

PX5601 - The Royal Navy in the Twentieth Century

View Online



1

Redford D, Grove PD, National Museum of the Royal Navy (Great Britain). The Royal Navy: a history since 1900. London: : I.B. Tauris 2014.

2

Van der Vat D, Boulton E. Standard of power: the Royal Navy in the Twentieth Century. London: : Hutchinson 2000.

3

Hamilton CI. The making of the modern admiralty: British naval policy-making 1805-1927. Cambridge, UK: : Cambridge University Press 2011.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=647414>

4

Seligmann MS, Nèagler F, Epkenhans M, et al. The naval route to the abyss: the Anglo-German naval race 1895-1914. Surrey: : Ashgate for the Navy Records Society Publications 2015.
https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=797114&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049&ebv=EB&ppid=pp_Cover

5

Sondhaus L. The Great War at sea: a naval history of the First World War. Cambridge, England: : Cambridge University Press 2014.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1701897>

6

Barnett C, Boulton E. Engage the enemy more closely: the Royal Navy in the Second World War. London: : W. W. Norton 1991.

7

Corbett, Julian Stafford. Principles of maritime strategy. Mineola, NY: : Dover Publications 2004.

8

Epkenhans M. Tirpitz: architect of the German high seas fleet. Washington, D.C.: : Potomac Books 2008.

9

Friedberg AL. The weary Titan: Britain and the experience of relative decline, 1895-1905. Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton University Press 1988.

10

Lambert N. Transformation and Technology in the Fisher Era: the Impact of the Communications Revolution 1. *Journal of Strategic Studies* 2004;**27**:272-97.
doi:10.1080/0140239042000255922

11

Marder AJ. The anatomy of British sea power: a history of British naval policy in the pre-dreadnought era, 1880-1905. London: : Cass 1972.

12

Marder AJ. From the Dreadnought to Scapa Flow: the Royal Navy in the Fisher era, 1904-1919, Vol. 1: The road to war, 1904-1914. In: From the Dreadnought to Scapa Flow: the Royal Navy in the Fisher era, 1904-1919, Vol. 1: The road to war, 1904-1914. Annapolis, Md: : Naval Institute Press 2013.
105-50.<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=83484244-6104-e911-80cd-005056af>

4099

13

Morris AJA. *The scaremongers: the advocacy of war and rearmament 1896-1914*. London: : Routledge & Kegan Paul 1984.

14

Papastratigakis N. *Russian imperialism and naval power: military strategy and the build-up to the Russo-Japanese War*. London: : I.B. Tauris 2011.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=783472>

15

Papastratigakis N. *British naval strategy: the Russian Black Sea Fleet and the Turkish Straits, 1890-1904*. *The International History Review* 2010;**32**:643-59.
[doi:10.1080/07075332.2010.534597](https://doi.org/10.1080/07075332.2010.534597)

16

Roksund A. *The jeune ecole: the strategy of the weak*. Leiden: : Brill 2007.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=468356>

17

Ropp T, Roberts SS. *The development of a modern navy: French naval policy, 1871-1904*. Annapolis, Md: : Naval Institute Press 1987.

18

Seligmann MS, ProQuest (Firm). *Spies in uniform: British military and naval intelligence on the eve of the first World War*. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2006.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=422734>

19

Seligmann MS. *Britain's great security mirage: the Royal Navy and the Franco-Russian*

naval threat, 1898–1906. *Journal of Strategic Studies* 2012;**35**:861–86.
doi:10.1080/01402390.2012.699439

20

Seligmann MS. Switching horses: the admiralty's recognition of the threat from Germany, 1900–1905. *The International History Review* 2008;**30**:239–58.
doi:10.1080/07075332.2008.10415476

21

Seligmann M. Intelligence information and the 1909 naval scare: the secret foundations of a public panic. *War in History* 2010;**17**:37–59. doi:10.1177/0968344509348302

22

Seligmann, Matthew S, Nèagler F, Epkenhans M, et al. The naval route to the abyss: the Anglo-German naval race 1895-1914. In: *The naval route to the abyss: the Anglo-German naval race 1895-1914*. Surrey: : Ashgate for the Navy Records Society Publications 2015. 103–54. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=a61daf28-95ff-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

23

Seligmann MS, Navy Records Society. *Naval intelligence from Germany: the reports of the British naval attachés in Berlin, 1906-1914*. Aldershot: : Ashgate for the Navy Records Society 2007.

24

Woodward L. *Great Britain and the German navy*. London: : Cass 1964.

25

Beeler JF. *Birth of the battleship: British capital ship design, 1870-1881*. London: : Caxton Editions 2003.

26

Bell CM. Contested Waters: The Royal Navy in the Fisher Era. *War in History* 2016;**23**:115–26. doi:10.1177/0968344515595330

27

Dunley R. Sir John Fisher and the policy of strategic deterrence, 1904-1908. *War in History* 2015;**22**:155–73. doi:10.1177/0968344514521126

28

Epstein KC. Scholarship and the ship of state: rethinking the Anglo-American strategic decline analogy. *International Affairs* 2015;**91**:319–31. doi:10.1111/1468-2346.12237

29

Gough BM. *Historical dreadnoughts: Arthur Marder, Stephen Roskill and battles for naval history*. Barnsley [England]: : Seaforth Pub 2010.

30

Lambert, Andrew D. *Admirals: the naval commanders who made Britain great*. London: : Faber 2009.

31

Mackay RF. *Fisher of Kilverstone*. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1973.

32

Mackay RF. The Admiralty, the German navy, and the redistribution of the British fleet, 1904–1905. *The Mariner's Mirror* 1970;**56**:341–6. doi:10.1080/00253359.1970.10658551

33

Marder AJ. *The anatomy of British sea power: a history of British naval policy in the pre-dreadnought era, 1880-1905*. London: : Cass 1972.

34

Fisher JAF. *Fear God and dread nought: the correspondence of Admiral of the Fleet Lord Fisher of Kilverstone, Volume II: Years of power, 1904-1914*. London: : Jonathan Cape 1956.

35

Marder AJ. *From the Dreadnought to Scapa Flow: the Royal Navy in the Fisher era, 1904-1919, Vol. 1: The road to war, 1904-1914*. Annapolis, Md: : Naval Institute Press 2013.

36

Morgan-Owen D. A revolution in naval affairs? Technology, strategy and British naval policy in the 'Fisher Era'. *Journal of Strategic Studies* 2015;;1-22.
doi:10.1080/01402390.2015.1005440

37

Seligmann MS. A prelude to the reforms of Admiral Sir John Fisher: the creation of the Home Fleet, 1902-3. *Historical Research* 2010;**83**:506-19.
<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=a9h&AN=51731466&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>

38

Seligmann MS. A Great American Scholar of the Royal Navy? The Disputed Legacy of Arthur Marder Revisited. *The International History Review* 2016;;1-15.
doi:10.1080/07075332.2016.1144628

39

Seligmann M, Morgan-Owen D. Evolution or Revolution? British Naval Policy in the Fisher Era.
https://explore.openaire.eu/search/publication?articleId=od_____900::71d509035a70692624bc2c90a833fbe3

40

Seligmann MS. Naval History by Conspiracy Theory: The British Admiralty before the First World War and the Methodology of Revisionism. *Journal of Strategic Studies* 2015;**38**:966–84. doi:10.1080/01402390.2015.1005443

41

Mahnken TG, Maiolo J, Stevenson D, editors. Arms races in international politics: from the nineteenth to the twenty-first century. In: *Arms races in international politics: from the nineteenth to the twenty-first century*. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2016. 21–40. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=95f942c4-8ff4-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

42

Sumida JT. Sir John Fisher and the Dreadnought: the sources of naval mythology. *The Journal of Military History* 1995;**59**:619–37. http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/2944495?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=sumida&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3Dsumida%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100813%26amp%3BSearch%3DSearch%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff%26amp%3BglobalSearch%3D%26amp%3BbbBox%3D%26amp%3BbjBox%3D%26amp%3BsbpBox%3D&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

43

Sumida J. Demythologizing the Fisher era: the role of change in historical method. *Militär-geschichtliche Zeitschrift* 2000;**59**:171–82. doi:10.1524/mgzs.2000.59.1.171

44

Bell CM. The myth of a naval revolution by proxy: Lord Fisher's influence on Winston Churchill's naval policy, 1911–1914. *Journal of Strategic Studies* 2015;:1–21. doi:10.1080/01402390.2015.1005449

45

Dunley R. Invasion, raids and army reform: the political context of 'flotilla defence', 1903–5. *Historical Research* 2017;**90**:613–35. doi:10.1111/1468-2281.12188

46

Grimes ST. Strategy and war planning in the British Navy, 1887-1918. Woodbridge: : Boydell 2012.

47

Grimes S. The Baltic and Admiralty war planning, 1906-1907. Journal of Military History 2010;**74**:407-37. <http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=30h&AN=48667596&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>

48

Kennedy PM. The war plans of the great powers, 1880-1914. In: The war plans of the great powers, 1880-1914. London (etc.): : Allen and Unwin 1979. 118-32. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=fb2d5445-a2ed-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

49

Lambert NA. Admiral Sir John Fisher and the concept of Flotilla defence, 1904-1909. The Journal of Military History 1995;**59**:639-60. <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/2944496?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=nicholas&searchText=lambert&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3Dnicholas%2Blambert%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100813%26amp%3BSearch%3DSearch%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff%26amp%3BglobalSearch%3D%26amp%3Bsbbox%3D%26amp%3BsbjBox%3D%26amp%3BsbpBox%3D>

50

Lambert NA, Navy Records Society (Great Britain). The submarine service, 1900-1918. Aldershot: : Ashgate for the Navy Records Society 2001.

51

Martin C. The declaration of London: a matter of operational capability. Historical Research 2009;**82**:731-55. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2281.2008.00462.x

52

Martin C. The 1907 naval war plans and the second Hague peace conference: a case of propaganda 1. *Journal of Strategic Studies* 2005;**28**:833–56.
doi:10.1080/01402390500393993

53

Morgan-Owen DG. *The fear of invasion: strategy, politics, and British war planning, 1880-1914*. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2017.

54

Morgan-Owen DG. 'History is a record of exploded ideas': Sir John Fisher and home defence, 1904–10. *The International History Review* 2014;**36**:550–72.
doi:10.1080/07075332.2013.828645

55

Morgan-Owen DG. Cooked up in the dinner hour? Sir Arthur Wilson's war plan, reconsidered. *The English Historical Review* Published Online First: 27 June 2015.
doi:10.1093/ehr/cev158

56

Seligmann MS. Naval history by conspiracy theory: the British admiralty before the First World War and the methodology of revisionism. *Journal of Strategic Studies* 2015;:1–19.
doi:10.1080/01402390.2015.1005443

57

Seligmann, Matthew S, Nèagler F, Epkenhans M, et al. *The naval route to the abyss: the Anglo-German naval race 1895-1914*. Surrey: : Ashgate for the Navy Records Society Publications 2015.

58

Fairbanks, Jr. CH. The origins of the Dreadnought revolution: a historiographical essay. *The International History Review* 1991;**13**
:246–72.<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/40106366?Search=yes&resultIte>

65

Seligmann, Matthew S, Nèagler F, Epkenhans M, et al. The naval route to the abyss: the Anglo-German naval race 1895-1914. Surrey: : Ashgate for the Navy Records Society Publications 2015.

66

Seligmann MS. Germany's Ocean Greyhounds and the Royal Navy's First Battle Cruisers: An Historiographical Problem. *Diplomacy & Statecraft* 2016;**27**:162-82. doi:10.1080/09592296.2015.1034576

67

Sumida JT. Sir John Fisher and the Dreadnought: the sources of naval mythology. *The Journal of Military History* 1995;**59**:619-37. http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/2944495?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=sumida&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3Dsumida%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100813%26amp%3BSearch%3DSearch%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff%26amp%3BglobalSearch%3D%26amp%3BsbBox%3D%26amp%3BsbjBox%3D%26amp%3BsbpBox%3D&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

68

Imlay TC, Toft MD. The fog of peace and war planning: military and strategic planning under uncertainty. In: *The fog of peace and war planning: military and strategic planning under uncertainty*. Abingdon: : Routledge 2006. 126-38. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=5855d907-7104-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

69

Sumida JT. British capital ship design and fire control in the Dreadnought era: Sir John Fisher, Arthur Hungerford Pollen, and the battle cruiser. *The Journal of Modern History* 1979;**51**:205-30. http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/1879215?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

70

Sumida JT. In defence of naval supremacy: finance, technology, and British naval policy 1889-1914. First Naval Institute Press paperback edition. Annapolis, Maryland: : Naval Institute Press 2014.

71

Bell CM. Churchill and sea power. 1st ed. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2013.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=392208&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

72

Bell CM. Sir John Fisher's naval revolution reconsidered: Winston Churchill at the admiralty, 1911-1914. *War in History* 2011;**18**:333-56. doi:10.1177/0968344511401489

73

Bell CM. On standards and scholarship: a response to Nicholas Lambert. *War in History* 2013;**20**:381-409. doi:10.1177/0968344513483069

74

Bell CM. The myth of a naval revolution by proxy: Lord Fisher's influence on Winston Churchill's naval policy, 1911-1914. *Journal of Strategic Studies* 2015;;1-21.
doi:10.1080/01402390.2015.1005449

75

Bell CM. Sentiment vs strategy: British naval policy, Imperial defence, and the development of Dominion Navies, 1911-14. *The International History Review* 2015;**37**:262-81. doi:10.1080/07075332.2014.900817

76

Halpern PG. The Mediterranean naval situation 1908-1914. Cambridge, Massachusetts: : Harvard University Press 1971.

77

Lambert NA. On standards: a reply to Christopher Bell. *War in History* 2012;**19**:217–40. doi:10.1177/0968344511432977

78

Lambert NA. British naval policy, 1913-1914: financial limitation and strategic revolution. *The Journal of Modern History* 1995;**67**:595–626. http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/2124221?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

79

Morgan-Owen DG. An 'Intermediate Blockade'? British North sea strategy, 1912-1914. *War in History* 2015;**22**:478–502. doi:10.1177/0968344514528150

80

Seligmann MS. Strategy and the sea: essays in honour of John B. Hattendorf. In: Rodger NAM, Dancy JR, Wilson E, eds. *Strategy and the sea: essays in honour of John B. Hattendorf*. Woodbridge, Suffolk, UK: : The Boydell Press 2016. 138–47. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c7f05942-189e-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

81

Bell AC. *A history of the blockade of Germany and of the countries associated with her in the Great War: Austria-Hungary, Bulgaria, and Turkey. 1914-1918*. London: : The Naval and Military Press Ltd 1937.

82

Cobb S. *Preparing for blockade, 1885-1914: naval contingency for economic warfare*. Farnham, Surrey: : Ashgate 2013. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1123198>

83

Coogan JW. *The end of neutrality: United States, Britain and maritime rights 1899-1915*. Ithaca: : Cornell University Press 1981.

84

Coogan JW. The short-war illusion resurrected: the myth of economic warfare as the British Schlieffen Plan. *Journal of strategic studies* 2015;:1-20.
doi:10.1080/01402390.2015.1005451

85

Kennedy G, editor. Britain's war at sea, 1914-1918: the war they thought and the war they fought. In: Britain's war at sea, 1914-1918: the war they thought and the war they fought. Oxon: : Routledge 2016.
87-109.<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ff350906-721a-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

86

French D. British economic and strategic planning 1905-1915. London: : Allen & Unwin 1982.

87

Hull IV. A scrap of paper: breaking and making international law during the Great War. Ithaca: : Cornell University Press 2014.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=671294&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>

88

Lambert NA. Planning Armageddon: British economic warfare and the First World War. Cambridge, Mass: : Harvard University Press 2012.

89

Llewellyn-Jones M. The Royal Navy and anti-submarine warfare, 1917-49. London: : Routledge 2006.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=308741>

90

Marder AJ. From the dreadnought to Scapa Flow: the Royal Navy in the Fisher era, 1904-1919, Volume IV: 1917: year of crisis. Annapolis: : Naval Institute Press 2014.

91

McDermott J. Trading with the enemy: British business and the law during the First World War. Canadian Journal of History; **32**
.http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,s
hib&db=a9h&AN=9710146161&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049

92

McDermott J. 'A needless sacrifice': British businessmen and business as usual in the First World War. Albion: A Quarterly Journal Concerned with British Studies 1989; **21**
:263-82.http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/4049929?seq=1#page_scan_tab
_contents

93

McDermott J. Total war and the merchant state: aspects of British economic warfare against Germany, 1914-16. Canadian Journal of History; **21**
.http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,s
hib&db=a9h&AN=5325334&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049

94

Offer A. The First World War: an agrarian interpretation. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 1991.

95

Olson M. The economics of the wartime shortage: a history of British food supplies in the Napoleonic War and in World Wars I and II. Durham, N.C.: : Duke University Press 1963.

96

Osbourne EW. Britain's economic blockade of Germany, 1914-1919. Routledge; Reprint edition (31 Oct 2013)

97

Seligmann MS. The renaissance of pre-First World War naval history. *Journal of Strategic Studies* 2013;**36**:454–79. doi:10.1080/01402390.2013.795037

98

Seligmann MS. Failing to Prepare for the Great War? The Absence of Grand Strategy in British War Planning before 1914. *War in History* Published Online First: 18 April 2017. doi:10.1177/0968344516638383

99

Bell CM. Churchill and sea power. 1st ed. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2013. <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=392208&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

100

Bell CM. Churchill and the Dardanelles. First Edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: : Oxford University Press 2017.

101

Goldrick J. Before Jutland: the naval war in Northern European waters, August 1914-February 1915. Annapolis, Maryland: : Naval Institute Press 2015.

102

Brooks J. Preparing for Armageddon: gunnery practices and exercises in the Grand Fleet prior to Jutland. *Journal of Strategic Studies* 2015;:1–18. doi:10.1080/01402390.2015.1005446

103

Churchill W. The world crisis, 1911-1918: with an additional chapter on the Battle of the Marne. Abridged and rev. ed. London: : Penguin 2007.

104

Churchill RS, Gilbert M. Winston S. Churchill: Vol.3: 1914-1916. London: : Heinemann 1971.

105

Clews GT. Churchill's dilemma: the real story behind the origins of the 1915 Dardanelles Campaign. Santa Barbara, Calif: : Praeger 2010.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=617084>

106

Corbett JS, Great Britain, Naval & Military Press, et al. Naval operations: Vol. II. 2nd ed. Uckfield: : The Naval & Military Press 2003.

107

Lambert NA. Planning Armageddon: British economic warfare and the First World War. Cambridge, Mass: : Harvard University Press 2012.

108

Macleod J. Gallipoli: making history. London: : F. Cass 2004.

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=7865&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

109

Marder AJ. From the Dreadnought to Scapa Flow: the Royal Navy in the Fisher era, 1904-1919, Vol. 2: The war years to the eve of Jutland, 1914-1916. Annapolis, Md: : Naval Institute Press 2013.

110

Philbin TR. Battle of Dogger Bank: the first dreadnought engagement, January 1915. Bloomington: : Indiana University Press 2014.

111

Prior R. Churchill's 'World crisis' as history. London: : Croom Helm 1983.

112

Prior R. Gallipoli: the end of the myth. New Haven [Conn.]: : Yale University Press 2009.

113

Vincent P. O'Hara. Clash of Fleets: Naval Battles of the Great War, 1914-18. Naval Institute Press 30AD.

https://www.amazon.co.uk/Clash-Fleets-Naval-Battles-1914-18/dp/1682470083/ref=sr_1_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1522869052&sr=1-1&keywords=Clash+of+Fleets%3A+Naval+Battles+of+the+Great+War%2C+1914%E2%80%931918&dpID=51mPK%252BJQInL&preST=_SY291_BO1,204,203,200_QL40_&dpSrc=srch

114

Seligmann M. A German preference for a medium-range battle? British assumptions about German naval gunnery, 1914-1915. War in History 2012;**19**:33-48.
doi:10.1177/0968344511422310

115

Sumida JT. 'Expectation, adaptation, and resignation: British battle fleet tactical planning, August 1914-April 1916'. Naval War College Review 2007;**60**:101-22.
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=a9h&AN=26639323&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>

116

Sumida JT. A matter of timing: the Royal Navy and the tactics of decisive battle, 1912-1916. The Journal of Military History 2003;**67**:85-136.
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/3093169?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

117

Andrew CM, Boulton E. Secret Service: the making of the British intelligence community. London: : Guild Publishing 1985.

118

Brooks, John. Dreadnought gunnery and the Battle of Jutland: the question of fire control. London: : Routledge 2005.

119

Brooks J. The Battle of Jutland. Carmbridge: : Cambridge University Press 2016.

120

Corbett JS. Naval operations: Vol. III. Rev. ed. Uckfield: : The Naval & Military Press 2003.

121

Gordon GAH. The rules of the game: Jutland and British naval command. Annapolis, Maryland: : Naval Institute Press 2012.

122

Hines J. Sins of omission and commission: a reassessment of the role of intelligence in the Battle of Jutland. Journal of Military History 2008;**72**
:1117-53.<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=30h&AN=34431974&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>

123

Jellicoe N. Jutland: the unfinished battle. Barnsley: : Seaforth Publishing 2016.

124

Lambert, Andrew D. Admirals: the naval commanders who made Britain great. London: :

Faber 2009.

125

Lambert NA. 'Our bloody ships' or 'our bloody system'? Jutland and the loss of the battle cruisers, 1916. *Journal of Military History*; **62**:29–55. <http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=30h&AN=221645&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>

126

McLaughlin S, Jordan J. *Jutland: the naval staff appreciation*. Barnsley: : Seaforth Publishing, Pen & Sword Books Ltd 2016.

127

Marder AJ. *From the dreadnought to Scapa Flow: the Royal Navy in the Fisher era, 1904-1919, Volume III: Jutland and after: May to December 1916*. Barnsley: : Seaforth Publishing 2014.

128

Sondhaus L. *The Great War at sea: a naval history of the First World War*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: : Cambridge University Press 2014. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1701897>

129

Grove E. The Jutland Paradox: A keynote address. *The Mariner's Mirror* 2017; **103**:168–74. doi:10.1080/00253359.2017.1304698

130

Conley MA. *From Jack Tar to Union Jack: representing naval manhood in the British Empire, 1870-1918*. Manchester: : Manchester University Press 2009.

131

Ereira A. *The Invergordon mutiny: a narrative history of the last great mutiny in the Royal Navy and how it forced Britain off the Gold Standard in 1931*. London: : Routledge & Kegan Paul 1981.

132

Davison RL. *The challenges of command: the Royal Navy's executive branch officers, 1880-1919*. Abingdon: : Routledge 2016.

133

Christopher McKee. *Sober Men and True*. Harvard University Press

134

Seligmann MS. *Rum, sodomy, prayers, and the lash revisited: Winston Churchill and social reform in the Royal Navy, 1900-1915*. First edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: : Oxford University Press 2018.

135

Wells J, Boulton E, Royal Naval Museum. *The Royal Navy: an illustrated social history, 1870-1982*. Stroud: : Alan Sutton 1994.

136

Able Seamen. Conway; UK ed. edition 26AD.
https://www.amazon.co.uk/Able-Seamen-Brian-Lavery/dp/1844861406/ref=sr_1_8?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1530341367&sr=1-8&keywords=brian+lavery

137

Selborne WWP, Boyce DG. *The crisis of British power: the imperial and naval papers of the second Earl of Selborne, 1895-1910*. London: : Historians' Press 1990.

138

Fisher JAF. *The papers of Admiral Sir John Fisher: Volume I*. [London]: : Navy Records

Society 1960.

139

Fisher JAF. The papers of Admiral Sir John Fisher: Volume II. 1964.

140

Lambert NA, Navy Records Society (Great Britain). The submarine service, 1900-1918. Aldershot: : Ashgate for the Navy Records Society 2001.

141

Lumby EWR, Navy Records Society. Policy and operations in the Mediterranean, 1912-14. London: : Navy Records Society 1970.

142

Marder AJ, editor. Fear God and dread nought: the correspondence of Admiral of the Fleet Lord Fisher of Kilverstone, Volume II: Years of power, 1904-1914. London: : Jonathan Cape 1956.

143

Ranft B, Navy Records Society (Great Britain). The Beatty papers: selections from the private and official correspondence of Admiral of the Fleet Earl Beatty, Volume 1: 1902-1918. Aldershot: : Scolar Press for the Navy Records Society 1989.

144

Roskill SW, Great Britain. Royal Navy. Fleet Air Arm, Navy Records Society (Great Britain). Documents relating to the Naval Air Service: Volume 1: 1908-1918. London: : Printed for the Navy Records Society 1969.

145

Seligmann, Matthew S, Nèagler F, Epkenhans M, et al. The naval route to the abyss: the Anglo-German naval race 1895-1914. Surrey: : Ashgate for the Navy Records Society

Publications 2015.

146

Seligmann MS, Navy Records Society. Naval intelligence from Germany: the reports of the British naval attachés in Berlin, 1906-1914. Aldershot: : Ashgate for the Navy Records Society 2007.

147

Patterson AT, Navy Records Society (Great Britain). The Jellicoe papers: selections from the private and official correspondence of Admiral of the Fleet Earl Jellicoe of Scapa, Volume 1: 1893-1916. [London]: : Printed for the Navy Records Society 1966.

148

Tracy N. The collective naval defence of the Empire, 1900 to 1940. Aldershot: : Published by Ashgate for the Navy Records Society 1997.

149

Bell, Christopher M., Elleman, Bruce A. Naval mutinies of the twentieth century: an international perspective. London: : Frank Cass 2003.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=5599&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

150

Bell CM. The Royal Navy and the Lessons of the Invergordon Mutiny. *War in History* 2005; **12**:75-92. doi:10.1191/0968344505wh312oa

151

Carew A. The lower deck of the Royal Navy 1900-1939: the Invergordon Mutiny in perspective. Manchester: : Manchester University Press 1981.

152

Carew A. The invergordon mutiny, 1931: long-term causes, organisation and leadership. *International Review of Social History* 1979;**24**. doi:10.1017/S0020859000006027

153

Ereira, Alan. *The Invergordon mutiny: a narrative history of the last great mutiny in the Royal Navy and how it forced Britain off the Gold Standard in 1931*. London: : Routledge & Kegan Paul 1981.

154

Royal Naval Officers from War to War, 1918-1939. AIAA; 1st ed. 2015 edition 12AD.
https://www.amazon.co.uk/Royal-Naval-Officers-War-1918-1939/dp/1137481951/ref=sr_1_3?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1530268834&sr=1-3&keywords=Mike+Farquharson-Roberts

155

Whalley P. The Invergordon mutiny and the national economic crisis of 1931: A media and parliamentary perspective. *Journal for Maritime Research* 2009;**11**:1-23.
doi:10.1080/21533369.2009.9668366

156

Farquharson-Roberts M. The *Mutiny: A Failure of the Royal Navy's Internal Communications*. *The RUSI Journal* 2009;**154**:104-7.
doi:10.1080/03071840902965828

157

Kennedy, Greg, Neilson, Keith, Schurman, D. M. *Far-flung lines: essays on imperial defence in honour of Donald Mackenzie Schurman*. London: : Frank Cass 1997.

158

McKercher, B. J. C. *Anglo-American relations in the 1920s: the struggle for supremacy*. Basingstoke: : Macmillan 1990.

159

Hall, Christopher. Britain, America and arms control,1921-37. Basingstoke: : Macmillan 1987.

160

Maurer, John, Bell, Christopher M. At the crossroads between peace and war : the London naval conference in 1930. Annapolis, Maryland: : U.S. Naval Institute 2013.

161

McKercher, B. J. C. The second Baldwin government and the United States, 1924-1929: attitudes and diplomacy. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1984.

162

Goldstein, Erik, Maurer, John H. The Washington conference, 1921-22: naval rivalry, East Asian stability and the road to Pearl Harbor. Ilford: : Frank Cass 1994.
<https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203043875>

163

O'Brien, Phillips Payson. British and American naval power: politics and policy, 1900-1936. Westport, Conn: : Praeger 1998.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=233820&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

164

Hall, Christopher. Britain, America and arms control,1921-37. Basingstoke: : Macmillan 1987.

165

O'Brien PP. British and American naval power: politics and policy, 1900-1936. Westport, Conn: : Praeger 1998.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=492178>

166

Roskill SW. Naval policy between the wars: 1: The period of Anglo-American antagonism 1919-1929. London: : Collins 1968.

167

Goldstein E, Maurer J. The Washington Conference, 1921-22: naval rivalry, East Asian stability and the road to Pearl Harbor. Ilford: : Frank Cass 1994.

168

Boyer PS, Dubofsky M. The Oxford companion to United States history. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2001.
https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=http://www.oxfordreference.com/views/BOOK_SEARCH.html?book=t119

169

REDFORD D. Collective Security and Internal Dissent: The Navy League's Attempts to Develop a New Policy towards British Naval Power between 1919 and the 1922 Washington Naval Treaty. *History* 2011;**96**:48-67. doi:10.1111/j.1468-229X.2010.00506.x

170

Edgerton D. Warfare state: Britain, 1920-1970. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2006.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=28423&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

171

Gibbs, N. H. Grand strategy: Vol.1: Rearmament policy. London: : H.M.S.O 1976.

172

Gordon, G. A. H., King's College, London. British seapower and procurement between the

wars: a reappraisal of rearmament. Basingstoke: : Macmillan in association with King's College, London 1988.

173

Kennedy, Paul M. The rise and fall of British naval mastery. In: The rise and fall of British naval mastery. London: : FontanaPress 1991.
315-52.<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=8ca8756a-d79e-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

174

Maiolo, Joseph A. Cry havoc: how the arms race drove the world to war, 1931-1941. New York: : Basic Books 2010.

175

Maiolo JA. The Royal Navy and Nazi Germany, 1933-39: a study in appeasement and the origins of the Second World War. Basingstoke: : Palgrave Macmillan 1998.

176

O'Brien PP. British and American naval power: politics and policy, 1900-1936. Westport, Conn: : Praeger 1998.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=492178>

177

Roskill, S. W. Naval policy between the wars: 2: The period of reluctant rearmament 1930-1939. London: : Collins 1976.

178

Peden GC. British rearmament and the Treasury, 1932-1939. Edinburgh: : Scottish Academic Press 1979.

179

Peden GC. Arms, economics and British strategy: from dreadnoughts to hydrogen bombs. In: Arms, economics and British strategy: from dreadnoughts to hydrogen bombs. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2007. 98-163. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d05eda84-6b04-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

180

Maiolo JA. Did the Royal Navy Decline between the Two World Wars? *The RUSI Journal* 2014;**159**:18-24. doi:10.1080/03071847.2014.946689

181

Hammond R. An enduring influence on imperial defence and grand strategy: British perceptions of the Italian Navy, 1935-1943. *The International History Review* 2017;**39**:810-35. doi:10.1080/07075332.2017.1280520

182

Marder A. The Royal Navy and the Ethiopian Crisis of 1935-36. *The American Historical Review* 1970;**75**. doi:10.2307/1844481

183

Field, Andrew. *Royal Navy strategy in the Far East, 1919-1939: preparing for war against Japan*. Abingdon, Oxon: : Frank Cass 2006.

184

Haggie P. *Britannia at Bay: the defence of the British Empire against Japan, 1931-1941*. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1981.

185

Lowe, Peter. *Great Britain and the origins of the Pacific War: a study of British policy in East Asia, 1937-1941*. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1977.

186

Maurer JH. 'Winston has gone mad': Churchill, the British Admiralty, and the rise of Japanese naval power. *Journal of Strategic Studies* 2012;**35**:775–97.
doi:10.1080/01402390.2012.654648

187

Murfett MH. Living in the Past: A Critical Re-examination of the Singapore Naval Strategy, 1918–1941. *War and Society* 1993;**11**:73–103.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=e65e094c-ad80-e611-80c6-005056af4099>

188

Hamill I. Winston Churchill and the Singapore Naval Base, 1924–1929. *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* 1980;**11**. doi:10.1017/S0022463400004471

189

Christopher M. Bell. The 'Singapore Strategy' and the Deterrence of Japan: Winston Churchill, the Admiralty and the Dispatch of Force Z. *The English Historical Review* 2001;**116**.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/579812>

190

Bell CM. Churchill and sea power. 1st ed. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2013.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=392208&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

191

Maurer JH. 'Winston has gone mad': Churchill, the British Admiralty, and the Rise of Japanese Naval Power. *Journal of Strategic Studies* 2012;**35**:775–97.
doi:10.1080/01402390.2012.654648

192

Bell CM, ProQuest (Firm). The Royal Navy, seapower and strategy between the wars. Basingstoke, Hampshire: : Macmillan Press Limited 2000.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=736339>

193

Gatzke, Hans W. *European diplomacy between two wars, 1919-1939*. Chicago: : Quadrangle Books 1972.

194

Hines H. Hall III. The Foreign Policy-Making Process in Britain, 1934-1935, and the Origins of the Anglo-German Naval Agreement. *The Historical Journal* 1976;**19**:477-99.http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/2638573?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Foreign&searchText=Policy-Making&searchText=Process&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DForeign%2BPolicy-Making%2BProcess%2B%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100175&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

195

Maiolo JA. *The Royal Navy and Nazi Germany, 1933-39: a study in appeasement and the origins of the Second World War*. Basingstoke: : Palgrave Macmillan 1998.

196

Scammell CM. The royal navy and the strategic origins of the Anglo-German naval agreement of 1935. *Journal of Strategic Studies* 1997;**20**:92-118.
doi:10.1080/01402399708437680

197

Wark, Wesley K. *The ultimate enemy: British intelligence and Nazi Germany, 1933-1939*. London: : Tauris 1985.

198

Llewellyn-Jones M, ProQuest (Firm). *The Royal Navy and anti-submarine warfare, 1917-49*. New York: : Routledge 2006.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunel/detail.action?docID=308741>

199

Hackmann W. *Seek & strike: sonar, anti-submarine warfare and the Royal Navy 1914-54*. London: : H.M.S.O. 1984.

200

Gordon, G. A. H., King's College, London. *British seapower and procurement between the wars: a reappraisal of rearmament*. Basingstoke: : Macmillan in association with King's College, London 1988.

201

Levy JP. The Development of British Naval Aviation: Preparing the Fleet Air Arm for War, 1934â1939. *Global War Studies* 2012;**9**:6-38. doi:10.5893/19498489.09.02.01

202

Levy JP. Royal Navy fleet tactics on the eve of the second World War. *War in History* 2012;**19**:379-95. doi:10.1177/0968344512440655

203

Moretz, Joseph. *The Royal Navy and the capital ship in the interwar period: an operational perspective*. Abingdon: : Routledge 2002.

204

Benbow, Tim. *British naval aviation: the first 100 years*. Burlington, Vt: : Ashgate Pub. Co 2011.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=312911&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

205

Till G. Maritime airpower in the interwar period: the information dimension. *Journal of Strategic Studies* 2004;**27**:298-323. doi:10.1080/0140239042000255931

206

Jon Tetsuro Sumida. 'The best laid plans': the development of British battle-fleet tactics, 1919-1942. *The international history review* 1992;**14**
[.http://www.jstor.org/stable/40107114?&Search=yes&searchText=sumida&list=hide&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdoBasicSearch%253FQuery%253Dsumida%2526filter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj50000316%2526wc%253Don%2526fc%253Doff%2526globalSearch%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbjBox%253D%2526sbpBox%253D&prevSearch=&item=1&ttl=33&returnArticleService=showFullText](http://www.jstor.org/stable/40107114?&Search=yes&searchText=sumida&list=hide&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdoBasicSearch%253FQuery%253Dsumida%2526filter%253Djid%25253A10.2307%25252Fj50000316%2526wc%253Don%2526fc%253Doff%2526globalSearch%253D%2526sbbBox%253D%2526sbjBox%253D%2526sbpBox%253D&prevSearch=&item=1&ttl=33&returnArticleService=showFullText)

207

Bell CM. Churchill and seapower. In: *Churchill and seapower*. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2013.
 160-94.<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=9ebf68c0-189e-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

208

Brodhurst, Robin. *Churchill's anchor: Admiral of the Fleet Sir Dudley Pound, OM, GCB, GCVO*. Barnsley: : Leo Cooper 2000.

209

Cumming AJ. The warship as the ultimate guarantor of Britain's freedom in 1940*. *Historical Research* 2010;**83**:165-88. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2281.2007.00451.x

210

Cumming AJ. *The Royal Navy and the Battle of Britain*. Annapolis, MD: : Naval Institute Press 2010. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1177016>

211

John D. Fair. The Norwegian Campaign and Winston Churchill's Rise to Power in 1940: A Study of Perception and Attribution. *The International History Review* 1987;**9**
 :410-37.http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/40105815?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Norwegian&searchText=Campaign&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DNorwegian%2BCampaign%2B%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj50000316&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

212

Levy, James P. *The Royal Navy's Home Fleet in World War II*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: : Palgrave Macmillan 2003.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=45531&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

213

Levy J. LOST LEADER: ADMIRAL OF THE FLEET SIR CHARLES FORBES AND THE SECOND WORLD WAR. *The Mariner's Mirror* 2002;**88**:186-95.
doi:10.1080/00253359.2002.10656840

214

Marder, Arthur J. *Winston is back: Churchill at the Admiralty, 1939-40*. London: : Longman 1972.

215

Marder, Arthur J. *From the Dardanelles to Oran: studies of the Royal Navy in war and peace, 1915-1940*. London (etc.): : Oxford University Press 1974.

216

Robinson D. *Invasion, 1940: the truth about the Battle of Britain and what stopped Hitler*. London: : Constable & Robinson 2006.

217

Roskill, S. W. *The war at sea, 1939-1945: Vol.1: The defensive*. London: : H.M.S.O 1954.

218

Beesly, Patrick. *Very special intelligence: the story of the Admiralty's Operational Intelligence Centre, 1939-1945*. London: : Hamilton 1977.

219

Bell CM. Churchill and sea power. 1st ed. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2013.
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=392208&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

220

Bell, Christopher M. Air Power and the Battle of the Atlantic: Very Long Range Aircraft and the Delay in Closing the Atlantic 'Air Gap'. *Journal of Military History* 2015;**79**:691–719.
<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=30h&AN=103453078&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>

221

John Buckley. Air Power and the Battle of the Atlantic 1939-45. *Journal of Contemporary History* 1993;**28**:143–61.
http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/260805?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Buckley&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DBuckley%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100214&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

222

Franklin GD. THE ORIGINS OF THE ROYAL NAVY'S VULNERABILITY TO SURFACED NIGHT U-BOAT ATTACK 1939â40. *The Mariner's Mirror* 2004;**90**:73–84.
doi:10.1080/00253359.2004.10656886

223

Franklin GD. A BREAKDOWN IN COMMUNICATION: BRITAIN'S OVER ESTIMATION OF ASDIC'S CAPABILITIES IN THE 1930s. *The Mariner's Mirror* 1998;**84**:204–14.
doi:10.1080/00253359.1998.10656689

224

Gardner, W. J. R. *Decoding history: the battle of the Atlantic and Ultra*. Annapolis, Md: : Naval Institute Press 1999.

225

Hackmann, Willem. *Seek & strike: sonar, anti-submarine warfare and the Royal Navy 1914-54*. London: : H.M.S.O. 1984.

226

Llewellyn-Jones M. *The Royal Navy and anti-submarine warfare, 1917-49*. London: : Routledge 2006.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=308741>

227

Maiolo JA. Deception and intelligence failure: Anglo-German preparations for U-boat warfare in the 1930s. *Journal of Strategic Studies* 1999;**22**:55-76.
doi:10.1080/01402399908437769

228

Redford D. Inter- and Intra-Service Rivalries in the Battle of the Atlantic. *Journal of Strategic Studies* 2009;**32**:899-928. doi:10.1080/01402390903189642

229

Hessler G, Great Britain. Ministry of Defence (Navy). *The U-Boat war in the Atlantic 1939-1945*. Facsimile ed. London: : HMSO 1989.

230

Macintyre D. *The battle for the Mediterranean*. London: : Batsford 1964.

231

Hammond R. An enduring influence on imperial defence and grand strategy: British perceptions of the Italian Navy, 1935-1943. *The International History Review* 2017;**39**:810-35. doi:10.1080/07075332.2017.1280520

232

Hammond R. *British Policy on Total Maritime Warfare and the Anti-Shipping Campaign in*

the Mediterranean, 1940â1944. *Journal of Strategic Studies* 2013;**36**:789–814.
doi:10.1080/01402390.2012.719196

233

Barnett C, Boulton E. *Engage the enemy more closely: the Royal Navy in the Second World War*. London: : W. W. Norton 1991.

234

Robson M. Signals in the sea: the value of Ultra intelligence in the Mediterranean in World War II. *Journal of Intelligence History* 2014;**13**:176–88. doi:10.1080/16161262.2014.896113

235

Benbow T. *British naval aviation: the first 100 years*. Burlington, Vt: : Ashgate Pub. Co 2011.
<http://lib.mylibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=312911&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

236

Bell CM, ProQuest (Firm). *Churchill and sea power*. First edition. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2012. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1026828>

237

Johnman L, Murphy H. 'THE FIRST FLEET VICTORY SINCE TRAFALGAR': THE BATTLE OF CAPE MATAPAN AND SIGNALS INTELLIGENCE, MARCH 1941. *The Mariner's Mirror* 2005;**91**:436–53. doi:10.1080/00253359.2005.10656960

238

O'Hara VP, Dickson WD, Worth R. *On seas contested: the seven great navies of the Second World War*. Annapolis, Md: : Naval Institute 2010.

239

Bartlett, C. J. *The long retreat: a short history of British defence policy, 1945-70*. London: : Macmillan 1972.

240

Ovendale, Ritchie. *British defence policy since 1945*. Manchester: : Manchester University Press 1994.

241

Hennessy P, Jinks J. *The silent deep: the Royal Navy Submarine Service since 1945*. UK: : Penguin Books 2016.

242

Grove E. *Vanguard to Trident: British naval policy since World War II*. Annapolis, Md: : Naval Institute Press 1987.

243

Hampshire E, ProQuest (Firm). *From east of Suez to the eastern Atlantic: British naval policy, 1964-70*. Farnham, Surrey: : Ashgate 2013.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1123192>

244

Hennessy P, Jinks J. *The silent deep: the Royal Navy Submarine Service since 1945*. UK: : Penguin Books 2016.

245

Benbow T. *The Royal Navy and sea power in British strategy, 1945-55*. *Historical Research* 2018;**91**:375-98. doi:10.1111/1468-2281.12216

246

Jackson A. The Royal Navy and the Indian ocean region since 1945. *The RUSI Journal* 2006; **151**:78–82. doi:10.1080/03071840608522863

247

Benbow T. *British naval aviation: the first 100 years*. Burlington, Vt: : Ashgate Pub. Co 2011. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=711336>

248

Dyndal GL. *Land based air power or aircraft carriers?: a case study of the British debate about maritime air power in the 1960s*. Burlington, VT: : Ashgate Pub. Co 2012.

249

Bell CM, ProQuest (Firm). *Churchill and sea power*. First edition. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2012. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1026828>