, *Before Jutland: the naval war in Northern European waters, August 1914-February 1915*. Annapolis, Maryland: Naval Institute Press, 2015.

[156]

G. A. H. Gordon, *The rules of the game: Jutland and British Naval Command*. Annapolis, Maryland: Naval Institute Press, 2012. [Online]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=574937&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[157]

P. G. Halpern, *A naval history of World War I*. London: Routledge, 1994.

[158]

C. E. J. Herrick, 'Casualty care during the First World War: the experience of the Royal Navy', *War in history*, vol. 7, no. 2, pp. 154-179, Apr. 2000, doi: 10.1177/096834450000700202.

[159]

H. H. Herwig, *'Luxury' fleet: the Imperial German Navy 1888-1918*. London: Allen & Unwin, 1980.

[160]

P. M. Kennedy, *The rise and fall of British naval mastery*, 3rd ed. London: Fontana Press, 1991.

[161]

J. Jordan and S. Dent, *Warship* 2013, vol. *Warship*.

[162]

L. Sondhaus, *The Great War at sea: a naval history of the First World War*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press, 2014. [Electronic resource]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=637915&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[163]

J. Terraine, *Business in great waters: the U-boat wars, 1916-1945*, vol. *Wordsworth military library*. London: Wordsworth Editions, 1999.

[164]

H. P. Willmott, *The last century of sea power: Volume one: From Port Arthur to Chanak, 1894-1922*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2009. [Electronic resource]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=362624&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[165]

M. A. Reynolds, *Shattering empires: the clash and collapse of the Ottoman and Russian empires, 1908-1918*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011. [Electronic resource]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=297822&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[166]

M. Aksakal, *The Ottoman road to war in 1914: the Ottoman Empire and the First World War*, vol. *Cambridge military histories*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2008.

[Electronic resource]. Available:

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=198248&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[167]

M. Aksakal, "'Holy War Made in Germany'? Ottoman Origins of the 1914 Jihad', War in History, vol. 18, no. 2, pp. 184–199, Apr. 2011, doi: 10.1177/0968344510393596.

[168]

C. M. Bell, Churchill and the Dardanelles, First Edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press, 2017.

[169]

A. W. Dockter, "'A Great Turkish Policy': Winston Churchill, the Ottoman Empire and the Origins of the Dardanelles Campaign', History, vol. 102, no. 349, pp. 68–91, Jan. 2017, doi: 10.1111/1468-229X.12328.

[170]

E. J. Erickson, Ordered to die: a history of the Ottoman army in the First World War, vol. Contributions in military studies. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 2001.

[171]

John S. Galbraith, 'No Man's Child: The Campaign in Mesopotamia, 1914-1916', The International History Review, vol. 6, no. 3, pp. 358–385, 1984, [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/40105392?pq-origsite=summon>

[172]

R. Prior, Gallipoli: the end of the myth. New Haven [Conn.]: Yale University Press, 2009.

[173]

N. al-Qattan, 'WHEN MOTHERS ATE THEIR CHILDREN: WARTIME MEMORY AND THE LANGUAGE OF FOOD IN SYRIA AND LEBANON', International Journal of Middle East Studies,

vol. 46, no. 04, pp. 719–736, Nov. 2014, doi: 10.1017/S0020743814001032.

[174]

E. L. Rogan, *The Arabs: a history*. New York: Basic Books, 2009.

[175]

Ronald Grigor Suny, 'Truth in Telling: Reconciling Realities in the Genocide of the Ottoman Armenians', *The American Historical Review*, vol. 114, no. 4, pp. 930–946, 2009, [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/23882939?pq-origsite=summon>

[176]

T. Akcam, *The Young Turks' crime against humanity: the Armenian genocide and ethnic cleansing in the Ottoman Empire*, vol. *Human rights and crimes against humanity*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2012. [Electronic resource]. Available:  
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=358986&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[177]

D. Bloxham, *The great game of genocide: imperialism, nationalism, and the destruction of the Ottoman Armenians*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.

[178]

R. Melson, *Revolution and genocide: on the origins of the Armenian genocide and the Holocaust*. Chicago, Ill: University of Chicago Press, 1996.

[179]

H. W. Smith, *The Holocaust and other genocides: history, representation, ethics*, 1st ed. Nashville Tenn: Vanderbilt University Press, 2002.

[180]

J. M. Winter, *America and the Armenian genocide of 1915*, vol. *Studies in the social and cultural history of modern warfare*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2003. [Electronic resource]. Available: <https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9780511312731>

[181]

U. U. Ungor, 'Orphans, converts, and prostitutes: social consequences of war and persecution in the Ottoman Empire, 1914-1923', *War in history*, vol. 19, no. 2, pp. 173-192, Apr. 2012, doi: 10.1177/0968344511430579.

[182]

H. Afflerbach and H. Strachan, *How fighting ends: a history of surrender*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. [Electronic resource]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=388932&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[183]

J. M. Winter and National World War I Museum at Liberty Memorial, *The legacy of the Great War: ninety years on*. Columbia: University of Missouri Press, 2009.

[184]

D. French, *The strategy of the Lloyd George coalition, 1916-1918*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1995. [Online]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=80151&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[185]

P. Griffith, *Battle tactics of the Western Front: the British Army's art of attack, 1916-18*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1994.

[186]

M. E. Grotelueschen, *The AEF way of war: the American army and combat in World War I*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007. [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=321125>

[187]

P. Hart, 1918: a very British victory. London: Phoenix, 2009.

[188]

H. H. Herwig, The First World War: Germany and Austria-Hungary 1914-1918, vol. Modern wars. London, England: Bloomsbury, 2014. [Electronic resource]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=603623&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[189]

J. Mosier, The myth of the Great War: a new military history of World War I. New York: HarperCollins, 2001.

[190]

M. S. Neiberg, The Second Battle of the Marne. Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press, 2008. [Electronic resource]. Available: <https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9780253003546>

[191]

S. Robbins, British generalship on the Western Front 1914-18: defeat into victory, vol. 21. London: F. Cass, 2005.

[192]

G. D. Sheffield, Forgotten victory: the First World War : myths and realities. London: Review, 2002.

[193]

D. Stevenson, With our backs to the wall: victory and defeat in 1918. London: Allen Lane, 2011.

[194]

T. Travers, *How the war was won: command and technology in the British Army on the western front, 1917-1918*, vol. Pen&sword military classics. London: Pen and Sword Military Classics, 2005. [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=178538>

[195]

A. Watson, *Enduring the Great War: combat, morale and collapse in the German and British armies, 1914-1918*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008. [Online]. Available:  
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=577195&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[196]

J. Beach, *Haig's intelligence: GHQ and the German army, 1916-1918*, vol. Cambridge military histories. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.

[197]

W. Deist and E. J. Feuchtwanger, 'The military collapse of the German empire: the reality behind the stab-in-the-back myth', *War in history*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 186-207, 1996, [Online]. Available:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=7f6a35b1-a54a-e611-80bd-0cc47a6bddeb>

[198]

E. M. Andrews, *The Anzac illusion: Anglo-Australian relations during World War I*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993.

[199]

M. Beloff, *Imperial sunset: Vol.1: Britain's liberal empire, 1897-1921*. London: Methuen, 1969.

[200]

R. S. Fogarty, *Race and war in France: colonial subjects in the French army, 1914-1918*, vol. War/society/culture. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2008.

[201]

K. Jeffery, *The British army and the crisis of empire 1918-22*, vol. *Studies in military history*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1984.

[202]

S. Lawlor, *Britain and Ireland 1914-23*. Totowa, N.J.: Barnes & Noble Books, 1983.

[203]

J. Macleod, *Reconsidering Gallipoli*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2004.

[204]

Keith L. Nelson, 'The "Black Horror on the Rhine": Race as a Factor in Post-World War I Diplomacy', *The Journal of Modern History*, vol. 42, no. 4, pp. 606-627, 1970, [Online].

Available:

[http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/1905831?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Black&searchText=Horror&searchText=on&searchText=the&searchText=Rhine&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DBlack%2BHorror%2Bon%2Bthe%2BRhine%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100236&seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/1905831?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Black&searchText=Horror&searchText=on&searchText=the&searchText=Rhine&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DBlack%2BHorror%2Bon%2Bthe%2BRhine%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100236&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

[205]

C. Pugsley, *The Anzac experience: New Zealand, Australia and Empire in the First World War*. New Zealand: Reed Pub, 2004.

[206]

H. Strachan, *The First World War in Africa*, vol. *The First World War*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004. [Online]. Available:

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=422752>

[207]

T. C. Winegard, *Indigenous peoples of the British dominions and the First World War*, vol.

Cambridge military histories. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.

[208]

R. Gerwarth, 'The Central European counter-revolution: paramilitary violence in Germany, Austria and Hungary after the Great War', *Past & present*, vol. 200, no. 1, pp. 175–209, Aug. 2008, doi: 10.1093/pastj/gtm046.

[209]

L. E. Ambrosius and Palgrave Connect (Online service), *Wilsonianism: Woodrow Wilson and his legacy in American foreign relations*, 1st ed. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2002. [Electronic resource]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=319188&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[210]

R. Bessel, *Germany after the First World War*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1993. [Online]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=80155&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[211]

J. M. Diehl, *Paramilitary politics in Weimar Germany*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1977.

[212]

T. J. Knock, *To end all wars: Woodrow Wilson and the quest for a new world order*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1995.

[213]

E. Mawdsley, *The Russian Civil War*. Edinburgh: Birlinn, 2005.

[214]

R. G. L. Waite, *Vanguard of Nazism: the free corps movement in postwar Germany, 1918-1923*, vol. *Harvard historical studies*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1952.

[215]

R. Gerwarth and J. Horne, 'Vectors of violence: paramilitarism in Europe after the Great War, 1917-1923', *Journal of modern history*, vol. 83, no. 3, pp. 489-512, Sep. 2011, doi: 10.1086/660364.

[216]

Martin Kitchen, 'Militarism and the development of fascist ideology: the political ideas of Colonel Max Bauer, 1916-18', *Central European history*, vol. 8, no. 3, pp. 199-220, [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/4545744?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Militarism&searchText=and&searchText=the&searchText=Development&searchText=of&searchText=Fascist&searchText=Ideology:&searchText=The&searchText=Political&searchText=Ideas&searchText=of&searchText=Colonel&searchText=Max&searchText=Bauer&searchText=1916-1918&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdoBasicSearch%253FQuery%253DMilitarism%252Band%252Bthe%252BDevelopment%252Bof%252BFascist%252BIdeology%25253A%252BThe%252BPolitical%252BIdeas%252Bof%252BColonel%252BMax%252BBauer%252B1916-1918%2526amp%253Bfilter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj101310%2526amp%253BSearch%253DSearch%2526amp%253Bwc%253Don%2526amp%253Bffc%253Doff%2526amp%253BglobalSearch%253D%2526amp%253BsbbBox%253D%2526amp%253BsbjBox%253D%2526amp%253BsbpBox%253D>

[217]

J. A. Tooze, *The deluge: the Great War and the remaking of global order, 1916-1931*. London: Allen Lane, 2014.

[218]

J. M. Winter and A. Prost, *The Great War in history: debates and controversies, 1914 to the present*, vol. *Studies in the social and cultural history of modern warfare*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005. [Electronic resource]. Available:  
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=22563&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[219]

A. Booth, *Postcards from the trenches: negotiating the space between modernism and the First World War*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1996. [Online]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=52854&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[220]

R. M. Bracco, *Merchants of hope: British middlebrow writers and the First World War, 1919-1939*, vol. *Legacy of the Great War*. Providence [R.I.]: Berg, 1993.

[221]

M. Eksteins, *Rites of spring: the Great War and the birth of the Modern Age*, 1st Mariner books ed. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 2000.

[222]

P. Fussell, *The Great War and modern memory*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1975. [Online]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=491335&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[223]

A. Gregory, *The silence of memory: Armistice Day, 1919-1946*, vol. *The Legacy of the Great War*. Oxford: Berg, 1994.

[224]

S. J. Heathorn, *Haig and Kitchener in twentieth-century Britain: remembrance, representation and appropriation*. Farnham, Surrey, UK: Ashgate, 2013. [Electronic resource]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=449676&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[225]

A. King, *Memorials of the Great War in Britain: the symbolism and politics of remembrance*, vol. *The legacy of the Great War*. Oxford: Berg, 1998.

[226]

M. Stephen, *The price of pity: poetry, history and myth in the Great War*, 1st ed. London: Leo Cooper, 1996.

[227]

J. M. Winter, *Sites of memory, sites of mourning: the Great War in European cultural history*, vol. *Studies in the social and cultural history of modern warfare*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.

[228]

S. R. Grayzel, *Women and the First World War*, vol. *Seminar studies in history*. London: Longman, 2002. [Online]. Available:  
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=548659&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[229]

A. S. Belzer, *Women and the Great War: femininity under fire in Italy*, 1st ed., vol. *Italian and Italian American studies*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010. [Electronic resource]. Available:  
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=299302&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[230]

G. Braybon, *Women workers in the First World War: the British experience*. London: Croom Helm, 1981. [Online]. Available:  
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=420793&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[231]

U. Daniel and M. Ries, *The war from within: German working-class women in the First World War*, vol. *The legacy of the Great War*. Oxford: Berg, 1997.

[232]

L. Gavin, *American Women in World War I*. Colorado: University of Colorado Press, 1997.

[233]

S. R. Grayzel, *Women's identities at war: gender, motherhood, and politics in Britain and France during the First World War*. London: University of North Carolina Press, 1999.

[234]

M. W. Greenwald, *Women, war, and work: the impact of World War I on women workers in the United States*, vol. *Contributions in women's studies*. Westport, Conn: Greenwood Press, 1980.

[235]

D. Thom, *Nice girls and rude girls: women workers in World War I*, vol. *Social and cultural history today*. London: I. B. Tauris, 2000.

[236]

Nicoletta F. Gullace, 'Sexual violence and family honor: British propaganda and international law during the First World War', *The American historical review*, vol. 102, no. 3, pp. 714–747, [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2171507?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Sexual&searchText=Violence&searchText=and&searchText=Family&searchText=Honour:&searchText=British&searchText=Propaganda&searchText=and&searchText=International&searchText=Law&searchText=in&searchText=the&searchText=First&searchText=World&searchText=War&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdoBasicSearch%253FQuery%253D%252BViolence%252Band%252BFamily%252BHonour%25253A%252BBritish%252BPropaganda%252Band%252BInternational%252BLaw%252Bin%252Bthe%252BFirst%252BWorld%252BWar%2526amp%253Bfilter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj100010%2526amp%253BSearch%253DSearch%2526amp%253Bwc%253Don%2526amp%253Bfc%253Doff%2526amp%253BglobalSearch%253D%2526amp%253Bsbbox%253D%2526amp%253BsbjBox%253D%2526amp%253BsbpBox%253D>