

# PP3013 - Empire, Imperialism, Hegemony

[View Online](#)

1.

Howe, S. Empire: a very short introduction. vol. 76 (Oxford University Press, 2002).

2.

Wood, E. M. Empire of capital. (Verso, 2005).

3.

Mèunkler, H. Empires: the logic of world domination from Ancient Rome to the United States. (Polity, 2007).

4.

Agnew, J. A. Hegemony: the new shape of global power. (Temple University Press, 2005).

5.

Bacevich, A. J. American empire: the realities and consequences of U.S. diplomacy. (Harvard University Press, 2002).

6.

Chilcote, R. H. Imperialism: theoretical directions. (Humanity Books, 2000).

7.

Council on Foreign Relations. Foreign affairs.

8.

Foreign policy.

9.

Global society.

10.

Royal Institute of International Affairs. International affairs: journal of the Royal Institute of International Affairs.

11.

International Organization.

12.

International Studies Quarterly.

13.

Journal of Peace Research.

14.

millennium.

15.

Monthly review.

16.

New left review.

17.

New Political Economy.

18.

Review of International Political Economy.

19.

British International Studies Association. Review of international studies.

20.

Third World Quarterly.

21.

E-International Relations — the world's leading open access website for students and scholars of international politics. <https://www.e-ir.info/>.

22.

Theory Talks. <http://www.theory-talks.org/>.

23.

Political Violence at a Glance. <http://politicalviolenceataglance.org/>.

24.

Interlibrary loans | Brunel University London.  
<https://www.brunel.ac.uk/life/library/UsingYourLibrary/Interlibrary-loans>.

25.

Searching and using other libraries | Brunel University London.  
<https://www.brunel.ac.uk/life/library/UsingYourLibrary/Search-and-using-other-libraries>.

26.

Lieven, D. Empire The Russian Empire and Its Rivals. The New York Times.

27.

The world in the last 5000 years - YouTube.

28.

History of Europe - 6013 years in 3 minutes - YouTube.

29.

History Of The Empires - YouTube.

30.

Visualizing Empires in Decline.

31.

The Melian Dialogue.

32.

Howe, S. Empire: a very short introduction. vol. 76 (Oxford University Press, 2002).

33.

Wood, E. M. Empire of capital. in Empire of capital 26–43 (Verso, 2005).

34.

Doyle, M. W. Empires. in Empires 54–81 (Cornell University Press, 1986).

35.

G. E. M. de Ste. Croix. The Character of the Athenian Empire. Historia: Zeitschrift für Alte Geschichte 1–41 (1954) doi:10.3366/j.ctt1g09xw3.23.

36.

Meiggs, R. The Athenian empire. (Clarendon Press, 1979).

37.

Finley, M. I. The ancient Greeks. (Chatto and Windus, 1963).

38.

Duncan, C. A. M. & Tandy, D. W. From political economy to anthropology: situating economic life in past societies. in From political economy to anthropology: situating economic life in past societies vol. v.3 80–104 (Black Rose Books, 1994).

39.

Harman, C. A people's history of the world. in A people's history of the world 63–70 (Bookmarks, 1999).

40.

Anderson, P. Passages from antiquity to feudalism. (Verso, 2013).

41.

Hornblower, S. The Greek world, 479-323 B.C. in The Greek world, 479-323 B.C. 9-18 (Routledge, 2002).

42.

Hornblower, S. The Greek world, 479-323 B.C. (Routledge, 2002).

43.

Morley, N. The Roman Empire: roots of imperialism. (Pluto Press, 2010).

44.

Doyle, M. W. Empires. (Cornell University Press, 1986).

45.

De Ste. Croix, G. E. M. The class struggle in the ancient Greek world: from the Archaic Age to the Arab Conquests. in The class struggle in the ancient Greek world: from the Archaic Age to the Arab Conquests 453-503 (Duckworth, 1981).

46.

Mann, M. The sources of social power: Vol.1: A history of power from the beginning to A.D. 1760. in The sources of social power: Vol.1: A history of power from the beginning to A.D. 1760 250-300 (Cambridge University Press, 1986).

47.

Mann, M. The sources of social power: Vol.1: A history of power from the beginning to A.D. 1760. (Cambridge University Press, 1986).

48.

Champion, C. B. Roman imperialism: readings and sources. (Blackwell, 2004).

49.

Hopkins, K. Conquerors and slaves. in Conquerors and slaves vol. vol.1 1-98 (Cambridge University Press, 1978).

50.

Brown, P. The world of late antiquity: from Marcus Aurelius to Muhammad. (Thames and Hudson, 1971).

51.

Anderson, P. Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism. in Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism 53-103 (Verso Books, 1996).

52.

Harman, C. A people's history of the world. (Bookmarks, 1999).

53.

Brunt, P. A. Social conflicts in the Roman Republic. (Chatto & Windus, 1982).

54.

Crawford, M. H. The Roman republic. (Fontana Press, 1992).

55.

Cameron, A. The later Roman empire: AD 284-430. (Harvard University Press, 1993).

56.

Brown, P. R. L. Power and persuasion in late antiquity: towards a Christian empire. vol.

1988 (University of Wisconsin Press, 1992).

57.

Champion, C. B. Roman imperialism: readings and sources. (Blackwell, 2004).

58.

Vogt, J. The decline of Rome: the metamorphosis of ancient civilization. (Weidenfeld, 1993).

59.

Goodman, M. & Sherwood, J. The Roman World, 44 BC-AD 180. (Routledge, 1997).

60.

Faulkner, N. The decline & fall of Roman Britain. (Tempus, 2004).

61.

Southern, P. The Roman Empire from Severus to Constantine. (Routledge, 2001).

62.

David, J.-M. The Roman conquest of Italy. (Blackwell Publishers, 1996).

63.

Luttwak, E. The grand strategy of the Roman Empire: from the first century A.D. to the third. (Johns Hopkins University Press, 1979).

64.

Cary, M. & Scullard, H. H. A history of Rome: down to the reign of Constantine. (Palgrave, 1979).

65.

Millar, F. *The Roman Empire and its neighbours.* vol. v.8 (Delacorte Press, 1968).

66.

Excerpts from 'The Life and Letters of Ogier Ghiselin de Busbecq.

67.

Barkey, K. *Empire of difference: the Ottomans in comparative perspective.* (Cambridge University Press, 2008).

68.

Friedman, J. & Chase-Dunn, C. K. *Hegemonic decline: present and past.* in *Hegemonic decline: present and past* vol. v. XXVI-b 135–151 (Paradigm Publishers, 2005).

69.

Abou-El-Haj, R. A. *Formation of the modern state: the Ottoman Empire, sixteenth to eighteenth centuries.* (Syracuse University Press, 2005).

70.

Faroqhi, S. *The Ottoman Empire and the world around it.* (I. B. Tauris, 2005).

71.

Finkel, C. *Osman's dream: the story of the Ottoman Empire 1300-1923.* (John Murray, 2006).

72.

MacLean, G. M. *Re-orienting the Renaissance: cultural exchanges with the East.* in *Re-orienting the Renaissance: cultural exchanges with the East* 148–174 (Palgrave

Macmillan, 2005).

73.

Hourani, A. & Ruthven, M. A history of the Arab peoples. in A history of the Arab peoples 209–230 (Faber, 2002).

74.

Hourani, A. & Ruthven, M. A history of the Arab peoples. (Faber, 2002).

75.

Bromley, S. Rethinking Middle East politics: state formation and development. in Rethinking Middle East politics: state formation and development 46–56 (Polity Press, 1994).

76.

Mishra, P. From the ruins of empire: the revolt against the West and the remaking of Asia. in From the ruins of empire: the revolt against the West and the remaking of Asia 60–73 (Allen Lane, 2012).

77.

Mishra, P. From the ruins of empire: the revolt against the West and the remaking of Asia. (Allen Lane, 2012).

78.

Goffman, D. The Ottoman Empire and early modern Europe. vol. 24 (Cambridge University Press, 2002).

79.

Quataert, D. The Ottoman Empire, 1700-1922. in The Ottoman Empire, 1700-1922 vol. 34 1–12 (Cambridge University Press, 2005).

80.

Quataert, D. The Ottoman Empire, 1700-1922. vol. 34 (Cambridge University Press, 2005).

81.

Donald Quataert. Workers, peasants, and economic change in the Ottoman Empire, 1730-1914. (Isis Press, 1993).

82.

Ottoman Historiography and the Literature of "Decline" of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries'.

83.

Reynolds, M. A. Shattering empires: the clash and collapse of the Ottoman and Russian empires, 1908-1918. (Cambridge University Press, 2011).

84.

Anderson, P. Lineages of the absolutist state. in Lineages of the absolutist state 361-394 (Verso, 1979).

85.

Doyle, M. W. Empires. (Cornell University Press, 1986).

86.

SALZMANN, A. An Ancien Régime Revisited: "Privatization" and Political Economy in the Eighteenth-Century Ottoman Empire. *Politics & Society* **21**, 393-423 (1993).

87.

McCarthy, J. The Ottoman peoples and the end of empire: historical endings. (Arnold, 2001).

88.

Goodwin, J. Lords of the horizons: a history of the Ottoman Empire. (Vintage, 1999).

89.

Bideleux, R. & Jeffries, I. A history of Eastern Europe: crisis and change. (Routledge, 2007).

90.

Palmer, A. The decline and fall of the Ottoman Empire. (Murray, 1992).

91.

Fisk, R. The great war for civilisation: the conquest of the Middle East. (Harper Perennial, 2006).

92.

Livingstone, J. The British Museum Was Built on Coral, Butterflies, and Slavery. The New Republic.

93.

MacGregor, N. The whole world in our hands. The Guardian (2004).

94.

Casas, B. de las. A brief account of the destruction of the Indies.

95.

Abernethy, D. B. The dynamics of global dominance: European overseas empires, 1415-1980. in The dynamics of global dominance: European overseas empires, 1415-1980 3-17 (Yale University Press, 2000).

96.

Wood, E. M. Empire of capital. (Verso, 2005).

97.

Howe, S. Empire: a very short introduction. in Empire: a very short introduction vol. 76 62-103 (Oxford University Press, 2002).

98.

Tilly, C. Coercion, capital, and European states, AD 990-1992. in Coercion, capital, and European states, AD 990-1992 84-95 (Blackwell Publishing, 1992).

99.

Harman, C. A people's history of the world. (Bookmarks, 1999).

100.

Doyle, M. W. Empires. (Cornell University Press, 1986).

101.

Braudel, F. Civilization and capitalism, 15th - 18th Century: Volume 3: The perspective of the world. in Civilization and capitalism, 15th - 18th Century: Volume 3: The perspective of the world vol. v.3 89-174 (Collins, 1984).

102.

Braudel, F. Civilization and capitalism, 15th - 18th Century: Volume 3: The perspective of the world. vol. v.3 (Collins, 1984).

103.

Osterhammel, J. Colonialism: a theoretical overview. (Markus Wiener, 2005).

104.

Tracy, J. D. & University of Minnesota. Center for Early Modern History. Political economy of merchant empires : state power and world trade 1350-1750. in Political economy of merchant empires : state power and world trade 1350-1750 117-160 (Cambridge University Press, 1997).

105.

Headrick, D. R. Power over peoples: technology, environments, and western imperialism, 1400 to the present. (Princeton University Press, 2010).

106.

Bickham, T. Eating the Empire: Intersections of Food, Cookery and Imperialism in Eighteenth-Century Britain. *Past & Present* **198**, 71-109 (2008).

107.

BBC - History - British History in depth: Enslavement and Industrialisation.  
[http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/british/abolition/industrialisation\\_article\\_01.shtml](http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/british/abolition/industrialisation_article_01.shtml).

108.

Britain's Forgotten Slave Owners S01 E02 The Price Of Freedom Official - YouTube.

109.

Williams, E. E. Capitalism & slavery ; introduction by D. W. Brogan. in Capitalism & slavery ; introduction by D. W. Brogan 3-29 (Andrâe Deutsch, 1964).

110.

Williams, E. E. Capitalism & slavery. (Andrâe Deutsch, 1964).

111.

Morgan, K. & Economic History Society. Slavery, Atlantic trade and the British economy, 1660-1800. (Cambridge University Press, 2000).

112.

Drescher, S. Capitalism and slavery after fifty years. *Slavery & Abolition* **18**, 212-227 (1997).

113.

Mintz, S. W. Sweetness and power: the place of sugar in modern history. (Sifton, 1985).

114.

Pendergrast, M. Uncommon Grounds: The History of Coffee and How It Transformed Our World.

115.

Ward, J. R. The Industrial Revolution and British Imperialism, 1750-1850. *The Economic History Review* **47**, (1994).

116.

Blackburn, R. The making of New World slavery: from the Baroque to the modern, 1492-1800. (Verso, 1997).

117.

Eltis, D. & Engerman, S. L. The Importance of Slavery and the Slave Trade to Industrializing Britain. *The Journal of Economic History* **60**, 123-144 (2000).

118.

Fulford, T. & Kitson, P. J. Romanticism and colonialism: writing and empire, 1780-1830. in

Romanticism and colonialism: writing and empire, 1780-1830 87-106 (Cambridge University Press, 2005).

119.

Louis, W. R., Low, A. M. & Marshall, P. J. The Oxford history of the British Empire: Volume II: The eighteenth century. in The Oxford history of the British Empire: Volume II: The eighteenth century 440–464 (Oxford University Press, 1998).

120.

Carrington, S. H. H. The sugar industry and the abolition of the slave trade, 1775-1810. (University Press of Florida, 2002).

121.

Smith, F. H. Caribbean rum: a social and economic history. (University Press of Florida, 2008).

122.

Gallagher, J. & Robinson, R. The Imperialism of Free Trade. The Economic History Review 6 , (1953).

123.

Burton, A. The Trouble With Empire The Trouble With Rise-and-Fall Narratives. Foreign Affairs.

124.

The Difference between the United Kingdom, Great Britain and England Explained - YouTube.

125.

Wood, E. M. Empire of capital. (Verso, 2005).

126.

Go, J. Patterns of empire: the British and American empires, 1688 to the present. (Cambridge University Press, 2011).

127.

Davis, M. Late Victorian holocausts: El Niño famines and the making of the third world. in Late Victorian holocausts: El Niño famines and the making of the third world 279–310 (Verso, 2001).

128.

Davis, M. Late Victorian holocausts: El Niño famines and the making of the third world. (Verso, 2001).

129.

Gott, R. Britain's empire: resistance, repression and revolt. (Verso, 2011).

130.

Cain, P. J. & Hopkins, A. G. British imperialism: innovation and expansion 1688-1914. (Longman, 1993).

131.

Carter, M. & Harlow, B. From the East India Company to the Suez Canal. vol. v. 1 (Duke University Press, 2003).

132.

Darwin, J. The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970. (Cambridge University Press, 2009).

133.

Tharoor, S. *Inglorious empire: what the British did to India*. (Penguin Books, 2018).

134.

Colley, L. *Captives: Britain, Empire and the world, 1600-1850*. (Pimlico, 2003).

135.

Jackson, A. *The British Empire: a very short introduction*. vol. 355 (Oxford University Press, 2013).

136.

Halpern, R. & Daunton, M. J. *Empire and others: British encounters with indigenous peoples, 1600-1850*. in *Empire and others: British encounters with indigenous peoples, 1600-1850* 1-18 (UCL Press, 1999).

137.

Halpern, R. & Daunton, M. J. *Empire and others: British encounters with indigenous peoples, 1600-1850*. (UCL Press, 1999).

138.

Arendt, H. *The Imperialist Character*. *The Review of Politics* **12**, (1950).

139.

Owen, R. & Sutcliffe, R. B. *Studies in the theory of imperialism*. in *Studies in the theory of imperialism* 117-142 (Longman, 1972).

140.

Platt, D. C. M. *The Imperialism of Free Trade: Some Reservations*. *The Economic History Review* **21**, (1968).

141.

Doyle, M. W. Empires. (Cornell University Press, 1986).

142.

Nederveen Pieterse, J. P. Empire & emancipation: power and liberation on a world scale. (Praeger, 1989).

143.

Brendon, P. The decline and fall of the British Empire, 1781-1997. (Vintage, 2008).

144.

Arrighi, G. The long twentieth century: money, power, and the origins of our times. in The long twentieth century: money, power, and the origins of our times 159–162 (Verso, 2010).

145.

Calder, A. Revolutionary empire: the rise of the English-speaking empires from the fifteenth century to the 1780s. (Pimlico, 1998).

146.

Nesinger, J. The blood never dried: a people's history of the British Empire. (Bookmarks, 2006).

147.

O'Brien, P. K. & Clesse, A. Two hegemonies: Britain 1846-1914 and the United States 1941-2001. (Ashgate, 2002).

148.

Hobsbawm, E. J. The age of empire, 1875-1914. in The age of empire, 1875-1914 56-83 (Cardinal, 1989).

149.

Cain, P. J. & Hopkins, A. G. British imperialism: innovation and expansion 1688-1914. (Longman, 1993).

150.

Cain, P. J. & Hopkins, A. G. British imperialism: crisis and deconstruction, 1914-1990. (Longman, 1993).

151.

Thompson, W. Global expansion: Britain and its empire, 1870-1914. (Pluto Press, 1999).

152.

Porter, B. The lion's share: a short history of British Imperialism, 1850-2004. (Pearson / Longman, 2004).

153.

Newsinger, J. British counterinsurgency: from Palestine to Northern Ireland. (Palgrave, 2002).

154.

Ferguson, N. & Ferguson, N. Empire: the rise and demise of the British world order and the lessons for global power. (Basic Books, 2004).

155.

Sinews of empire: networks in the Roman Near East and beyond. (Oxbow Books, 2017).

156.

William Dalrymple, D. Anarchy. (Bloomsbury Publishing (UK), 2019).

157.

Wolfe, P. Settler colonialism and the elimination of the native. *Journal of Genocide Research* **8**, 387–409 (2006).

158.

Hughes, M. Terror in Galilee: British-Jewish Collaboration and the Special Night Squads in Palestine during the Arab Revolt, 1938–39. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* **43**, 590–610 (2015).

159.

Darwin, J. Unfinished empire: the global expansion of Britain. in *Unfinished empire: the global expansion of Britain* 1–13 (Penguin, 2013).

160.

NEWSINGER, JOHN1. Britain's Noxious History of Imperial Warfare. *Monthly Review: An Independent Socialist Magazine* **65**, 19–25 (2013).

161.

Marc Parry. Uncovering the brutal truth about the British empire | Marc Parry. *Guardian* (2016).

162.

Grob-Fitzgibbon, B. Imperial endgame: Britain's dirty wars and the end of empire. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2011).

163.

Duara, P. Decolonization: perspectives from now and then. (Routledge, 2004).

164.

Osterhammel, J. Colonialism: a theoretical overview. (Markus Wiener, 2005).

165.

Mazower, M. No enchanted palace: the end of empire and the ideological origins of the United Nations. (Princeton University Press, 2009).

166.

Nesinger, J. The blood never dried: a people's history of the British Empire. (Bookmarks, 2006).

167.

Colley, L. The US is now rediscovering the pitfalls of aspirational imperialism.  
<https://www.theguardian.com/politics/2005/dec/17/usa.iraq>.

168.

Jonathan Freedland. Jonathan Freedland: Rome, AD ... Rome, DC? Guardian (2002).

169.

Bender, P. America: The New Roman Empire? *Orbis* **47**, 145–159 (2003).

170.

Macdonald, P. K. Those who forget historiography are doomed to republish it: empire, imperialism and contemporary debates about American power. *Review of International Studies* **35**, (2009).

171.

Maier, C. Among empires: American ascendancy and its predecessors. (Harvard University Press, 2006).

172.

Johnson, C. The sorrows of empire: militarism, secrecy and the end of the republic. in The sorrows of empire: militarism, secrecy and the end of the republic 15–37 (Verso, 2004).

173.

Murphy, C. Are we Rome?: the fall of an empire and the fate of America. (Houghton Mifflin Co, 2007).

174.

Go, J. Patterns of empire: the British and American empires, 1688 to the present. (Cambridge University Press, 2011).

175.

Silver, B. J. & Arrighi, G. Polanyi's "Double Movement": The Belle Époques of British and U.S. Hegemony Compared. *Politics & Society* **31**, 325–355 (2003).

176.

O'Brien, P. K. & Clesse, A. Two hegemonies: Britain 1846-1914 and the United States 1941-2001. (Ashgate, 2002).

177.

Arrighi, G. & Silver, B. J. Chaos and governance in the modern world system. in Chaos and governance in the modern world system vol. v.10 82–84 (University of Minnesota Press, 1999).

178.

Harvey, D. The new imperialism. (Oxford University Press, 2003).

179.

Lundestad, G. The American 'empire' and other studies of US foreign policy in a comparative perspective. in *The American 'empire' and other studies of US foreign policy in a comparative perspective* 39–62 (Oxford University Press, 1990).

180.

Immerman, R. H. *Empire for liberty: a history of American imperialism from Benjamin Franklin to Paul Wolfowitz*. (Princeton University Press, 2010).

181.

Ferguson, N., O'Brien, P. K. & Clesse, A. *Hegemony or Empire?* Foreign Affairs **82**, (2003).

182.

Fernández-Armesto, F. *The Americas: the history of a hemisphere*. in *The Americas: the history of a hemisphere* 131–155 (Phoenix, 2004).

183.

Winant, G. *Birth of an Imperial Nation*. Nation **304**, 27–32 (2017).

184.

Lundestad, G. *Empire by Invitation? The United States and Western Europe, 1945–1952*. Journal of Peace Research **23**, 263–277 (1986).

185.

Smith, N. *The endgame of globalization*. (Routledge, 2005).

186.

Hudson, M. *Super imperialism: the origin and fundamentals of U.S. world dominance*. (Pluto Press, 2003).

187.

Williams, W. A. The tragedy of American diplomacy. in The tragedy of American diplomacy 90-107 (W.W. Norton & Co, 2009).

188.

Ambrose, S. E. & Brinkley, D. Rise to globalism: American foreign policy since 1938. (Penguin Books, 2011).

189.

Lundestad, G. Empire by integration: the United States and European integration, 1945-1997. (Oxford University Press, 1998).

190.

Burns, A. American imperialism: the territorial expansion of the United States, 1783-2013. (Edinburgh University Press, 2017).

191.

Thomas Meaney reviews 'American Foreign Policy and Its Thinkers' by Perry Anderson, 'A Sense of Power' by John A. Thompson and 'A Superpower Transformed' by Daniel J. Sargent · LRB 14 July 2016.  
<https://www.lrb.co.uk/v38/n14/thomas-meaney/so-it-must-be-for-ever>.

192.

Kiernan, V. G. America : the new imperialism: from white settlement to world hegemony. vol. no.4 (Zed Press, 1978).

193.

Zimmermann, W. First great triumph: how five Americans made their country a world power. (Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2002).

194.

Hudson, M. Super imperialism: the origin and fundamentals of U.S. world dominance. (Pluto Press, 2003).

195.

Ninkovich, F. A. (Frank A. The United States and imperialism. (Blackwell Publishers, 2001).

196.

Ninkovich, F. A. (Frank A. The United States and imperialism. in The United States and imperialism 9-47 (Blackwell Publishers, 2001).

197.

LaFeber, W. The American age: United States foreign policy at home and abroad : 1750 to the present. (Norton, 1994).

198.

Lens, S. The forging of the American empire: [from the revolution to Vietnam, a history of U.S. imperialism. (Pluto Press, 2003).

199.

Gaddis, J. L. Surprise, security, and the American experience. (Harvard University Press, 2004).

200.

Schwartz, H. M. States versus markets: the emergence of a global economy. in States versus markets: the emergence of a global economy 281-300 (Palgrave, 2000).

201.

Schwartz, H. M. States versus markets: the emergence of a global economy. (Palgrave, 2000).

202.

Gowan, P. *A calculus of power: [grand strategy in the twenty-first century]*. (Verso, 2010).

203.

Hall, T. *The American empire and the fourth world*. vol. 35 (McGill-Queen's University Press, 2005).

204.

Lal, D. *In praise of empires: globalization and order*. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2004).

205.

Bacevich, A. J. *The imperial tense: prospects and problems of American empire*. in *The imperial tense: prospects and problems of American empire* 202-210 (Ivan R. Dee, 2003).

206.

Agnew, J. A. *Hegemony: the new shape of global power*. (Temple University Press, 2005).

207.

Norrlof, C. *America's global advantage: US hegemony and international cooperation*. (Cambridge University Press, 2010).

208.

Smith, N. *The endgame of globalization*. (Routledge, 2005).

209.

Foster, J. B. & McChesney, R. W. *Pox Americana: exposing the American Empire.* in *Pox Americana: exposing the American Empire* 12-21 (Pluto, 2004).

210.

Foster, J. B. & McChesney, R. W. *Pox Americana: exposing the American Empire.* (Pluto, 2004).

211.

Nye, J. S. *The paradox of American power: why the world's only superpower can't go it alone.* (Oxford University Press, 2003).

212.

Magstadt, T. M. *An empire if you can keep it: power and principle in American foreign policy.* (CQ Press, 2004).

213.

Cohen, W. I. *America's failing empire: U.S. foreign relations since the Cold War.* vol. 1 (Blackwell, 2005).

214.

Callinicos, A. *Imperialism and global political economy.* (Polity, 2009).

215.

Gowan, P. *U.S. Hegemony Today.* Monthly Review **55**, (2003).

216.

Mann, M. *The first failed empire of the 21st century.* Review of International Studies **30**, 631-653 (2004).

217.

David, C. P. & Grondin, D. *Hegemony or empire?: the redefinition of US power under George W. Bush*. (Ashgate, 2006).

218.

Foot, R., MacFarlane, S. N. & Mastanduno, M. *US hegemony and international organizations*. (Oxford University Press, 2003).

219.

Odom, W. E. & Dujarric, R. *America's inadvertent empire*. (Yale University Press, 2004).

220.

Hudson, M. *Super imperialism: the origin and fundamentals of U.S. world dominance*. (Pluto Press, 2003).

221.

Strange, S. *The Future of the American Empire*. *Journal of International Affairs* **42**.

222.

Wade, R. H. *The Invisible Hand of the American Empire*. *Ethics & International Affairs* **17**, 77–88 (2003).

223.

Wendt, A. & Barnett, M. *Dependent state formation and Third World militarization*. *Review of International Studies* **19**, (1993).

224.

Leffler, M. P. *For the soul of mankind: the United States, the Soviet Union, and the Cold War*. (Hill and Wang, 2007).

225.

Pijl, K. van der. Global rivalries: from the Cold War to Iraq. (Pluto Press, 2006).

226.

Zubok, V. M. & ProQuest (Firm). A failed empire: the Soviet Union in the Cold War from Stalin to Gorbachev. (University of North Carolina Press, 2007).

227.

Lundestad, G. 'Imperial Overstretch', Mikhail Gorbachev, and the End of the Cold War. *Cold War History* **1**, 1-20 (2000).

228.

Wohlfarth, W. C. Power, Globalization, and the End of the Cold War: Reevaluating a Landmark Case for Ideas. *International Security* **25**, 5-53 (2000).

229.

Westad, O. A. The Global Cold War: third world interventions and the making of our times. (Cambridge University Press, 2007).

230.

Gilman, N. Mandarins of the future: modernization theory in Cold War America. (Johns Hopkins University Press, 2007).

231.

Ikenberry, G. J. Liberal leviathan: the origins, crisis, and transformation of the American world order. (Princeton University Press, 2011).

232.

Lake, D. A. Hierarchy in international relations. (Cornell University Press, 2011).

233.

Root, H. L. Alliance curse: how America lost the Third World. (Brookings Institution Press, 2008).

234.

Galtung, J. A Structural Theory of Imperialism. *Journal of Peace Research* **8**, 81–117 (1971).

235.

Little, R. & Smith, M. Perspectives on world politics: a reader. in Perspectives on world politics: a reader 292–304 (Routledge, 1991).

236.

Seers, D. Dependency theory: a critical reassessment. in Dependency theory: a critical reassessment 20–78 (Frances Pinter, 1981).

237.

Callinicos, A. Imperialism and global political economy. (Polity, 2009).

238.

Panitch, L. & Gindin, S. Global capitalism and American empire. (Merlin Press, 2004).

239.

Cox, M. Empire by Denial? Debating US Power. *Security Dialogue* **35**, 228–236 (2004).

240.

Daniel H. Nexon and Thomas Wright. What's at Stake in the American Empire Debate. *The American Political Science Review* **101**, 253–271 (2007).

241.

David A. Lake. Making America Safe for the World: Multilateralism and the Rehabilitation of US Authority. *Global Governance* **16**, 471–484 (2010).

242.

Nye, J. S. Is the American Century Over? *Political Science Quarterly* **130**, 393–400 (2015).

243.

Held, D. & Koenig-Archibugi, M. *American power in the twenty-first century*. (Polity, 2004).

244.

Arrighi, G. Hegemony Unravelling-1. *New left review March/April*, (2005).

245.

Guyatt, N. *Another American century?: the United States and the world since 9/11*. (Zed Books, 2003).

246.

Anderson, P. *American foreign policy and its thinkers*. (Verso, 2017).

247.

Anderson, P. *The H-word: the peripeteia of hegemony*. (Verso, 2017).

248.

Cameron, F. *US foreign policy after the Cold War: global hegemon or reluctant sheriff?* (Routledge, 2002).

249.

Johnson, C. Blowback: the costs and consequences of American empire. in *Blowback: the costs and consequences of American empire* vii-xvii (Time Warner, 2002).

250.

Johnson, C. Blowback: the costs and consequences of American empire. in *Blowback: the costs and consequences of American empire* (Time Warner, 2002).

251.

Johnson, C. *Blowback: the costs and consequences of American empire*. (Time Warner, 2002).

252.

Kaldor, M. American power: from 'compellance' to cosmopolitanism? *International Affairs* **79**, 1-22 (2003).

253.

Metropolitan Books & Klare, M. T. *Blood and oil: the dangers and consequences of America's growing dependency on imported petroleum*. (Holt Paperbacks, 2005).

254.

Bromley, S. *American power and the prospects for international order*. (Polity, 2008).

255.

Bartholomew, A. Empire's law: the American imperial project and the 'war to remake the world'. in *Empire's law: the American imperial project and the 'war to remake the world'* 21-43 (Pluto, 2006).

256.

Rogers, P. Why we're losing the war on terror. (Polity, 2008).

257.

Naked Imperialism. Monthly Review: An Independent Socialist Magazine (2005)  
doi:10.14452/MR-057-04-2005-08\_1.

258.

Klein, N. The shock doctrine: the rise of disaster capitalism. in The shock doctrine: the rise of disaster capitalism 308-322 (Penguin, 2008).

259.

Klein, N. The shock doctrine: the rise of disaster capitalism. (Penguin, 2008).

260.

David Rieff. A New Age of Liberal Imperialism? World Policy Journal **16**, (1999).

261.

Kolko, G. The age of war: the United States confronts the world. (Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2006).

262.

Engelhardt, T. The end of victory culture: cold war America and the disillusioning of a generation. (University of Massachusetts Press, 2007).

263.

Lutz, C. The bases of empire: the global struggle against U.S. military posts. (Pluto, 2009).

264.

Stokes, D. & Raphael, S. Global energy security and American hegemony. (Johns Hopkins University Press, 2010).

265.

Perkins, J. Confessions of an economic hit man. (Berrett-Koehler, 2004).

266.

Clarke, R. A. Against all enemies: inside America's war on terror. (Free Press, 2004).

267.

Woodward, B. Plan of attack. (Pocket, 2004).

268.

Schumpeter, J. A. & Swedberg, R. The economics and sociology of capitalism. in The economics and sociology of capitalism 141-219 (Princeton University Press, 1990).

269.

Lenin, V. I. Imperialism, the highest stage of capitalism: a popular outline. in Imperialism, the highest stage of capitalism: a popular outline 73-84 (Progress Publishers).

270.

Chilcote, R. H. Imperialism: theoretical directions. in Imperialism: theoretical directions 47-63 (Humanity Books, 2000).

271.

Chilcote, R. H. Imperialism: theoretical directions. (Humanity Books, 2000).

272.

Etherington, N. Theories of imperialism: war, conquest and capital. in Theories of imperialism: war, conquest and capital 6–24 (Croom Helm, 1984).

273.

Etherington, N. Theories of imperialism: war, conquest and capital. (Croom Helm, 1984).

274.

Brewer, A. Marxist theories of imperialism: a critical survey. in Marxist theories of imperialism: a critical survey 25–57 (Routledge, 1990).

275.

Brewer, A. Marxist theories of imperialism: a critical survey. (Routledge, 1990).

276.

Bukharin, N. Imperialism and world economy. (Merlin Press, 1972).

277.

Finance Capital: A Study of the Latest Phase of Capitalist Development by Rudolf Hilferding (1981-06-15).

278.

Etherington, N. Reconsidering Theories of Imperialism. *History and Theory* **21**, (1982).

279.

Mitchell, H. Hobson Revisited. *Journal of the History of Ideas* **26**, (1965).

280.

Dale, G. Between state capitalism and globalisation: the collapse of the East German economy. in Between state capitalism and globalisation: the collapse of the East German economy 21-50 (Peter Lang, 2004).

281.

Dale, G. Between state capitalism and globalisation: the collapse of the East German economy. (Peter Lang, 2004).

282.

Viotti, P. R. & Kauppi, M. V. International relations theory: realism, pluralism, globalism, and beyond. (Allyn & Bacon, 1999).

283.

Chilcote, R. H. The political economy of imperialism: critical appraisals. in The political economy of imperialism: critical appraisals 85-109 (Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2000).

284.

Howard, M. C. & King, J. E. The political economy of Marx. (Longman, 1985).

285.

Kautsky, K. Ultra-imperialism. New left review (1970).

286.

Hobson, J. A. Imperialism: a study. (Allen and Unwin, 1938).

287.

Lenin, V. I., Lewis, N. & Malone, J. Imperialism: the highest stage of capitalism : a popular outline. (Junius, 1996).

288.

Schumpeter, J. A. & Sweezy, P. M. *Imperialism and social classes*. (Blackwell, 1951).

289.

Magdoff, H. *Imperialism without colonies*. in *Imperialism without colonies* 35–65 (Monthly Review, 2003).

290.

Magdoff, H. *Imperialism without colonies*. (Monthly Review, 2003).

291.

Long, D. & Schmidt, B. C. *Imperialism and internationalism in the discipline of international relations*. (State University of New York Press, 2005).

292.

Long, D. & Schmidt, B. C. *Imperialism and internationalism in the discipline of international relations*. (State University of New York Press, 2005).

293.

Cain, P. J. *Hobson and imperialism: radicalism, new liberalism, and finance 1887-1938*. (Oxford University Press, 2002).

294.

Pitts, J. *A turn to empire: the rise of imperial liberalism in Britain and France*. (Princeton University Press, 2006).

295.

Murphy, C. *International organization and industrial change: global governance since 1850*. (Polity, 1994).

296.

Mann, M. The sources of social power: Volume 3: Global empires and revolution, 1890-1945. (Cambridge University Press, 2012).

297.

Snyder, J. L. Myths of empire: domestic politics and international ambition. (Cornell University Press, 1991).

298.

Darwin, J. The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970. (Cambridge University Press, 2009).

299.

Watch Now: 3-Part BBC Documentary 'Racism: A History' Narrated By Sophie Okonedo | IndieWire.  
<https://www.indiewire.com/2012/07/watch-now-3-part-bbc-documentary-racism-a-history-narrated-by-sophie-okonedo-143962/>.

300.

Racism: A History.

301.

Racism: A History.

302.

Allen, T. W. The invention of the white race: Volume 1: Racial oppression and social control. (Verso, 1994).

303.

Allen, T. W. *The invention of the white race: Volume 2: The origin of racial oppression in Anglo-America.* (Verso, 1997).

304.

Anievas, A., Manchanda, N. & Shilliam, R. *Race and racism in international relations: confronting the global colour line.* (Routledge, 2015).

305.

Murji, K. & Solomos, J. *Racialization: studies in theory and practice.* in *Racialization: studies in theory and practice* 51–68 (Oxford University Press, 2005).

306.

Hudson, P. J. *The Racist Dawn of Capitalism.* Boston Review **41**, (2016).

307.

Kramer, P. a. *Race-Making and Colonial Violence in the U.S. Empire: The Philippine-American War as Race War\**. *Diplomatic History* **30**, 169–210 (2006).

308.

Lentin, A. *Racism: a beginner's guide.* (Oneworld, 2008).

309.

Love, E. T. L. *Race over empire: racism and U.S. imperialism, 1865-1900.* (University of North Carolina Press, 2004).

310.

Samson, J. *Race and empire.* (Pearson/Longman, 2005).

311.

Vitalis, R. The Graceful and Generous Liberal Gesture: Making Racism Invisible in American International Relations. *Millennium: Journal of International Studies* **29**, 331–356 (2000).

312.

Vitalis, R. White world order, black power politics: the birth of American international relations. (Cornell University Press, 2017).

313.

Koram, K. & Nisancioglu, K. Britain: The Empire that Never Was. Critical Legal Thinking <http://criticallegalthinking.com/2017/10/31/britain-empire-never/> (31AD).

314.

Streeck, W. The EU is a doomed empire. *Le Monde diplomatique*.

315.

The Geopolitics of American Global Decline | HuffPost.  
[https://www.huffingtonpost.com/alfred-w-mccoy/the-geopolitics-of-american-global-decline\\_b\\_7534046.html?guccounter=1](https://www.huffingtonpost.com/alfred-w-mccoy/the-geopolitics-of-american-global-decline_b_7534046.html?guccounter=1).

316.

Chase-Dunn, C. & Lawrence, K. S. The Next Three Futures, Part One: Looming Crises of Global Inequality, Ecological Degradation, and a Failed System of Global Governance. *Global Society* **25**, 137–153 (2011).

317.

Mayblin, L. Asylum after empire: colonial legacies in the politics of asylum seeking. (Roman & Littlefield International, 2018).

318.

Kumar, D. Islamophobia and the politics of empire. (Haymarket Books, 2012).

319.

Legacies of empire: imperial roots of the contemporary global order. (Cambridge University Press, 2015).

320.

Zielonka, J. Europe as Empire: The Nature of the Enlarged European Union.

321.

Prashad, V. Third World Quarterly row: Why some western intellectuals are trying to debrutalise colonialism. Scroll.in.

322.

Virdee, S. Racism, class and the racialized outsider. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2014).

323.

Burbank, J. & Cooper, F. Empires in world history: power and the politics of difference. (Princeton University Press, 2010).

324.

Hardy, R. The poisoned well: empire and its legacy in the Middle East. in The poisoned well: empire and its legacy in the Middle East 197–205 (Hurst & Company, 2016).

325.

Jason Hickel. Enough of aid – let's talk reparations. Guardian (2015).

326.

The Boris archive: Africa is a mess, but we can't blame colonialism | Coffee House.  
<https://blogs.spectator.co.uk/2016/07/boris-archive-africa-mess-cant-blame-colonialism/>.

327.

Barchfield, J. Lisbon museum plan stirs debate over Portugal's colonial past. *Guardian* (2018).

328.

Kemp, L. BBC - Future - Are we on the road to civilisation collapse?  
<http://www.bbc.com/future/story/20190218-are-we-on-the-road-to-civilisation-collapse>  
(19AD).

329.

Wood, E. M. *Empire of capital*. (Verso, 2005).

330.

Said, E. W. *Orientalism*. (Penguin, 2003).

331.

Nederveen Pieterse, J. *Globalization or empire?* (Routledge, 2004).

332.

Hall, T. *The American empire and the fourth world*. vol. 35 (McGill-Queen's University Press, 2005).

333.

Cooper, R. *The Post Modern State*. The Foreign Policy Centre.

334.

Desai, R. Geopolitical economy: after US hegemony, globalization and empire. (Fernwood Pub).

335.

Agnew, J. A. Hegemony: the new shape of global power. (Temple University Press, 2005).

336.

Wallerstein, I. M. Historical capitalism. in Historical capitalism 11–43 (Verso, 1983).

337.

Frank, A. G. Dependent accumulation and underdevelopment. (Monthly Review Press, 1979).

338.

Larraín, J. Theories of development: capitalism, colonialism and dependency. in Theories of development: capitalism, colonialism and dependency 111–145 (Polity, 1989).

339.

Larraín, J. Theories of development: capitalism, colonialism and dependency. (Polity, 1989).

340.

Fanon, F. The wretched of the earth. (Penguin, 1990).

341.

Foster, John Bellamy. The Rediscovery of Imperialism. Monthly Review: An Independent Socialist Magazine **54**, (2002).

342.

Anderson, P. Force and Consent. New left review **17**, (2002).

343.

Harvey, D. The new imperialism. (Oxford University Press, 2003).

344.

Chilcote, R. H. Imperialism: theoretical directions. (Humanity Books, 2000).

345.

Fouskas, V. & Gèokay, B. The fall of the US empire: global fault-lines and the shifting imperial order. (Pluto Press, 2012).