

# PP3013 - Empire, Imperialism, Hegemony

View Online



---

[1]

S. Howe, *Empire: a very short introduction*, vol. 76. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002.

[2]

E. M. Wood, *Empire of capital*. London: Verso, 2005.

[3]

H. Mèunkler, *Empires: the logic of world domination from Ancient Rome to the United States*. Cambridge: Polity, 2007.

[4]

J. A. Agnew, *Hegemony: the new shape of global power*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 2005 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=298867>

[5]

A. J. Bacevich, *American empire: the realities and consequences of U.S. diplomacy*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 2002.

[6]

R. H. Chilcote, *Imperialism: theoretical directions*. Amherst, NY: Humanity Books, 2000.

[7]

Council on Foreign Relations, 'Foreign affairs' [Online]. Available:

[https://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/ejp/?libHash=CM7LY9CU9W#/search/?searchControl=title&searchType=alternate\\_centric\\_title\\_begins&criteria=Foreign%20Affairs&language=en-gb&titleType=JOURNALS](https://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/ejp/?libHash=CM7LY9CU9W#/search/?searchControl=title&searchType=alternate_centric_title_begins&criteria=Foreign%20Affairs&language=en-gb&titleType=JOURNALS)

[8]

'Foreign policy' [Online]. Available:

[https://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/ejp/?libHash=CM7LY9CU9W#/search/?searchControl=title&searchType=alternate\\_title\\_begins&criteria=Foreign%20Policy&titleType=JOURNALS&filterBy=All&beginPage=0&language=en-gb](https://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/ejp/?libHash=CM7LY9CU9W#/search/?searchControl=title&searchType=alternate_title_begins&criteria=Foreign%20Policy&titleType=JOURNALS&filterBy=All&beginPage=0&language=en-gb)

[9]

'Global society' [Online]. Available:

[https://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/ejp/?libHash=CM7LY9CU9W#/search/?searchControl=title&searchType=alternate\\_title\\_begins&criteria=Global%20Society&titleType=JOURNALS&filterBy=All&beginPage=0&language=en-gb](https://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/ejp/?libHash=CM7LY9CU9W#/search/?searchControl=title&searchType=alternate_title_begins&criteria=Global%20Society&titleType=JOURNALS&filterBy=All&beginPage=0&language=en-gb)

[10]

Royal Institute of International Affairs, 'International affairs: journal of the Royal Institute of International Affairs' [Online]. Available:

[https://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/ejp/?libHash=CM7LY9CU9W#/search/?searchControl=title&searchType=alternate\\_title\\_begins&criteria=International%20Affairs&titleType=JOURNALS&filterBy=All&beginPage=0&language=en-gb](https://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/ejp/?libHash=CM7LY9CU9W#/search/?searchControl=title&searchType=alternate_title_begins&criteria=International%20Affairs&titleType=JOURNALS&filterBy=All&beginPage=0&language=en-gb)

[11]

'International Organization' [Online]. Available:

[https://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/ejp/?libHash=CM7LY9CU9W#/search/?searchControl=title&searchType=alternate\\_title\\_begins&criteria=International%20Organization&titleType=JOURNALS&filterBy=All&beginPage=0&language=en-gb](https://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/ejp/?libHash=CM7LY9CU9W#/search/?searchControl=title&searchType=alternate_title_begins&criteria=International%20Organization&titleType=JOURNALS&filterBy=All&beginPage=0&language=en-gb)

[12]

'International Studies Quarterly' [Online]. Available:

[https://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/ejp/?libHash=CM7LY9CU9W#/search/?searchControl=title&searchType=alternate\\_title\\_begins&criteria=International%20Studies%20Quarterly&titleType=JOURNALS&filterBy=All&beginPage=0&language=en-gb](https://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/ejp/?libHash=CM7LY9CU9W#/search/?searchControl=title&searchType=alternate_title_begins&criteria=International%20Studies%20Quarterly&titleType=JOURNALS&filterBy=All&beginPage=0&language=en-gb)

[13]

'Journal of Peace Research' [Online]. Available:

[https://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/ejp/?libHash=CM7LY9CU9W#/search/?searchControl=title&searchType=alternate\\_title\\_begins&criteria=Journal%20of%20Peace%20Research&titleType=JOURNALS&filterBy=All&beginPage=0&language=en-gb](https://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/ejp/?libHash=CM7LY9CU9W#/search/?searchControl=title&searchType=alternate_title_begins&criteria=Journal%20of%20Peace%20Research&titleType=JOURNALS&filterBy=All&beginPage=0&language=en-gb)

[14]

'millennium' [Online]. Available:

[https://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/ejp/?libHash=CM7LY9CU9W#/search/?searchControl=title&searchType=alternate\\_title\\_begins&criteria=millennium&titleType=JOURNALS&filterBy=All&beginPage=0&language=en-gb](https://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/ejp/?libHash=CM7LY9CU9W#/search/?searchControl=title&searchType=alternate_title_begins&criteria=millennium&titleType=JOURNALS&filterBy=All&beginPage=0&language=en-gb)

[15]

'Monthly review' [Online]. Available:

[https://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/ejp/?libHash=CM7LY9CU9W#/search/?searchControl=title&searchType=issn\\_equals&criteria=0027-0520&titleType=JOURNALS&filterBy=All&beginPage=0&language=en-gb](https://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/ejp/?libHash=CM7LY9CU9W#/search/?searchControl=title&searchType=issn_equals&criteria=0027-0520&titleType=JOURNALS&filterBy=All&beginPage=0&language=en-gb)

[16]

'New left review'.

[17]

'New Political Economy' [Online]. Available:

[https://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/ejp/?libHash=CM7LY9CU9W#/search/?searchControl=title&searchType=alternate\\_title\\_begins&criteria=New%20Political%20Economy&titleType=JOURNALS&filterBy=All&beginPage=0&language=en-gb](https://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/ejp/?libHash=CM7LY9CU9W#/search/?searchControl=title&searchType=alternate_title_begins&criteria=New%20Political%20Economy&titleType=JOURNALS&filterBy=All&beginPage=0&language=en-gb)

[18]

'Review of International Political Economy' [Online]. Available:

[https://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/ejp/?libHash=CM7LY9CU9W#/search/?searchControl=title&searchType=alternate\\_title\\_begins&criteria=Review%20of%20International%20Political%20Economy&titleType=JOURNALS&filterBy=All&beginPage=0&language=en-gb](https://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/ejp/?libHash=CM7LY9CU9W#/search/?searchControl=title&searchType=alternate_title_begins&criteria=Review%20of%20International%20Political%20Economy&titleType=JOURNALS&filterBy=All&beginPage=0&language=en-gb)

[19]

British International Studies Association, 'Review of international studies' [Online].

Available:

[https://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/ejp/?libHash=CM7LY9CU9W#/search/?searchControl=title&searchType=alternate\\_title\\_begins&criteria=Review%20of%20International%20Studies&titleType=JOURNALS&filterBy=All&beginPage=0&language=en-gb](https://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/ejp/?libHash=CM7LY9CU9W#/search/?searchControl=title&searchType=alternate_title_begins&criteria=Review%20of%20International%20Studies&titleType=JOURNALS&filterBy=All&beginPage=0&language=en-gb)

[20]

'Third World Quarterly' [Online]. Available:

[https://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/ejp/?libHash=CM7LY9CU9W#/search/?searchControl=title&searchType=alternate\\_title\\_begins&criteria=Third%20World%20Quarterly&titleType=JOURNALS&filterBy=All&beginPage=0&language=en-gb](https://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/ejp/?libHash=CM7LY9CU9W#/search/?searchControl=title&searchType=alternate_title_begins&criteria=Third%20World%20Quarterly&titleType=JOURNALS&filterBy=All&beginPage=0&language=en-gb)

[21]

'E-International Relations — the world's leading open access website for students and scholars of international politics'. [Online]. Available: <https://www.e-ir.info/>

[22]

'Theory Talks'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.theory-talks.org/>

[23]

'Political Violence at a Glance'. [Online]. Available: <http://politicalviolenceataglance.org/>

[24]

'Interlibrary loans | Brunel University London'. [Online]. Available: <https://www.brunel.ac.uk/life/library/UsingYourLibrary/Interlibrary-loans>

[25]

'Searching and using other libraries | Brunel University London'. [Online]. Available: <https://www.brunel.ac.uk/life/library/UsingYourLibrary/Searching-and-using-other-libraries>

[26]

D. Lieven, 'Empire The Russian Empire and Its Rivals', The New York Times [Online]. Available: <https://archive.nytimes.com/www.nytimes.com/books/first/l/lieven-empire.html>

[27]

'The world in the last 5000 years - YouTube'. [Online]. Available: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0v5f5DFcn6o>

[28]

'History of Europe - 6013 years in 3 minutes - YouTube'. [Online]. Available: [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uxDyJ\\_6N-6A](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uxDyJ_6N-6A)

[29]

'History Of The Empires - YouTube'. [Online]. Available: [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\\_ITduTwqtjY](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_ITduTwqtjY)

[30]

'Visualizing Empires in Decline'. [Online]. Available: <https://imgur.com/gallery/gq9iufN>

[31]

'The Melian Dialogue'. [Online]. Available:  
[https://www.jstor.org/stable/283480?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/283480?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

[32]

S. Howe, *Empire: a very short introduction*, vol. 76. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002.

[33]

E. M. Wood, 'Empire of capital', in *Empire of capital*, London: Verso, 2005, pp. 26–43  
[Online]. Available:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d4762df8-470d-ea11-80cd-005056af4099>

[34]

M. W. Doyle, 'Empires', in *Empires*, Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1986, pp. 54–81  
[Online]. Available:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=8dbf737b-a8c0-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[35]

G. E. M. de Ste. Croix, 'The Character of the Athenian Empire', *Historia: Zeitschrift für Alte Geschichte*, pp. 1–41, 1954, doi: 10.3366/j.ctt1g09xw3.23. [Online]. Available:  
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/4434378>

[36]

R. Meiggs, *The Athenian empire*, [1st ed.] reprinted with corrections. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1979.

[37]

M. I. Finley, *The ancient Greeks*. London: Chatto and Windus, 1963.

[38]

C. A. M. Duncan and D. W. Tandy, 'From political economy to anthropology: situating economic life in past societies', in *From political economy to anthropology: situating economic life in past societies*, vol. v.3, Montral: Black Rose Books, 1994, pp. 80–104

[Online]. Available:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=70d8a6ea-c5c0-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[39]

C. Harman, 'A people's history of the world', in *A people's history of the world*, London: Bookmarks, 1999, pp. 63–70 [Online]. Available:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=024b54be-d011-ea11-80cd-005056af4099>

[40]

P. Anderson, *Passages from antiquity to feudalism*. London: Verso, 2013.

[41]

S. Hornblower, 'The Greek world, 479-323 B.C.', in *The Greek world, 479-323 B.C.*, 3rd ed., London: Routledge, 2002, pp. 9–18 [Online]. Available:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=e12e1a72-c812-ea11-80cd-005056af4099>

[42]

S. Hornblower, *The Greek world, 479-323 B.C.*, 3rd ed. London: Routledge, 2002.

[43]

N. Morley, *The Roman Empire: roots of imperialism*. London: Pluto Press, 2010.

[44]

M. W. Doyle, *Empires*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1986.

[45]

G. E. M. De Ste. Croix, 'The class struggle in the ancient Greek world: from the Archaic Age to the Arab Conquests', in *The class struggle in the ancient Greek world: from the Archaic Age to the Arab Conquests*, London: Duckworth, 1981, pp. 453–503 [Online]. Available:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=a9c9a652-bd12-ea11-80cd-005056af4099>

[46]

M. Mann, 'The sources of social power: Vol.1: A history of power from the beginning to A.D. 1760', in *The sources of social power: Vol.1: A history of power from the beginning to A.D. 1760*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986, pp. 250–300 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=83d1cfbc-8b12-ea11-80cd-005056af4099>

[47]

M. Mann, *The sources of social power: Vol.1: A history of power from the beginning to A.D. 1760*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986.

[48]

C. B. Champion, *Roman imperialism: readings and sources*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell, 2004.

[49]

K. Hopkins, 'Conquerors and slaves', in *Conquerors and slaves*, vol. vol.1, Cambridge (etc.): Cambridge University Press, 1978, pp. 1–98 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=2b71cd41-d9bf-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[50]

P. Brown, *The world of late antiquity: from Marcus Aurelius to Muhammad*. London: Thames and Hudson, 1971.

[51]

P. Anderson, 'Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism', in *Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism*, London: Verso Books, 1996, pp. 53–103 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=507d053b-7ec1-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[52]

C. Harman, *A people's history of the world*. London: Bookmarks, 1999.



[53]

P. A. Brunt, *Social conflicts in the Roman Republic*, Third impression. London: Chatto & Windus, 1982.

[54]

M. H. Crawford, *The Roman republic*, 2nd ed. London: Fontana Press, 1992.

[55]

A. Cameron, *The later Roman empire: AD 284-430*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1993.

[56]

P. R. L. Brown, *Power and persuasion in late antiquity: towards a Christian empire*, vol. 1988. Madison, Wis: University of Wisconsin Press, 1992.

[57]

C. B. Champion, *Roman imperialism: readings and sources*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell, 2004.

[58]

J. Vogt, *The decline of Rome: the metamorphosis of ancient civilization*. London: Weidenfeld, 1993.

[59]

M. Goodman and J. Sherwood, *The Roman World, 44 BC-AD 180*. London: Routledge, 1997.

[60]

N. Faulkner, *The decline & fall of Roman Britain*. Stroud: Tempus, 2004.

[61]

P. Southern, *The Roman Empire from Severus to Constantine*. London: Routledge, 2001.

[62]

J.-M. David, *The Roman conquest of Italy*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 1996.

[63]

E. Luttwak, *The grand strategy of the Roman Empire: from the first century A.D. to the third*. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1979.

[64]

M. Cary and H. H. Scullard, *A history of Rome: down to the reign of Constantine*, 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 1979.

[65]

F. Millar, *The Roman Empire and its neighbours*, vol. v.8. New York: Delacorte Press, 1968.

[66]

'Excerpts from 'The Life and Letters of Ogier Ghiselin de Busbecq'. [Online]. Available: [https://blackboard.brunel.ac.uk/bbcswebdav/pid-1096431-dt-content-rid-5771116\\_1/xid-5771116\\_1](https://blackboard.brunel.ac.uk/bbcswebdav/pid-1096431-dt-content-rid-5771116_1/xid-5771116_1)

[67]

K. Barkey, *Empire of difference: the Ottomans in comparative perspective*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.

[68]

J. Friedman and C. K. Chase-Dunn, 'Hegemonic decline: present and past', in *Hegemonic decline: present and past*, vol. v. XXVI-b, Boulder [USA]: Paradigm Publishers, 2005, pp. 135-151 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=8c8d7df2-bebc-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[69]

R. A. Abou-El-Haj, *Formation of the modern state: the Ottoman Empire, sixteenth to eighteenth centuries*, Second edition. Syracuse, New York: Syracuse University Press, 2005.

[70]

S. Faroqhi, *The Ottoman Empire and the world around it*. London: I. B. Tauris, 2005.

[71]

C. Finkel, *Osman's dream: the story of the Ottoman Empire 1300-1923*. London: John Murray, 2006.

[72]

G. M. MacLean, 'Re-orienting the Renaissance: cultural exchanges with the East', in *Re-orienting the Renaissance: cultural exchanges with the East*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005, pp. 148-174 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=f86d8c7b-afbc-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[73]

A. Hourani and M. Ruthven, 'A history of the Arab peoples', in *A history of the Arab peoples*, London: Faber, 2002, pp. 209-230 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=bc0bbdb8-e211-ea11-80cd-005056af4099>

[74]

A. Hourani and M. Ruthven, *A history of the Arab peoples*. London: Faber, 2002.

[75]

S. Bromley, 'Rethinking Middle East politics: state formation and development', in *Rethinking Middle East politics: state formation and development*, Cambridge: Polity Press, 1994, pp. 46–56 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=db177b18-6c17-ea11-80cd-005056af4099>

[76]

P. Mishra, 'From the ruins of empire: the revolt against the West and the remaking of Asia', in *From the ruins of empire: the revolt against the West and the remaking of Asia*, London: Allen Lane, 2012, pp. 60–73 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=be0a16a8-690f-ea11-80cd-005056af4099>

[77]

P. Mishra, *From the ruins of empire: the revolt against the West and the remaking of Asia*. London: Allen Lane, 2012.

[78]

D. Goffman, *The Ottoman Empire and early modern Europe*, vol. 24. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002.

[79]

D. Quataert, 'The Ottoman Empire, 1700-1922', in *The Ottoman Empire, 1700-1922*, 2nd ed., vol. 34, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005, pp. 1–12 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=9f8a8f16-ee11-ea11-80cd-005056af4099>

[80]

D. Quataert, *The Ottoman Empire, 1700-1922*, 2nd ed., vol. 34. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005.

[81]

Donald Quataert, *Workers, peasants, and economic change in the Ottoman Empire, 1730-1914*. Beylerbeyi, Istanbul: Isis Press, 1993.

[82]

'Ottoman Historiography and the Literature of "Decline" of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries'' [Online]. Available:  
[https://www.jstor.org/stable/41932017?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/41932017?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

[83]

M. A. Reynolds, *Shattering empires: the clash and collapse of the Ottoman and Russian empires, 1908-1918*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=605099>

[84]

P. Anderson, 'Lineages of the absolutist state', in *Lineages of the absolutist state*, London: Verso, 1979, pp. 361-394 [Online]. Available:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=a1d4953c-d6c0-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[85]

M. W. Doyle, *Empires*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1986.

[86]

A. SALZMANN, 'An Ancien Régime Revisited: "Privatization" and Political Economy in the Eighteenth-Century Ottoman Empire', *Politics & Society*, vol. 21, no. 4, pp. 393-423, Dec. 1993, doi: 10.1177/0032329293021004003.

[87]

J. McCarthy, *The Ottoman peoples and the end of empire: historical endings*. London: Arnold, 2001.

[88]

J. Goodwin, *Lords of the horizons: a history of the Ottoman Empire*. London: Vintage, 1999.

[89]

R. Bideleux and I. Jeffries, *A history of Eastern Europe: crisis and change*, 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 2007.

[90]

A. Palmer, *The decline and fall of the Ottoman Empire*. London: Murray, 1992.

[91]

R. Fisk, *The great war for civilisation: the conquest of the Middle East*, Rev. ed. London: Harper Perennial, 2006.

[92]

J. Livingstone, 'The British Museum Was Built on Coral, Butterflies, and Slavery', *The New Republic* [Online]. Available: <https://newrepublic.com/article/144480/british-museum-built-coral-butterflies-slavery>

[93]

N. MacGregor, 'The whole world in our hands', *The Guardian*, Jul. 2004 [Online]. Available: <https://www.theguardian.com/artanddesign/2004/jul/24/heritage.art>

[94]

B. de las Casas, *A brief account of the destruction of the Indies*. [Online]. Available: <http://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/20321>

[95]

D. B. Abernethy, 'The dynamics of global dominance: European overseas empires, 1415-1980', in *The dynamics of global dominance: European overseas empires, 1415-1980*, New Haven: Yale University Press, 2000, pp. 3-17 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=406350dd-9bc1-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[96]

E. M. Wood, *Empire of capital*. London: Verso, 2005.

[97]

S. Howe, 'Empire: a very short introduction', in *Empire: a very short introduction*, vol. 76, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002, pp. 62–103 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=3aa569ac-2cc2-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[98]

C. Tilly, 'Coercion, capital, and European states, AD 990-1992', in *Coercion, capital, and European states, AD 990-1992*, Rev. pbk. ed., Cambridge, MA: Blackwell Publishing, 1992, pp. 84–95 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=f4d0479a-40c2-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[99]

C. Harman, *A people's history of the world*. London: Bookmarks, 1999.

[100]

M. W. Doyle, *Empires*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1986.

[101]

F. Braudel, 'Civilization and capitalism, 15th - 18th Century: Volume 3: The perspective of the world', in *Civilization and capitalism, 15th - 18th Century: Volume 3: The perspective of the world*, vol. v.3, London: Collins, 1984, pp. 89–174 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=62f15488-f6bf-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[102]

F. Braudel, *Civilization and capitalism, 15th - 18th Century: Volume 3: The perspective of the world*, vol. v.3. London: Collins, 1984.

[103]

J. Osterhammel, *Colonialism: a theoretical overview*, 2nd ed. Princeton, N.J.: Markus Wiener, 2005.

[104]

J. D. Tracy and University of Minnesota. Center for Early Modern History, 'Political economy of merchant empires : state power and world trade 1350-1750', in *Political economy of merchant empires : state power and world trade 1350-1750*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997, pp. 117-160 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=9e715da3-390d-ea11-80cd-005056af4099>

[105]

D. R. Headrick, *Power over peoples: technology, environments, and western imperialism, 1400 to the present*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2010.

[106]

T. Bickham, 'Eating the Empire: Intersections of Food, Cookery and Imperialism in Eighteenth-Century Britain', *Past & Present*, vol. 198, no. 1, pp. 71-109, Feb. 2008, doi: 10.1093/pastj/gtm054.

[107]

'BBC - History - British History in depth: Enslavement and Industrialisation'. [Online]. Available: [http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/british/abolition/industrialisation\\_article\\_01.shtml](http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/british/abolition/industrialisation_article_01.shtml)

[108]

'Britain's Forgotten Slave Owners S01 E02 The Price Of Freedom Official - YouTube'. [Online]. Available: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kgaJyp8ix4M>

[109]

E. E. Williams, 'Capitalism & slavery ; introduction by D. W. Brogan', in *Capitalism & slavery ; introduction by D. W. Brogan*, London: Andr e Deutsch, 1964, pp. 3-29 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=76547c9d-c311-ea11-80cd-005056af4099>



[110]

E. E. Williams, *Capitalism & slavery*. London: Andr e Deutsch, 1964.

[111]

K. Morgan and Economic History Society, *Slavery, Atlantic trade and the British economy, 1660-1800*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

[112]

S. Drescher, 'Capitalism and slavery after fifty years', *Slavery & Abolition*, vol. 18, no. 3, pp. 212–227, Dec. 1997, doi: 10.1080/01440399708575219.

[113]

S. W. Mintz, *Sweetness and power: the place of sugar in modern history*. New York: Sifton, 1985.

[114]

M. Pendergrast, 'Uncommon Grounds: The History of Coffee and How It Transformed Our World'. [Online]. Available: <https://archive.nytimes.com/www.nytimes.com/books/first/p/pendergrast-grounds.html>

[115]

J. R. Ward, 'The Industrial Revolution and British Imperialism, 1750-1850', *The Economic History Review*, vol. 47, no. 1, Feb. 1994, doi: 10.2307/2598220.

[116]

R. Blackburn, *The making of New World slavery: from the Baroque to the modern, 1492-1800*. London: Verso, 1997.

[117]

D. Eltis and S. L. Engerman, 'The Importance of Slavery and the Slave Trade to Industrializing Britain', *The Journal of Economic History*, vol. 60, no. 01, pp. 123-144, Mar. 2000, doi: 10.1017/S002205070000005X.

[118]

T. Fulford and P. J. Kitson, 'Romanticism and colonialism: writing and empire, 1780-1830', in *Romanticism and colonialism: writing and empire, 1780-1830*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005, pp. 87-106 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=edf80cda-4fc2-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[119]

W. R. Louis, A. M. Low, and P. J. Marshall, 'The Oxford history of the British Empire: Volume II: The eighteenth century', in *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Volume II: The eighteenth century*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998, pp. 440-464 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d3edfef5-b7bc-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[120]

S. H. H. Carrington, *The sugar industry and the abolition of the slave trade, 1775-1810*. Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida, 2002.

[121]

F. H. Smith, *Caribbean rum: a social and economic history*. Gainesville, FL.: University Press of Florida, 2008.

[122]

J. Gallagher and R. Robinson, 'The Imperialism of Free Trade', *The Economic History Review*, vol. 6, no. 1, 1953, doi: 10.2307/2591017.

[123]

A. Burton, 'The Trouble With Empire The Trouble With Rise-and-Fall Narratives', *Foreign Affairs* [Online]. Available:

<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/united-kingdom/2015-11-25/folly-empire>

[124]

'The Difference between the United Kingdom, Great Britain and England Explained - YouTube'. [Online]. Available: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rNu8XDBSn10>

[125]

E. M. Wood, *Empire of capital*. London: Verso, 2005.

[126]

J. Go, *Patterns of empire: the British and American empires, 1688 to the present*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=334116&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[127]

M. Davis, 'Late Victorian holocausts: El Niño famines and the making of the third world', in *Late Victorian holocausts: El Niño famines and the making of the third world*, London: Verso, 2001, pp. 279–310 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=2deabd02-58c2-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[128]

M. Davis, *Late Victorian holocausts: El Niño famines and the making of the third world*. London: Verso, 2001.

[129]

R. Gott, *Britain's empire: resistance, repression and revolt*. London: Verso, 2011.

[130]

P. J. Cain and A. G. Hopkins, *British imperialism: innovation and expansion 1688-1914*.

London: Longman, 1993.

[131]

M. Carter and B. Harlow, *From the East India Company to the Suez Canal*, vol. v. 1. Durham: Duke University Press, 2003 [Online]. Available: <https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1215/9780822385042>

[132]

J. Darwin, *The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.

[133]

S. Tharoor, *Inglorious empire: what the British did to India*. UK: Penguin Books, 2018.

[134]

L. Colley, *Captives: Britain, Empire and the world, 1600-1850*. London: Pimlico, 2003.

[135]

A. Jackson, *The British Empire: a very short introduction*, vol. 355. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.

[136]

R. Halpern and M. J. Daunton, 'Empire and others: British encounters with indigenous peoples, 1600-1850', in *Empire and others: British encounters with indigenous peoples, 1600-1850*, London: UCL Press, 1999, pp. 1-18 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=7461abaa-0515-ea11-80cd-005056af4099>

[137]

R. Halpern and M. J. Daunton, *Empire and others: British encounters with indigenous peoples, 1600-1850*. London: UCL Press, 1999.

[138]

H. Arendt, 'The Imperialist Character', *The Review of Politics*, vol. 12, no. 03, Jul. 1950, doi: 10.1017/S0034670500046994.

[139]

R. Owen and R. B. Sutcliffe, 'Studies in the theory of imperialism', in *Studies in the theory of imperialism*, [Harlow]: Longman, 1972, pp. 117–142 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ab2da409-11c0-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[140]

D. C. M. Platt, 'The Imperialism of Free Trade: Some Reservations', *The Economic History Review*, vol. 21, no. 2, Aug. 1968, doi: 10.2307/2592437.

[141]

M. W. Doyle, *Empires*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1986.

[142]

J. P. Nederveen Pieterse, *Empire & emancipation: power and liberation on a world scale*. New York: Praeger, 1989.

[143]

P. Brendon, *The decline and fall of the British Empire, 1781-1997*. London: Vintage, 2008.

[144]

G. Arrighi, 'The long twentieth century: money, power, and the origins of our times', in *The long twentieth century: money, power, and the origins of our times*, New and Updated ed., London: Verso, 2010, pp. 159–162 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ebfb661e-34c2-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[145]

A. Calder, *Revolutionary empire: the rise of the English-speaking empires from the fifteenth century to the 1780s*, Abridged and Revised edition. London: Pimlico, 1998.

[146]

J. Nesinger, *The blood never dried: a people's history of the British Empire*. London: Bookmarks, 2006.

[147]

P. K. O'Brien and A. Clesse, *Two hegemonies: Britain 1846-1914 and the United States 1941-2001*. Aldershot, Hants, England ; Burlington, VT: Ashgate, 2002.

[148]

E. J. Hobsbawm, 'The age of empire, 1875-1914', in *The age of empire, 1875-1914*, London: Cardinal, 1989, pp. 56-83 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=490732d5-bfc0-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[149]

P. J. Cain and A. G. Hopkins, *British imperialism: innovation and expansion 1688-1914*. London: Longman, 1993.

[150]

P. J. Cain and A. G. Hopkins, *British imperialism: crisis and deconstruction, 1914-1990*. London: Longman, 1993.

[151]

W. Thompson, *Global expansion: Britain and its empire, 1870-1914*. London: Pluto Press, 1999.

[152]

B. Porter, *The lion's share: a short history of British Imperialism, 1850-2004*, 4th ed.

Harlow: Pearson / Longman, 2004.

[153]

J. Newsinger, *British counterinsurgency: from Palestine to Northern Ireland*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave, 2002.

[154]

N. Ferguson and N. Ferguson, *Empire: the rise and demise of the British world order and the lessons for global power*. New York: Basic Books, 2004.

[155]

H. F. Teigen and E. Heldaas Seland, Eds., *Sinews of empire: networks in the Roman Near East and beyond*. Oxford, [England]: Oxbow Books, 2017 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=4866323>

[156]

D. William Dalrymple, *Anarchy*. London: Bloomsbury Publishing (UK), 2019.

[157]

P. Wolfe, 'Settler colonialism and the elimination of the native', *Journal of Genocide Research*, vol. 8, no. 4, pp. 387–409, Dec. 2006, doi: 10.1080/14623520601056240.

[158]

M. Hughes, 'Terror in Galilee: British-Jewish Collaboration and the Special Night Squads in Palestine during the Arab Revolt, 1938–39', *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, vol. 43, no. 4, pp. 590–610, Aug. 2015, doi: 10.1080/03086534.2015.1083220.

[159]

J. Darwin, 'Unfinished empire: the global expansion of Britain', in *Unfinished empire: the global expansion of Britain*, London: Penguin, 2013, pp. 1–13 [Online]. Available:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=80a9d5a4-2b0d-ea11-80cd-005056af4099>

[160]

NEWSINGER, JOHN1, 'Britain's Noxious History of Imperial Warfare.', *Monthly Review: An Independent Socialist Magazine*, vol. 65, no. 6, pp. 19-25, 2013, doi: 10.14452/MR-065-06-2013-10\_2. [Online]. Available: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=a9h&AN=91512899&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>

[161]

Marc Parry, 'Uncovering the brutal truth about the British empire | Marc Parry', *Guardian*, Aug. 2016 [Online]. Available: <https://www.theguardian.com/news/2016/aug/18/uncovering-truth-british-empire-caroline-elkins-mau-mau>

[162]

B. Grob-Fitzgibbon, *Imperial endgame: Britain's dirty wars and the end of empire*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.

[163]

P. Duara, *Decolonization: perspectives from now and then*. London: Routledge, 2004 [Online]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=3632&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[164]

J. Osterhammel, *Colonialism: a theoretical overview*, 2nd ed. Princeton, N.J.: Markus Wiener, 2005.

[165]

M. Mazower, *No enchanted palace: the end of empire and the ideological origins of the United Nations*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2009.



[166]

J. Nesinger, *The blood never dried: a people's history of the British Empire*. London: Bookmarks, 2006.

[167]

L. Colley, 'The US is now rediscovering the pitfalls of aspirational imperialism'. [Online]. Available: <https://www.theguardian.com/politics/2005/dec/17/usa.iraq>

[168]

Jonathan Freedland, 'Jonathan Freedland: Rome, AD ... Rome, DC?', *Guardian*, Sep. 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2002/sep/18/usa.comment>

[169]

P. Bender, 'America: The New Roman Empire?', *Orbis*, vol. 47, no. 1, pp. 145–159, Dec. 2003, doi: 10.1016/S0030-4387(02)00180-1.

[170]

P. K. Macdonald, 'Those who forget historiography are doomed to republish it: empire, imperialism and contemporary debates about American power', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 35, no. 01, Jan. 2009, doi: 10.1017/S0260210509008328.

[171]

C. Maier, *Among empires: American ascendancy and its predecessors*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2006.

[172]

C. Johnson, 'The sorrows of empire: militarism, secrecy and the end of the republic', in *The sorrows of empire: militarism, secrecy and the end of the republic*, London: Verso, 2004, pp. 15–37 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=7f70b8f0-66c1-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[173]

C. Murphy, *Are we Rome?: the fall of an empire and the fate of America*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co, 2007.

[174]

J. Go, *Patterns of empire: the British and American empires, 1688 to the present*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=334116&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[175]

B. J. Silver and G. Arrighi, 'Polanyi's "Double Movement": The Belle Époques of British and U.S. Hegemony Compared', *Politics & Society*, vol. 31, no. 2, pp. 325–355, Jun. 2003, doi: 10.1177/0032329203252274.

[176]

P. K. O'Brien and A. Clesse, *Two hegemonies: Britain 1846-1914 and the United States 1941-2001*. Aldershot, Hants, England ; Burlington, VT: Ashgate, 2002.

[177]

G. Arrighi and B. J. Silver, 'Chaos and governance in the modern world system', in *Chaos and governance in the modern world system*, vol. v.10, Minneapolis, Minn: University of Minnesota Press, 1999, pp. 82–84 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=723aa37a-02c0-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[178]

D. Harvey, *The new imperialism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.

[179]

G. Lundestad, 'The American "empire" and other studies of US foreign policy in a

comparative perspective', in *The American 'empire' and other studies of US foreign policy in a comparative perspective*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1990, pp. 39–62 [Online]. Available:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=98f61cb1-d8c0-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[180]

R. H. Immerman, *Empire for liberty: a history of American imperialism from Benjamin Franklin to Paul Wolfowitz*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2010.

[181]

N. Ferguson, P. K. O'Brien, and A. Clesse, 'Hegemony or Empire?', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 82, no. 5, 2003, doi: 10.2307/20033690.

[182]

F. Fernández-Armesto, 'The Americas: the history of a hemisphere', in *The Americas: the history of a hemisphere*, London: Phoenix, 2004, pp. 131–155 [Online]. Available:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=a277ec90-a1bd-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[183]

G. Winant, 'Birth of an Imperial Nation', *Nation*, vol. 304, no. Issue 3, pp. 27–32, 2017 [Online]. Available:  
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=a9h&AN=120580214&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>

[184]

G. Lundestad, 'Empire by Invitation? The United States and Western Europe, 1945-1952', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 23, no. 3, pp. 263–277, Sep. 1986, doi: 10.1177/002234338602300305.

[185]

N. Smith, *The endgame of globalization*. New York: Routledge, 2005.

[186]

M. Hudson, *Super imperialism: the origin and fundamentals of U.S. world dominance*, 2nd ed. London: Pluto Press, 2003.

[187]

W. A. Williams, 'The tragedy of American diplomacy', in *The tragedy of American diplomacy, 50th anniversary ed.*, New York: W.W. Norton & Co, 2009, pp. 90-107 [Online]. Available:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=fbc4db7-b2bc-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[188]

S. E. Ambrose and D. Brinkley, *Rise to globalism: American foreign policy since 1938*, 9th rev. ed. New York: Penguin Books, 2011.

[189]

G. Lundestad, *Empire by integration: the United States and European integration, 1945-1997*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998.

[190]

A. Burns, *American imperialism: the territorial expansion of the United States, 1783-2013*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2017.

[191]

'Thomas Meaney reviews "American Foreign Policy and Its Thinkers" by Perry Anderson, "A Sense of Power" by John A. Thompson and "A Superpower Transformed" by Daniel J. Sargent · LRB 14 July 2016'. [Online]. Available:  
<https://www.lrb.co.uk/v38/n14/thomas-meaney/so-it-must-be-for-ever>

[192]

V. G. Kiernan, *America : the new imperialism: from white settlement to world hegemony*, vol. no.4. London: Zed Press, 1978.

[193]

W. Zimmermann, *First great triumph: how five Americans made their country a world power*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2002.

[194]

M. Hudson, *Super imperialism: the origin and fundamentals of U.S. world dominance*, 2nd ed. London: Pluto Press, 2003.

[195]

F. A. (Frank A. Ninkovich, *The United States and imperialism*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 2001.

[196]

F. A. (Frank A. Ninkovich, 'The United States and imperialism', in *The United States and imperialism*, Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 2001, pp. 9–47 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=6e06e84f-acbd-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[197]

W. LaFeber, *The American age: United States foreign policy at home and abroad : 1750 to the present*, 2nd ed. New York: Norton, 1994.

[198]

S. Lens, *The forging of the American empire: [from the revolution to Vietnam, a history of U.S. imperialism*. London: Pluto Press, 2003.

[199]

J. L. Gaddis, *Surprise, security, and the American experience*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2004.

[200]

H. M. Schwartz, 'States versus markets: the emergence of a global economy', in *States versus markets: the emergence of a global economy*, 2nd ed., Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave, 2000, pp. 281–300 [Online]. Available:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=63dab19e-fabf-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[201]

H. M. Schwartz, *States versus markets: the emergence of a global economy*, 2nd ed. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave, 2000.

[202]

P. Gowan, *A calculus of power: [grand strategy in the twenty-first century]*. London: Verso, 2010.

[203]

T. Hall, *The American empire and the fourth world*, 1st pbk. ed., vol. 35. London: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2005.

[204]

D. Lal, *In praise of empires: globalization and order*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.

[205]

A. J. Bacevich, 'The imperial tense: prospects and problems of American empire', in *The imperial tense: prospects and problems of American empire*, Chicago: Ivan R. Dee, 2003, pp. 202–210 [Online]. Available:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=e7fff170-7317-ea11-80cd-005056af4099>

[206]

J. A. Agnew, *Hegemony: the new shape of global power*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 2005 [Online]. Available:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=298867>

[207]

C. Norrlof, *America's global advantage: US hegemony and international cooperation*.

Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

[208]

N. Smith, *The endgame of globalization*. New York: Routledge, 2005.

[209]

J. B. Foster and R. W. McChesney, 'Pox Americana: exposing the American Empire', in *Pox Americana: exposing the American Empire*, London: Pluto, 2004, pp. 12-21 [Online].

Available:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ad873fb7-730c-ea11-80cd-005056af4099>

[210]

J. B. Foster and R. W. McChesney, *Pox Americana: exposing the American Empire*. London: Pluto, 2004.

[211]

J. S. Nye, *The paradox of American power: why the world's only superpower can't go it alone*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.

[212]

T. M. Magstadt, *An empire if you can keep it: power and principle in American foreign policy*. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 2004.

[213]

W. I. Cohen, *America's failing empire: U.S. foreign relations since the Cold War*, vol. 1. Malden, Mass: Blackwell, 2005.

[214]

A. Callinicos, *Imperialism and global political economy*. Cambridge: Polity, 2009.

[215]

P. Gowan, 'U.S. Hegemony Today', *Monthly Review*, vol. 55, no. 3, Jul. 2003, doi: 10.14452/MR-055-03-2003-07\_4.

[216]

M. Mann, 'The first failed empire of the 21st century', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 30, no. 4, pp. 631-653, Oct. 2004, doi: 10.1017/S0260210504006266.

[217]

C. P. David and D. Grondin, *Hegemony or empire?: the redefinition of US power under George W. Bush*. Aldershot, Hants, England ; Burlington, VT: Ashgate, 2006.

[218]

R. Foot, S. N. MacFarlane, and M. Mastanduno, *US hegemony and international organizations*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.

[219]

W. E. Odom and R. Dujarric, *America's inadvertent empire*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press, 2004.

[220]

M. Hudson, *Super imperialism: the origin and fundamentals of U.S. world dominance*, 2nd ed. London: Pluto Press, 2003.

[221]

S. Strange, 'The Future of the American Empire.', *Journal of International Affairs*, vol. 42, no. Issue 1 [Online]. Available: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=a9h&AN=5298137&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>

[222]



R. H. Wade, 'The Invisible Hand of the American Empire', *Ethics & International Affairs*, vol. 17, no. 02, pp. 77-88, Sep. 2003, doi: 10.1111/j.1747-7093.2003.tb00440.x.

[223]

A. Wendt and M. Barnett, 'Dependent state formation and Third World militarization', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 19, no. 04, Oct. 1993, doi: 10.1017/S0260210500118248.

[224]

M. P. Leffler, *For the soul of mankind: the United States, the Soviet Union, and the Cold War*. New York: Hill and Wang, 2007.

[225]

K. van der Pijl, *Global rivalries: from the Cold War to Iraq*. London: Pluto Press, 2006.

[226]

V. M. Zubok and ProQuest (Firm), *A failed empire: the Soviet Union in the Cold War from Stalin to Gorbachev*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=475215>

[227]

G. Lundestad, "'Imperial Overstretch", Mikhail Gorbachev, and the End of the Cold War', *Cold War History*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 1-20, Aug. 2000, doi: 10.1080/713999912.

[228]

W. C. Wohlforth, 'Power, Globalization, and the End of the Cold War: Reevaluating a Landmark Case for Ideas', *International Security*, vol. 25, no. 3, pp. 5-53, 2000 [Online]. Available: [http://brunel.summon.serialssolutions.com/search/results?s.fvf\[\]=ContentType,JournalArticle&keep\\_r=true&s.q=Power, Globalization, and the End of the Cold War: Reevaluating a Landmark Case for Ideas#!/search?ho=t&fvf=ContentType,Journal Article,f&l=en-UK&q=Power, Globalization, and the End of the Cold War: Reevaluating a Landmark Case for Ideas](http://brunel.summon.serialssolutions.com/search/results?s.fvf[]=ContentType,JournalArticle&keep_r=true&s.q=Power,Globalization,and,the,End,of,the,Cold,War:Reevaluating,a,Landmark,Case,for,Ideas#!/search?ho=t&fvf=ContentType,JournalArticle,f&l=en-UK&q=Power,Globalization,and,the,End,of,the,Cold,War:Reevaluating,a,Landmark,Case,for,Ideas)

[229]

O. A. Westad, *The Global Cold War: third world interventions and the making of our times*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.

[230]

N. Gilman, *Mandarins of the future: modernization theory in Cold War America*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2007.

[231]

G. J. Ikenberry, *Liberal leviathan: the origins, crisis, and transformation of the American world order*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=301210&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

[232]

D. A. Lake, *Hierarchy in international relations*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 2011.

[233]

H. L. Root, *Alliance curse: how America lost the Third World*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=472734>

[234]

J. Galtung, 'A Structural Theory of Imperialism', *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 8, no. 2, pp. 81-117, Jun. 1971, doi: 10.1177/002234337100800201.

[235]

R. Little and M. Smith, 'Perspectives on world politics: a reader', in *Perspectives on world politics: a reader*, 2nd ed., London: Routledge, 1991, pp. 292-304 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=8659e530-77c1-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[236]

D. Seers, 'Dependency theory: a critical reassessment', in *Dependency theory: a critical reassessment*, London: Frances Pinter, 1981, pp. 20–78 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=05573edc-a2bd-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[237]

A. Callinicos, *Imperialism and global political economy*. Cambridge: Polity, 2009.

[238]

L. Panitch and S. Gindin, *Global capitalism and American empire*. London: Merlin Press, 2004.

[239]

M. Cox, 'Empire by Denial? Debating US Power', *Security Dialogue*, vol. 35, no. 2, pp. 228–236, Jun. 2004, doi: 10.1177/0967010604044981.

[240]

Daniel H. Nexon and Thomas Wright, 'What's at Stake in the American Empire Debate', *The American Political Science Review*, vol. 101, no. 2, pp. 253–271, 2007, doi: 10.1017/S0003055407070220. [Online]. Available: <https://doi-org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/10.1017/S0003055407070220>

[241]

David A. Lake, 'Making America Safe for the World: Multilateralism and the Rehabilitation of US Authority', *Global Governance*, vol. 16, no. 4, pp. 471–484, 2010, doi: 10.1163/19426720-01604004. [Online]. Available: [https://www.jstor.org/stable/29764962?pq-origsite=summon&seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/29764962?pq-origsite=summon&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

[242]

J. S. Nye, 'Is the American Century Over?', *Political Science Quarterly*, vol. 130, no. 3, pp. 393-400, Sep. 2015, doi: 10.1002/polq.12394.

[243]

D. Held and M. Koenig-Archibugi, *American power in the twenty-first century*. Cambridge: Polity, 2004.

[244]

G. Arrighi, 'Hegemony Unravelling-1', *New left review*, vol. March/April, 2005 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=8f09a69e-c2c7-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[245]

N. Guyatt, *Another American century?: the United States and the world since 9/11*, New updated ed. London: Zed Books, 2003.

[246]

P. Anderson, *American foreign policy and its thinkers*, Paperback edition. London: Verso, 2017.

[247]

P. Anderson, *The H-word: the peripeteia of hegemony*. Brooklyn, NY: Verso, 2017 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=5177429>

[248]

F. Cameron, *US foreign policy after the Cold War: global hegemon or reluctant sheriff?* London: Routledge, 2002.

[249]

C. Johnson, 'Blowback: the costs and consequences of American empire', in *Blowback: the*

costs and consequences of American empire, New ed., London: Time Warner, 2002, pp. vii–xvii [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=064f52ed-3210-ea11-80cd-005056af4099>

[250]

C. Johnson, 'Blowback: the costs and consequences of American empire', in *Blowback: the costs and consequences of American empire*, New ed., London: Time Warner, 2002.

[251]

C. Johnson, *Blowback: the costs and consequences of American empire*, New ed. London: Time Warner, 2002.

[252]

M. Kaldor, 'American power: from "compellance" to cosmopolitanism?', *International Affairs*, vol. 79, no. 1, pp. 1–22, Jan. 2003, doi: 10.1111/1468-2346.00292.

[253]

Metropolitan Books and M. T. Klare, *Blood and oil: the dangers and consequences of America's growing dependency on imported petroleum*, 1st Holt Paperbacks ed. New York, NY: Holt Paperbacks, 2005.

[254]

S. Bromley, *American power and the prospects for international order*. Cambridge: Polity, 2008.

[255]

A. Bartholomew, 'Empire's law: the American imperial project and the "war to remake the world"', in *Empire's law: the American imperial project and the 'war to remake the world'*, London: Pluto, 2006, pp. 21–43 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=09580a72-1118-ea11-80cd-005056af4099>

[256]

P. Rogers, *Why we're losing the war on terror*. Cambridge: Polity, 2008.

[257]

'Naked Imperialism.', *Monthly Review: An Independent Socialist Magazine*, 2005, doi: 10.14452/MR-057-04-2005-08\_1. [Online]. Available: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=a9h&AN=18099532&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>

[258]

N. Klein, 'The shock doctrine: the rise of disaster capitalism', in *The shock doctrine: the rise of disaster capitalism*, London: Penguin, 2008, pp. 308-322 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=35b6c076-a10f-ea11-80cd-005056af4099>

[259]

N. Klein, *The shock doctrine: the rise of disaster capitalism*. London: Penguin, 2008.

[260]

David Rieff, 'A New Age of Liberal Imperialism?', *World Policy Journal*, vol. 16, no. 2, 1999 [Online]. Available: [https://www.jstor.org/stable/40209622?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/40209622?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

[261]

G. Kolko, *The age of war: the United States confronts the world*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2006.

[262]

T. Engelhardt, *The end of victory culture: cold war America and the disillusioning of a generation*, Rev. and Expanded pbk. ed. Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 2007.

[263]

C. Lutz, *The bases of empire: the global struggle against U.S. military posts*. London: Pluto,

2009.

[264]

D. Stokes and S. Raphael, *Global energy security and American hegemony*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2010.

[265]

J. Perkins, *Confessions of an economic hit man*. United States: Berrett-Koehler, 2004.

[266]

R. A. Clarke, *Against all enemies: inside America's war on terror*. New York: Free Press, 2004.

[267]

B. Woodward, *Plan of attack*. London: Pocket, 2004.

[268]

J. A. Schumpeter and R. Swedberg, 'The economics and sociology of capitalism', in *The economics and sociology of capitalism*, Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1990, pp. 141–219 [Online]. Available:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=3883d739-7d37-ea11-80cd-005056af4099>

[269]

V. I. Lenin, 'Imperialism, the highest stage of capitalism: a popular outline', in *Imperialism, the highest stage of capitalism: a popular outline*, Moscow: Progress Publishers, pp. 73–84 [Online]. Available:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=088e1f8a-550c-ea11-80cd-005056af4099>

[270]

R. H. Chilcote, 'Imperialism: theoretical directions', in *Imperialism: theoretical directions*, Amherst, NY: Humanity Books, 2000, pp. 47–63 [Online]. Available:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=caeb7801-850f-ea11-80cd-005056af4099>

[271]

R. H. Chilcote, *Imperialism: theoretical directions*. Amherst, NY: Humanity Books, 2000.

[272]

N. Etherington, 'Theories of imperialism: war, conquest and capital', in *Theories of imperialism: war, conquest and capital*, London: Croom Helm, 1984, pp. 6-24 [Online].

Available:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=42a6e719-6b0c-ea11-80cd-005056af4099>

[273]

N. Etherington, *Theories of imperialism: war, conquest and capital*. London: Croom Helm, 1984.

[274]

A. Brewer, 'Marxist theories of imperialism: a critical survey', in *Marxist theories of imperialism: a critical survey*, 2nd ed., London: Routledge, 1990, pp. 25-57 [Online].

Available:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=9a428627-0e11-ea11-80cd-005056af4099>

[275]

A. Brewer, *Marxist theories of imperialism: a critical survey*, 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 1990.

[276]

N. Bukharin, *Imperialism and world economy*. London: Merlin Press, 1972.

[277]



Finance Capital: A Study of the Latest Phase of Capitalist Development by Rudolf Hilferding (1981-06-15). .

[278]

N. Etherington, 'Reconsidering Theories of Imperialism', *History and Theory*, vol. 21, no. 1, Feb. 1982, doi: 10.2307/2505147.

[279]

H. Mitchell, 'Hobson Revisited', *Journal of the History of Ideas*, vol. 26, no. 3, Jul. 1965, doi: 10.2307/2708389.

[280]

G. Dale, 'Between state capitalism and globalisation: the collapse of the East German economy', in *Between state capitalism and globalisation: the collapse of the East German economy*, New York: Peter Lang, 2004, pp. 21–50 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d1b78dea-0cc0-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[281]

G. Dale, *Between state capitalism and globalisation: the collapse of the East German economy*. New York: Peter Lang, 2004.

[282]

P. R. Viotti and M. V. Kauppi, *International relations theory: realism, pluralism, globalism, and beyond*, Revised 3rd ed. Boston: Allyn & Bacon, 1999.

[283]

R. H. Chilcote, 'The political economy of imperialism: critical appraisals', in *The political economy of imperialism: critical appraisals*, Lanham, Maryland: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2000, pp. 85–109 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=b2d3ce23-72c1-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[284]

M. C. Howard and J. E. King, *The political economy of Marx*, 2nd ed. London: Longman, 1985.

[285]

K. Kautsky, 'Ultra-imperialism', *New left review*, 1970 [Online]. Available: <https://www.marxists.org/archive/kautsky/1914/09/ultra-imp.htm>

[286]

J. A. Hobson, *Imperialism: a study*, 3rd ed. London: Allen and Unwin, 1938.

[287]

V. I. Lenin, N. Lewis, and J. Malone, *Imperialism: the highest stage of capitalism : a popular outline*. London: Junius, 1996.

[288]

J. A. Schumpeter and P. M. Sweezy, *Imperialism and social classes*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1951.

[289]

H. Magdoff, 'Imperialism without colonies', in *Imperialism without colonies*, New York: *Monthly Review*, 2003, pp. 35–65 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=9beb059a-6910-ea11-80cd-005056af4099>

[290]

H. Magdoff, *Imperialism without colonies*. New York: *Monthly Review*, 2003.

[291]

D. Long and B. C. Schmidt, *Imperialism and internationalism in the discipline of*

international relations. Albany, N.Y.: State University of New York Press, 2005.

[292]

D. Long and B. C. Schmidt, Imperialism and internationalism in the discipline of international relations. Albany, N.Y.: State University of New York Press, 2005.

[293]

P. J. Cain, Hobson and imperialism: radicalism, new liberalism, and finance 1887-1938. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002.

[294]

J. Pitts, A turn to empire: the rise of imperial liberalism in Britain and France. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2006.

[295]

C. Murphy, International organization and industrial change: global governance since 1850. Cambridge: Polity, 1994.

[296]

M. Mann, The sources of social power: Volume 3: Global empires and revolution, 1890-1945. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2012 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=989176>

[297]

J. L. Snyder, Myths of empire: domestic politics and international ambition. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1991.

[298]

J. Darwin, The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.

[299]

'Watch Now: 3-Part BBC Documentary "Racism: A History" Narrated By Sophie Okonedo | IndieWire'. [Online]. Available:  
<https://www.indiewire.com/2012/07/watch-now-3-part-bbc-documentary-racism-a-history-narrated-by-sophie-okonedo-143962/>

[300]

'Racism: A History'. BBC4 [Online]. Available:  
<https://learningonscreen.ac.uk/ondemand/index.php/prog/006283D6?bcast=27436501>

[301]

'Racism: A History'. BBC4 [Online]. Available:  
<https://learningonscreen.ac.uk/ondemand/index.php/prog/0063CF5E?bcast=27440708>

[302]

T. W. Allen, *The invention of the white race: Volume 1: Racial oppression and social control*. London: Verso, 1994.

[303]

T. W. Allen, *The invention of the white race: Volume 2: The origin of racial oppression in Anglo-America*. London: Verso, 1997.

[304]

A. Anievas, N. Manchanda, and R. Shilliam, *Race and racism in international relations: confronting the global colour line*. Oxfordshire, [England]: Routledge, 2015 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1829364>

[305]

K. Murji and J. Solomos, 'Racialization: studies in theory and practice', in *Racialization: studies in theory and practice*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005, pp. 51–68 [Online]. Available:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d61b8c28-a1c0-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[306]

P. J. Hudson, 'The Racist Dawn of Capitalism', *Boston Review*, vol. 41, no. 2, 2016 [Online]. Available: <http://bostonreview.net/books-ideas/peter-james-hudson-slavery-capitalism>

[307]

P. a. Kramer, 'Race-Making and Colonial Violence in the U.S. Empire: The Philippine-American War as Race War\*', *Diplomatic History*, vol. 30, no. 2, pp. 169-210, Apr. 2006, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-7709.2006.00546.x.

[308]

A. Lentin, *Racism: a beginner's guide*. Oxford: Oneworld, 2008.

[309]

E. T. L. Love, *Race over empire: racism and U.S. imperialism, 1865-1900*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2004.

[310]

J. Samson, *Race and empire*. Harlow, England: Pearson/Longman, 2005.

[311]

R. Vitalis, 'The Graceful and Generous Liberal Gesture: Making Racism Invisible in American International Relations', *Millennium: Journal of International Studies*, vol. 29, no. 2, pp. 331-356, Jun. 2000, doi: 10.1177/03058298000290020701.

[312]

R. Vitalis, *White world order, black power politics: the birth of American international relations*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2017.

[313]

K. Koram and K. Nisancioglu, 'Britain: The Empire that Never Was', *Critical Legal Thinking*, 31AD. [Online]. Available:  
<http://criticallegalthinking.com/2017/10/31/britain-empire-never/>

[314]

W. Streeck, 'The EU is a doomed empire', *Le Monde diplomatique* [Online]. Available:  
<https://mondediplo.com/2019/05/06eu>

[315]

'The Geopolitics of American Global Decline | HuffPost'. [Online]. Available:  
[https://www.huffingtonpost.com/alfred-w-mccoy/the-geopolitics-of-american-global-decline\\_b\\_7534046.html?guccounter=1](https://www.huffingtonpost.com/alfred-w-mccoy/the-geopolitics-of-american-global-decline_b_7534046.html?guccounter=1)

[316]

C. Chase-Dunn and K. S. Lawrence, 'The Next Three Futures, Part One: Looming Crises of Global Inequality, Ecological Degradation, and a Failed System of Global Governance', *Global Society*, vol. 25, no. 2, pp. 137–153, Apr. 2011, doi:  
10.1080/13600826.2011.553525. [Online]. Available:  
<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/13600826.2011.553525>

[317]

L. Mayblin, *Asylum after empire: colonial legacies in the politics of asylum seeking*. London: Roman & Littlefield International, 2018.

[318]

D. Kumar, *Islamophobia and the politics of empire*. Chicago: Haymarket Books, 2012  
[Online]. Available:  
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&site=ehost-live&scope=site&AN=480708>

[319]

S. Halperin and R. Palan, Eds., *Legacies of empire: imperial roots of the contemporary global order*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press, 2015.

[320]

J. Zielonka, 'Europe as Empire: The Nature of the Enlarged European Union'. [Online]. Available:  
<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/publication/326-europe-empire-the-nature-the-enlarged-european-union>

[321]

V. Prashad, 'Third World Quarterly row: Why some western intellectuals are trying to debrutalise colonialism', Scroll.in [Online]. Available:  
<https://scroll.in/article/851305/third-world-quarterly-row-why-some-western-intellectuals-are-trying-to-debrutalise-colonialism>

[322]

S. Virdee, *Racism, class and the racialized outsider*. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014.

[323]

J. Burbank and F. Cooper, *Empires in world history: power and the politics of difference*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2010.

[324]

R. Hardy, 'The poisoned well: empire and its legacy in the Middle East', in *The poisoned well: empire and its legacy in the Middle East*, London: Hurst & Company, 2016, pp. 197–205 [Online]. Available:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ec2e8518-5ac2-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[325]

Jason Hickel, 'Enough of aid – let's talk reparations', *Guardian*, Nov. 2015 [Online]. Available:  
<https://www.theguardian.com/global-development-professionals-network/2015/nov/27/enough-of-aid-lets-talk-reparations>

ugh-of-aid-lets-talk-reparations

[326]

'The Boris archive: Africa is a mess, but we can't blame colonialism | Coffee House'.

[Online]. Available:

<https://blogs.spectator.co.uk/2016/07/boris-archive-africa-mess-cant-blame-colonialism/>

[327]

J. Barchfield, 'Lisbon museum plan stirs debate over Portugal's colonial past', Guardian, Sep. 2018 [Online]. Available:

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2018/sep/17/lisbon-museum-plan-stirs-debate-over-portugals-colonial-past>

[328]

L. Kemp, 'BBC - Future - Are we on the road to civilisation collapse?', 19AD. [Online].

Available:

<http://www.bbc.com/future/story/20190218-are-we-on-the-road-to-civilisation-collapse>

[329]

E. M. Wood, *Empire of capital*. London: Verso, 2005.

[330]

E. W. Said, *Orientalism*, New edition. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 2003.

[331]

J. Nederveen Pieterse, *Globalization or empire?* New York: Routledge, 2004.

[332]

T. Hall, *The American empire and the fourth world*, 1st pbk. ed., vol. 35. London: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2005.



[333]

R. Cooper, 'The Post Modern State', The Foreign Policy Centre [Online]. Available: <https://fpc.org.uk/the-post-modern-state/>

[334]

R. Desai, Geopolitical economy: after US hegemony, globalization and empire. Halifax, NS: Fernwood Pub.

[335]

J. A. Agnew, Hegemony: the new shape of global power. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 2005 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=298867>

[336]

I. M. Wallerstein, 'Historical capitalism', in Historical capitalism, London: Verso, 1983, pp. 11-43 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c936ace5-24c3-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[337]

A. G. Frank, Dependent accumulation and underdevelopment. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1979.

[338]

J. Larraîn, 'Theories of development: capitalism, colonialism and dependency', in Theories of development: capitalism, colonialism and dependency, Cambridge: Polity, 1989, pp. 111-145 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=8084807a-930f-ea11-80cd-005056af4099>

[339]

J. Larraîn, Theories of development: capitalism, colonialism and dependency. Cambridge: Polity, 1989.

[340]

F. Fanon, *The wretched of the earth*. London: Penguin, 1990.

[341]

Foster, John Bellamy, 'The Rediscovery of Imperialism.', *Monthly Review: An Independent Socialist Magazine*, vol. 54, no. 6, 2002, doi: 10.14452/MR-054-06-2002-10\_1. [Online].

Available:

<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=a9h&AN=7568996&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>

[342]

P. Anderson, 'Force and Consent', *New left review*, vol. 17, 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=e06eb78b-c0c7-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[343]

D. Harvey, *The new imperialism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.

[344]

R. H. Chilcote, *Imperialism: theoretical directions*. Amherst, NY: Humanity Books, 2000.

[345]

V. Fouskas and B. Gèokay, *The fall of the US empire: global fault-lines and the shifting imperial order*. London: Pluto Press, 2012.