

PX2606 Themes in the History of Modern Africa

View Online



A. H. M. Kirk-Greene. 'The Thin White Line: The Size of the British Colonial Service in Africa'. *African Affairs* 79.314 (1980): 25-44. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/721630?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Aalen, Lovise, and Kjetil Tronvoll. 'The End of Democracy? Curtailing Political and Civil Rights in Ethiopia'. *Review of African Political Economy* 36.120 (2009): 193-207. Web.
<<https://www.jstor.org/stable/27756261>>.

Abbink, J. 'Discomfiture of Democracy? The 2005 Election Crisis in Ethiopia and Its Aftermath'. *African Affairs* 105.419 (2005): 173-199. Web.
<<https://www.jstor.org/stable/3876785>>.

Achebe, Chinua. *There Was a Country: A Personal History of Biafra*. London: Penguin Books, 2013. Print.

---. *There Was a Country: A Personal History of Biafra*. London: Penguin Books, 2013. Print.

African Historiography: Essays in Honour of Jacob Ade Ajayi,. Longman, 1993. Print.

'African Identities'. 12 n. pag. Web.
<[http://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=CM7LY9CU9W&S=A_T_B&C=African+identities+](http://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/?V=1.0&N=100&L=CM7LY9CU9W&S=A_T_B&C=African+identities+>)>.

African Rights (Organization). *Rwanda: Death, Despair, and Defiance*. Rev. ed. London: African Rights, 1995. Print.

'Africa's Illiberal State-Builders — Refugee Studies Centre'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<http://www.rsc.ox.ac.uk/publications/africas-illiberal-state-builders>>.

Albaugh, Ericka A. 'An Autocrat's Toolkit: Adaptation and Manipulation in "Democratic" Cameroon'. *Democratization* 18.2 (2011): 388-414. Web.
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/13510347.2011.553361>>.

Alden, Chris. *Apartheid's Last Stand: The Rise and Fall of the South African Security State*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1996. Print.

Alegi, Peter, and Chris Bolsmann. *South Africa and the Global Game: Football, Apartheid and Beyond*. Sport in the global society. Contemporary perspectives. London: Routledge, 2010. Print.

---. *South Africa and the Global Game: Football, Apartheid and Beyond*. London: Routledge, 2010. Print.

Allman, Jean Marie. 'The Youngmen and the Porcupine: Class, Nationalism and Asante's Struggle for Self-Determination, 1954-57'. *Journal of African history* 31.2 (1990): 263-279. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/182768>>.

Alpers, Edward Alter. *Ivory & Slaves in East Central Africa: Changing Patterns of International Trade to the Later Nineteenth Century*. London (etc.): Heinemann Educational, 1975. Print.

Amii Omara-Otunnu. 'The Struggle for Democracy in Uganda'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 30.3 (1992): 443-463. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/161167?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Anderson, David. *Histories of the Hanged: Britain's Dirty War in Kenya and the End of Empire*. London: Phoenix, 2006. Print.

Andreas Eckert. "'A Showcase for Experiments": Local Government Reforms in Colonial Tanzania, 1940s and 1950s'. *Africa Spectrum* 34.2 (1999): 212-235. Web. <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/40174799?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=second&searchText=colonial&searchText=occupation&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoAdvancedSearch%3Fq0%3Dsecond%2Bcolonial%2Boccupation%26amp%3BresultsServiceName%3DdoBackToBasicResults%26amp%3Brefreqid%3Dsearch%253Acd243169af8fe3fc85b9606c1cc2a91e%26amp%3Bpage%3D2&refreqid=search%3A33e0932707b2eb2cc42d613162acf2a2&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Asiwaju, A. I. *Partitioned Africans: Ethnic Relations across Africa's International Boundaries, 1884-1984*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1985. Print.

Aussaresses, Paul. *The Battle of the Casbah*. New York: Enigma, 2010. Print.

Austen, Ralph A. *African Economic History: Internal Development and External Dependency*. Oxford: James Currey, 1987. Print.

---. 'African Economic History: Internal Development and External Dependency'. *African Economic History: Internal Development and External Dependency*. Oxford: James Currey, 1987. Web. <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=bf4fab62-278e-e711-80cb-005056af4099>>.

---. *African Economic History: Internal Development and External Dependency*. Oxford: James Currey, 1987. Print.

---. *African Economic History: Internal Development and External Dependency*. Oxford: James Currey, 1987. Print.

Austin, Gareth. 'The Emergence of Capitalist Relations in South Asante Cocoa-Farming, c. 1916-33'. *Journal of African history* 28.2 (1987): 259-279. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/181549>>.

Badat, Saleem, and Saleem Badat. *Black Student Politics: Higher Education and Apartheid from SASO to SANSCO, 1968-1990*. Studies in higher education, dissertation series. New York: RoutledgeFalmer, 2002. Print.

Baggallay, A.R. 'Myths of Mau Mau Expanded: Rehabilitation in Kenya's Detention Camps, 1954-60'. *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 5.3 (2011): 553-578. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.1080/17531055.2011.611677>>.

---. 'Myths of Mau Mau Expanded: Rehabilitation in Kenya's Detention Camps, 1954-60'. *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 5.3 (2011): 553-578. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.1080/17531055.2011.611677>>.

Bayart, Jean-François et al. *The Criminalization of the State in Africa*. African issues. [London]: International African Institute in association with J. Currey, Oxford, 1999. Print.

---. *The Criminalization of the State in Africa*. African issues. [London]: International African Institute in association with J. Currey, Oxford, 1999. Print.

---. *The Criminalization of the State in Africa*. African issues. [London]: International African Institute in association with J. Currey, Oxford, 1999. Print.

Beach, D. N. "'Chimurenga": The Shona Rising of 1896-97'. *Journal of African history* 20.3 (1979): 395-420. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/181122>>.

Beinart, William, and Saul Dubow. *Segregation and Apartheid in Twentieth-Century South Africa*. *Rewriting histories*. London: Routledge, 1995. Web. <<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=32017&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

Bennett, Huw C. *Fighting the Mau Mau: The British Army and Counter-Insurgency in the Kenya Emergency*. *Cambridge military histories*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013. Web. <<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=413058&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

Bennett, Norman R. 'Chapter 1: The Nyamwezi and the Arabs'. *Mirambo of Tanzania, 1840?-1884*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1971. 3-32. Web. <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=0f7418e9-a7fe-eb11-b563-0050f2f09783>>.

---. 'Mirambo of Tanzania, 1840?-1884'. *Mirambo of Tanzania, 1840?-1884*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1971. 3-32. Web. <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=889fe26a-f5f6-e811-80cd-005056af4099>>.

Bennoune, Mahfoud. *The Making of Contemporary Algeria, 1830-1987: Colonial Upheavals and Post-Independence Development*. *Cambridge Middle East library*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002. Print.

Berman, Bruce J. 'Nationalism, Ethnicity, and Modernity: The Paradox of Mau Mau'. *Canadian Journal of African Studies / Revue Canadienne des Études Africaines* 25.2 (1991): 181-206. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/485216>>.

- Berman, Bruce, and John Lonsdale. *Unhappy Valley: Conflict in Kenya & Africa, Bk.1: State & Class*. Eastern African studies. London: James Currey, 1992. Print.
- . *Unhappy Valley: Conflict in Kenya & Africa, Bk.1: State & Class*. Eastern African studies. London: James Currey, 1992. Print.
- Berry, Sara. 'Unsettled Accounts: Stool Debts, Chieftaincy Disputes and the Question of Asante Constitutionalism'. *Journal of African history* 39.1 (1998): 39-62. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/183329>>.
- Beverly Grier. 'Pawns, Porters, and Petty Traders: Women in the Transition to Cash Crop Agriculture in Colonial Ghana'. *Signs* 17.2 (1992): 304-328. Web. <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/3174466?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.
- Booth, Douglas. *The Race Game: Sport and Politics in South Africa*. Cass series--sport in the global society. London: Frank Cass, 1998. Web. <<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=420319&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.
- Branch, Daniel. *Defeating Mau Mau, Creating Kenya: Counterinsurgency, Civil War, and Decolonization*. African studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009. Print.
- . 'The Enemy within: Loyalists and the War against Mau Mau in Kenya'. *The Journal of African History* 48.2 (2007): 291-315. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4501043>>.
- Brands, Hal. 'Wartime Recruiting Practices, Martial Identity and Post-World War II Demobilization in Colonial Kenya'. *The Journal of African History* 46.1 (2005): 103-125. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4100831?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.
- Brennan, James R. 'Lowering the Sultan's Flag: Sovereignty and Decolonization in Coastal Kenya'. *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 50.4 (2008): 831-861. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/27563710>>.
- Brett, E. A. 'Neutralising the Use of Force in Uganda: The Role of the Military in Politics'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 33.1 (1995): 129-152. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/161549?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.
- Burton, Andrew. 'Adjutants, Agents, Intermediaries: The Native Administration in Dar Es Salaam Township, 1919-61'. *Azania: Archaeological Research in Africa* 36-37.1 (2001): 98-118. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.1080/00672700109511702>>.
- Carol Summers. 'Intimate Colonialism: The Imperial Production of Reproduction in Uganda, 1907-1925'. *Signs* 16.4 (1991): 787-807. Web. <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/3174573?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.
- Célestin Monga. 'Civil Society and Democratisation in Francophone Africa'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 33.3 (1995): 359-379. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/161481?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.
- Chabal, Patrick, and Jean-Pascal Daloz. *Africa Works: Disorder as Political Instrument*.

African issues. [London]: International African Institute in association with James Currey, Oxford, 1999. Print.

---. 'Africa Works: Disorder as Political Instrument'. *Africa Works: Disorder as Political Instrument*. African issues. [London]: International African Institute in association with James Currey, Oxford, 1999. Web. <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=5c07b4f1-3392-e711-80cb-005056af4099>>.

Charles Perrings. 'Consciousness, Conflict and Proletarianization: An Assessment of the 1935 Mineworkers' Strike on the Northern Rhodesian Copperbelt'. *Journal of Southern African Studies* 4.1 (1977): 31-51. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2636586?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Cheeseman, Nic, Gabrielle Lynch, and Justin Willis. 'Democracy and Its Discontents: Understanding Kenya's 2013 Elections'. *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 8.1 (2014): 2-24. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.1080/17531055.2013.874105>>.

Chimhundu, Herbert. 'Early Missionaries and the Ethnolinguistic Factor during the "invention of Tribalism" in Zimbabwe'. *Journal of African history* 33.1 (1992): 87-109. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/182276>>.

Clapham, Christopher S. *Africa and the International System: The Politics of State Survival*. Cambridge studies in international relations. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996. Print.

---. *Africa and the International System: The Politics of State Survival*. Cambridge studies in international relations. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996. Print.

---. *Africa and the International System: The Politics of State Survival*. Cambridge studies in international relations. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996. Print.

Clarke, John Nathaniel. *British Media and the Rwandan Genocide*. London, [England]: Routledge, 2018. Web. <<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=5207183>>.

Clarke, Julian. 'Households and the Political Economy of Small-Scale Cash Crop Production in South-Western Nigeria'. *Africa: Journal of the International African Institute* 51.4 (1981): 807-823. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1159355?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>. Clayton, Anthony, and David Killingray. *Khaki and Blue: Military and Police in British Colonial Africa*. Monographs in international studies. Athens, Ohio: Ohio University Center for International Studies, 1989. Print.

Clive Glaser. '"We Must Infiltrate the Tsotsis": School Politics and Youth Gangs in Soweto, 1968-1976'. *Journal of southern African studies* 24.2 (1998): 301-323. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2637529>>.

Cobbing, Julian. 'The Mfecane as Alibi: Thoughts on Dithakong and Mbolompo'. *Journal of African history* 29.3 (1988): 487-519. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/182353>>.

---. 'The Mfecane as Alibi: Thoughts on Dithakong and Mbolompo'. *Journal of African history* 29.3 (1988): 487-519. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/182353>>.

Cohen, Robin. *Endgame in South Africa?: The Changing Structures & Ideology of Apartheid*. London: Currey, 1986. Print.

Cooper, Frederick. *Africa since 1940: The Past of the Present. New approaches to African history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002. Print.

---. 'Africa since 1940: The Past of the Present'. *Africa since 1940: The Past of the Present. New approaches to African history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002. Web. <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=667ebe57-248e-e711-80cb-005056af4099>>

---. *Africa since 1940: The Past of the Present. New approaches to African history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002. Print.

---. *Africa since 1940: The Past of the Present. New approaches to African history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002. Print.

---. *Africa since 1940: The Past of the Present. New approaches to African history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002. Print.

---. *Africa since 1940: The Past of the Present. New approaches to African history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002. Print.

---. *Africa since 1940: The Past of the Present. New approaches to African history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002. Print.

---. *Africa since 1940: The Past of the Present. New approaches to African history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002. Print.

---. 'Africa's Pasts and Africa's Historians'. *Canadian Journal of African Studies* 34.2 (2000): n. pag. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/486417>>.

---. *Decolonization and African Society: The Labor Question in French and British Africa*. African studies series. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996. Print.

---. 'Possibility and Constraint: African Independence in Historical Perspective'. *The Journal of African History* 49.02 (2008): n. pag. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0021853708003915>>.

Cross, Hannah. 'Divisive Democracy and Popular Struggle in Africa'. *Review of African Political Economy* 42.143 (2015): 1-6. Web. <http://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/ctx?url_ver=Z39.88-2004&rft.jtitle=Review+of+African+Political+Economy&rft.atitle=Divisive+democracy+and+popular+struggle+in+Africa&rft_id=info%3Adoi%2F10.1080%2F03056244.2015.1015251&rft.volume=42&rft.spage=1&rft.issn=0305-6244&rft.epage=6&rft.issue=143&rft.eissn=1740-1720&rft.date=2015-01-02&rft.aufirst=Hannah&rft.aulast=Cross>.

Crowder, Michael. 'Whose Dream Was It Anyway? Twenty-Five Years of African Independence'. *African Affairs* 86.342 (1987): 7-24. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/722863?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Dallaire, Româéo, and Brent Beardsley. *Shake Hands with the Devil: The Failure of Humanity in Rwanda*. London: Arrow, 2004. Print.

Davenport, T. R. H. *South Africa: A Modern History*. 5th ed. London: Macmillan, 2000. Print.

David Anderson. 'Depression, Dust Bowl, Demography, and Drought: The Colonial State and Soil Conservation in East Africa during the 1930s'. *African Affairs* 83.332 (1984): 321-343. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/722351?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=depression&searchText=dust&searchText=bowl&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3Ddepression%2Bdust%2Bbowl%26amp%3Bfilter%3D&refreqid=search%3Ab95d28373d9fea9839158069baa3de5d&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

David N. Plank. 'Aid, Debt, and the End of Sovereignty: Mozambique and Its Donors'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 31.3 (1993): 407-430. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/161203?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

De St Jorre, John. *The Nigerian Civil War*. London: Hodder and Stoughton, 1972. Print.

---. *The Nigerian Civil War*. London: Hodder and Stoughton, 1972. Print.

de Waal, Alex. 'Who Are the Darfurians? Arab and African Identities, Violence and External Engagement'. *African Affairs* 104.415 (2005): 181-205. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3518441?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Decalo, Samuel. *Coups and Army Rule in Africa: Studies in Military Style*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1976. Print.

Doyle, Shane. *Crisis & Decline in Bunyoro: Population & Environment in Western Uganda 1860-1955*. *Eastern African studies*. London: The British Institute in Eastern Africa, 2006. Print.

Dussel, Chima J. Korieh. 'The Nineteenth Century Commercial Transition in West Africa: The Case of the Biafra Hinterland'. *Canadian Journal of African Studies / Revue Canadienne des Études Africaines* 34.3 (2000): 588-615. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/486214?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Eldredge, Elizabeth A. 'Sources of Conflict in Southern Africa, c. 1800-30: The "Mfecane" Reconsidered'. *The journal of African history* 33.1 (1992): n. pag. Web.

<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/182273>>.

Elizabeth A. Eldredge. 'Women in Production: The Economic Role of Women in Nineteenth-Century Lesotho'. *Signs* 16.4 (1991): 707-731. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/3174570?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Elkins, Caroline. *Imperial Reckoning: The Untold Story of Britain's Gulag in Kenya*. 1st ed. New York: Henry Holt, 2005. Print.

Ellis, Stephen, and Tsepho Sechaba. *Comrades against Apartheid: The ANC & the South*

African Communist Party in Exile. London: James Currey, 1992. Print.

Ellis, Stephen, and Tsepo Sechaba. *Comrades against Apartheid: The ANC & the South African Communist Party in Exile*. London: James Currey, 1992. Print.

Eltis, David. *Economic Growth and the Ending of the Transatlantic Slave Trade*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1987. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=4702986>>.

Emizet F. Kisangani. *Civil Wars in the Democratic Republic of Congo, 1960-2010*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2012. Print.

Englebert, Pierre, and Rebecca Hummel. 'Let's Stick Together: Understanding Africa's Secessionist Deficit'. *African Affairs* 104.416 (2005): 399-427. Web.

<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3518722>>.

Eric Stokes. 'Late Nineteenth-Century Colonial Expansion and the Attack on the Theory of Economic Imperialism: A Case of Mistaken Identity?' *The historical journal* 12.2 (1969): n. pag. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2637805>>.

Fanon, Frantz. *The Wretched of the Earth*. Penguin twentieth-century classics. London: Penguin, 1990. Print.

Fatton, Robert. 'Africa in the Age of Democratization: The Civic Limitations of Civil Society'. *African Studies Review* 38.2 (1995): n. pag. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/525318>>.

Fèuredi, Frank. *The Mau Mau War in Perspective*. Eastern African studies. London: Currey, 1989. Print.

Filip Reyntjens. 'Rwanda, Ten Years on: From Genocide to Dictatorship'. *African Affairs* 103.411 (2004): 177-210. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3518608?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Francis K. Danquah. 'Rural Discontent and Decolonization in Ghana, 1945-1951'. *Agricultural History* 68.1 (1994): 1-19. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/3744447?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Freund, Bill. 'The Making of Contemporary Africa: The Development of African Society since 1800'. *The Making of Contemporary Africa: The Development of African Society since 1800*. 2nd ed. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 1998. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=72ebb03a-2e8e-e711-80cb-005056af4099>>

Geiger, Susan. 'Women in Nationalist Struggle: Tanu Activists in Dar Es Salaam'. *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* 20.1 (1987): n. pag. Web.

<<https://www.jstor.org/stable/219275>>.

Gjersø, Jonas Fossli. 'The Scramble for East Africa: British Motives Reconsidered, 1884-95'. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* 43.5 (2015): 831-860. Web.

<<https://doi.org/10.1080/03086534.2015.1026131>>.

Glaser, Clive. *Bo-Tsotsi: The Youth Gangs of Soweto, 1935-1976*. *Social History of Africa*. Oxford: James Currey, 2000. Print.

Gourevitch, Philip. *We Wish to Inform You That Tomorrow We Will Be Killed with Our Families: Stories from Rwanda*. London: Picador, 1999. Print.

Grischow, Jeff D. 'Late Colonial Development in British West Africa: The Gonja Development Project in the Northern Territories of the Gold Coast, 1948-57'. *Canadian Journal of African Studies / Revue Canadienne des Études Africaines* 35.2 (2001): n. pag. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/486115>>.

Guy, J. J. 'A Note on Firearms in the Zulu Kingdom with Special Reference to the Anglo-Zulu War, 1879'. *The Journal of African History* 12.4 (1971): 557-570. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/181013?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Guy, Jeff. *The Destruction of the Zulu Kingdom: The Civil War in Zululand, 1879-1884*. Pietermaritzburg, South Africa: University of Natal Press, 1994. Print.

Hamilton, Carolyn Anne. "'The Character and Objects of Chaka": A Reconsideration of the Making of Shaka as "Mfecane" Motor'. *The Journal of African History* 33.1 (1992): 37-63. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/182274?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Hargreaves, John D. *Decolonization in Africa*. 2nd ed. Postwar world. London: Longman, 1996. Print.

Hatzfeld, Jean. *A Time for Machetes: The Rwandan Genocide - the Killers Speak*. London: Serpent's Tail, 2008. Print.

Hearn, Julie. 'African NGOs: The New Compradors?' *Development and Change* 38.6 (2007): 1095-1110. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7660.2007.00447.x>>.

Helen Bradford. 'Women, Gender and Colonialism: Rethinking the History of the British Cape Colony and Its Frontier Zones, C. 1806-70'. *The Journal of African History* 37.3 (1996): 351-370. Web. <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/182498?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Henderson, Ian. 'Early African Leadership: The Copperbelt Disturbances of 1935 and 1940'. *Journal of Southern African Studies* 2.1 (1975): 83-97. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2636616?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Hintjens, Helen M. 'Explaining the 1994 Genocide in Rwanda'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 37.2 (1999): 241-286. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/161847?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Hobsbawm, E. J. *Nations and Nationalism since 1780: Programme, Myth, Reality*. 2nd ed. Canto. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992. Print.

Hobsbawm, E. J., and T. O. Ranger. 'The Invention of Tradition'. *The Invention of Tradition. Past and present publications*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1983. 211-262. Web. <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=4d674652-8c90-e611-80c7-005056af4099>>

Hodge, Joseph Morgan and Project Muse. *Triumph of the Expert: Agrarian Doctrines of Development and the Legacies of British Colonialism*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2007. Web. <<https://login.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login?url=https://muse.jhu.edu/book/7031/>>.

Holland, R. F. 'European Decolonization 1918-1981: An Introductory Survey'. *European Decolonization 1918-1981: An Introductory Survey*. Themes in comparative history. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1985. Web. <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=badacbbc-a193-e711-80cb-005056af4099>>

---. *European Decolonization 1918-1981: An Introductory Survey*. Themes in comparative history. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1985. Print.

Hopkins, A. G. *An Economic History of West Africa*. Harlow: Longman, 1973. Print.

---. "'Blundering and Plundering": The Scramble for Africa Relived'. *Journal of African history* 34.3 (1993): 489-494. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/183104>>.

---. 'Economic Imperialism in West Africa: Lagos, 1880-92'. *The Economic History Review* 21.3 (1968): 580-606. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2592752>>.

---. 'Economic Imperialism in West Africa: Lagos, 1880-92'. *The Economic History Review* 21.3 (1968): 580-606. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2592752>>.

Horne, Alistair. *A Savage War of Peace: Algeria 1954-1962*. Rev. ed. London: Papermac, 1987. Print.

Hunt, Nancy Rose. "'Le Bebe En Brousse": European Women, African Birth Spacing and Colonial Intervention in Breast Feeding in the Belgian Congo'. *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* 21.3 (1988): n. pag. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/219448>>.

Hutchinson, Martha Crenshaw. *Revolutionary Terrorism*. Stanford, Calif: Hoover Institution Press, Stanford University, 1978. Print.

---. 'The Concept of Revolutionary Terrorism'. *The Journal of Conflict Resolution* (pre-1986) 16.3 (1986): n. pag. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/173583>>.

"'I Saw a Nightmare...'" *Doing Violence to Memory: The Soweto Uprising, June 16, 1976*, by Helena Pohlandt-McCormick'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.gutenberg-e.org/pohlandt-mccormick/>>.

Ian Henderson. 'The Origins of Nationalism in East and Central Africa: The Zambian Case'. *Journal of African history* 11.4 (1970): 591-603. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/180923>>.

Ihonvbere, Julius O. 'Are Things Falling Apart? The Military and the Crisis of Democratisation in Nigeria'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 34.2 (1996): 193-225. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/162029?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

- Illife, John. A Modern History of Tanganyika. African studies series. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1979. Print.
- . Africans: The History of a Continent. Third edition. Vol. 137. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press, 2017. Print.
- . 'Africans: The History of a Continent'. Africans: The History of a Continent. 2nd ed. African studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=a0ec27dc-4792-e711-80cb-005056af4099>>
- . Africans: The History of a Continent. 2nd ed. African studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008. Print.
- . Africans: The History of a Continent. 2nd ed. African studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008. Print.
- . Africans: The History of a Continent. 2nd ed. African studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008. Print.
- . Africans: The History of a Continent. 2nd ed. African studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008. Print.
- . Africans: The History of a Continent. 2nd ed. African studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008. Print.
- . Africans: The History of a Continent. 2nd ed. African studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008. Print.
- . Africans: The History of a Continent. 2nd ed. African studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008. Print.
- . Honour in African History. African studies series. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005. Print.
- . 'Honour in African History'. Honour in African History. African studies series. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=0e24e4d0-4492-e711-80cb-005056af4099>>
- . Honour in African History. African studies series. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005. Print.
- . Honour in African History. African studies series. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005. Print.
- . Honour in African History. African studies series. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005. Print.
- . The African Poor: A History. African studies series. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987. Print.

- . 'The African Poor: A History'. *The African Poor: A History*. African studies series. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987. 1–8. Web. <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=5f2e826e-f3f6-e811-80cd-005056af4099>>.
- . *The African Poor: A History*. African studies series. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987. Print.
- . 'The Organization of the Maji Maji Rebellion'. *Journal of African history* 8.3 (1967): 495–512. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/179833>>.
- Isaacman, Allen, and Barbara Isaacman. 'Resistance and Collaboration in Southern and Central Africa, c. 1850-1920'. *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* 10.1 (1977): n. pag. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/216890>>.
- . 'Resistance and Collaboration in Southern and Central Africa, c. 1850-1920'. *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* 10.1 (1977): n. pag. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/216890>>.
- Isichei, Elizabeth Allo. 'A History of African Societies to 1870'. *A History of African Societies to 1870*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997. 7–24. Web. <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=4ea2020f-07f7-e811-80cd-005056af4099>>.
- J. D. Hargreaves. 'Towards a History of the Partition of Africa'. *The Journal of African History* 1.1 (1960): 97–109. Web. <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/179709?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.
- Jean Allman. 'Making Mothers: Missionaries, Medical Officers and Women's Work in Colonial Asante, 1924-1945'. *History Workshop* 38 (1994): 23–47. Web. <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/4289318?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=jean&searchText=allman&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj101413%26amp%3BQuery%3Djean%2Ballman&refreqid=search%3Abefcf7309444093bc682d35c38d72587&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.
- . 'Rounding up Spinsters: Gender Chaos and Unmarried Women in Colonial Asante'. *The Journal of African History* 37.2 (1996): 195–214. Web. <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/183183?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.
- John Gallagher and Ronald Robinson. 'The Imperialism of Free Trade'. *The Economic History Review* 6.1 (1953): 1–15. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2591017>>.
- Johnson, Douglas H. and International African Institute. *The Root Causes of Sudan's Civil Wars*. African issues. Oxford: International African Institute in association with James Currey, 2003. Print.
- Julius O. Ihonvbere. 'Are Things Falling Apart? The Military and the Crisis of Democratisation in Nigeria'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 34.2 (1996): 193–225. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/162029?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Killingray, David, and David E. Omissi. *Guardians of Empire: The Armed Forces of the Colonial Powers, c. 1700-1964*. Studies in imperialism. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1999. Print.

Knauss, Peter R., and Martha Crenshaw Hutchinson. 'Revolutionary Terrorism: The FLN in Algeria, 1954-1962'. *The American Political Science Review* 74.1 (1980): n. pag. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/1955738>>.

Law, Robin and University of Stirling. Centre of Commonwealth Studies. *From Slave Trade to 'legitimate' Commerce: The Commercial Transition in Nineteenth-Century West Africa : Papers from a Conference of the Centre of Commonwealth Studies, University of Stirling*. 1st pbk. ed. African studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002. Print.

---. *From Slave Trade to 'legitimate' Commerce: The Commercial Transition in Nineteenth-Century West Africa : Papers from a Conference of the Centre of Commonwealth Studies, University of Stirling*. 1st pbk. ed. African studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002. Print.

---. *From Slave Trade to 'legitimate' Commerce: The Commercial Transition in Nineteenth-Century West Africa : Papers from a Conference of the Centre of Commonwealth Studies, University of Stirling*. 1st pbk. ed. African studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002. Print.

Leach, Melissa, and Robin Mearns. *The Lie of the Land: Challenging Received Wisdom on the African Environment*. African issues. Oxford: James Currey, 1996. Print.

---. *The Lie of the Land: Challenging Received Wisdom on the African Environment*. African issues. Oxford: James Currey, 1996. Print.

Lemarchand, René. 'Managing Transition Anarchies: Rwanda, Burundi, and South Africa in Comparative Perspective'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 32.4 (1994): 581-604. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/161565?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Lewis, I. M. (Ioan Myrddin). *Nationalism & Self Determination in the Horn of Africa*. London: Ithaca Press, 1983. Print.

Lewis, Joanna. *Empire State-Building: War and Welfare in Kenya, 1925-52*. Eastern African studies. Oxford: James Currey, 2001. Print.

Lindemann, S. 'Just Another Change of Guard? Broad-Based Politics and Civil War in Museveni's Uganda'. *African Affairs* 110.440 (2011): 387-416. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/41240212>>.

Lipton, Merle. *Capitalism and Apartheid: South Africa, 1910-84*. Aldershot: Gower/Maurice Temple Smith, 1985. Print.

Lonsdale, J. M. 'Some Origins of Nationalism in East Africa'. *Journal of African history* 9.1 (1968): 119-146. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/179923>>.

Lonsdale, John. 'Mau Maus of the Mind: Making Mau Mau and Remaking Kenya'. *The Journal of African History* 31.3 (1990): 393-421. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/182877>>.

Lonsdale, John, and Bruce Berman. 'Coping with the Contradictions: The Development of the Colonial State in Kenya, 1895-1914'. *Journal of African history* 20.4 (1979): 487-505. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/181774>>.

Lovejoy, Paul E. *Transformations in Slavery: A History of Slavery in Africa*. 3rd ed. African studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011. Web. <<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=334087&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

Lovejoy, Paul E, and David Richardson. 'From Slave Trade to "legitimate" Commerce: The Commercial Transition in Nineteenth-Century West Africa'. From Slave Trade to 'legitimate' Commerce: The Commercial Transition in Nineteenth-Century West Africa. 1st pbk. ed. African studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002. 32-56. Web. <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=08dba310-edf3-e811-80cd-005056af4099>>.

Lynch, Gabrielle, and Gordon Crawford. 'Democratization in Africa 1990-2010: An Assessment'. *Democratization* 18.2 (2011): 275-310. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.1080/13510347.2011.554175>>.

Lynn M. Thomas. 'Imperial Concerns and "Women's Affairs": State Efforts to Regulate Clitoridectomy and Eradicate Abortion in Meru, Kenya, c. 1910-1950'. *The Journal of African History* 39.1 (1998): 121-145. Web. <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/183332?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

M. S. M. Semakula Kiwanuka. *Amin and the Tragedy of Uganda*. Mülñnchen: Weltforum Verlag, 1979. Print.

Mac Dixon-Fyle. 'Agricultural Improvement and Political Protest on the Tonga Plateau, Northern Rhodesia'. *The Journal of African History* 18.4 (1977): 579-596. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/180833>>.

MacGaffey, Wyatt. 'The Implantation of Kimbanguism in Kisangani, Zaire'. *The Journal of African History* 23.03 (1982): n. pag. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/182102>>.

Mamdani, Mahmood. *Citizen and Subject: Contemporary Africa and the Legacy of Late Colonialism*. Princeton studies in culture/power/history. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1996. Print.

---. *Citizen and Subject: Contemporary Africa and the Legacy of Late Colonialism*. Princeton studies in culture/power/history. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1996. Print.

---. *Citizen and Subject: Contemporary Africa and the Legacy of Late Colonialism*. Princeton studies in culture/power/history. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1996. Print.

---. *When Victims Become Killers: Colonialism, Nativism, and the Genocide in Rwanda*. Oxford: James Currey, 2001. Web.

<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=611221&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

Mamphela Ramphele. 'The Dynamics of Gender Politics in the Hostels of Cape Town:

Another Legacy of the South African Migrant Labour System'. *Journal of Southern African Studies* 15.3 (1989): 393–414. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/2636404?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Mandela, Nelson, Chris Van Wyk, and Paddy Bouma. *Long Walk to Freedom*. New York: Roaring Brook Press, 2009. Print.

Manning, Patrick. 'Slavery and the Slave Trade in Colonial Africa'. *The Journal of African History* 31.01 (1990): n. pag. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/182805>>.

Marcia Wright. 'Technology, Marriage and Women's Work in the History of Maize-Growers in Mazabuka, Zambia: A Reconnaissance'. *Journal of Southern African Studies* 10.1 (1983): 71–85. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/2636817?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Markakis, John. *National and Class Conflict in the Horn of Africa*. London: Zed Books Ltd, 1990. Print.

Mark-Thiesen, Cassandra. 'The "Bargain" of Collaboration: African Intermediaries, Indirect Recruitment, and Indigenous Institutions in the Ghanaian Gold Mining Industry, 1900–1906'. *International Review of Social History* 57.S20 (2012): 17–38. Web.
<<https://zenodo.org/record/259381#.W-60bsQyWUk>>.

Maynard W. Swanson. 'The Sanitation Syndrome: Bubonic Plague and Urban Native Policy in the Cape Colony, 1900–1909'. *The Journal of African History* 18.3 (1977): 387–410. Web.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/180639?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

McClintock, Anne. *Imperial Leather: Race, Gender and Sexuality in the Colonial Contest*. New York: Routledge, 1995. Print.

Melvorn, Linda. 'Missing the Story: The Media and the Rwandan Genocide'. *Contemporary Security Policy* 22.3 (2001): 91–106. Web.
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/135232605123313911248>>.

Melvorn, Linda, and Paul Williams. 'Britannia Waived the Rules: The Major Government and the 1994 Rwandan Genocide'. *African Affairs* 103.410 (2004): 1–22. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3518418?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Mercer, Claire. 'Performing Partnership: Civil Society and the Illusions of Good Governance in Tanzania'. *Political Geography* 22.7 (2003): 741–763. Web.
<[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0962-6298\(03\)00103-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0962-6298(03)00103-3)>.

Meredith McKittrick. 'Faithful Daughter, Murdering Mother: Transgression and Social Control in Colonial Namibia'. *The Journal of African History* 40.2 (1999): 265–283. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/183549?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Michael Drinkwater. 'Technical Development and Peasant Impoverishment: Land Use Policy in Zimbabwe's Midlands Province'. *Journal of Southern African Studies* 15.2 (1989): 287–305. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/2636804?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Milburn, Josephine Milburn. 'The 1938 Gold Coast Cocoa Crisis: British Business and the Colonial Office'. *African Historical Studies* 3.1 (1970): 57-74. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/216480?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Miller, Joseph C. 'History and Africa/Africa and History'. *The American Historical Review* 104.1 (1999): n. pag. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/2650179>>.

Morgan, Glenda. 'Violence in Mozambique: Towards an Understanding of Renamo'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 28.4 (1990): 603-619. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/160923?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=glenda&searchText=morgan&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3Dglenda%2Bmorgan%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100235%26amp%3BSearch%3DSearch%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff%26amp%3BglobalSearch%3D%26amp%3Bsbbox%3D%26amp%3BsbjBox%3D%26amp%3BsbpBox%3D>>.

Moyo, Dambisa. *Dead Aid: Why Aid Makes Things Worse and How There Is Another Way for Africa*. London: Penguin, 2010. Print.

Mudimbé, V. Y. *The Invention of Africa: Gnosis, Philosophy, and the Order of Knowledge. African systems of thought*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1988. Print.

Newbury, David. 'Understanding Genocide'. *African Studies Review* 41.1 (1998): 73-97. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/524682?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Northrup, David. 'The Compatibility of the Slave and Palm Oil Trades in the Bight of Biafra'. *The Journal of African History* 17.3 (1976): 353-364. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/180699>>.

Northrup, David A. 'Africa's Discovery of Europe: 1450-1850'. *Africa's Discovery of Europe: 1450-1850*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2002. 1-23. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=b778972f-e2f3-e811-80cd-005056af4099>>.

---. *Africa's Discovery of Europe: 1450-1850*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2002. Print.

Nugent, Paul. *Africa since Independence: A Comparative History*. Houndsmills: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004. Print.

---. *Africa since Independence: A Comparative History*. Houndsmills: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004. Print.

---. 'Africa since Independence: A Comparative History'. *Africa since Independence: A Comparative History*. Houndsmills: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=0d622025-4992-e711-80cb-005056af4099>>

---. *Africa since Independence: A Comparative History*. Houndsmills: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004. Print.

---. Africa since Independence: A Comparative History. Houndsmills: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004. Print.

---. Africa since Independence: A Comparative History. Houndsmills: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004. Print.

---. Africa since Independence: A Comparative History. Houndsmills: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004. Print.

Nugent, Paul, and A I Asiwaju. 'African Boundaries : Barriers, Conduits, and Opportunities'. African Boundaries : Barriers, Conduits, and Opportunities. London: Pinter, 1996. 1-17. Web. <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=b18b56a8-f5f3-e811-80cd-005056af4099>>.

Omar-Cooper, J. The Zulu Aftermath: A Nineteenth-Century Revolution in Bantu Africa. N.p. Print.

Orijji, J. N. 'A Re-Assessment of the Organisation and Benefits of the Slave and Palm Produce Trade amongst the Ngwa - Igbo'. Canadian Journal of African Studies / Revue Canadienne des Études Africaines 16.3 (1982): 523-548. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/484558>>.

OSBORN, EMILY LYNN. "'CIRCLE OF IRON": AFRICAN COLONIAL EMPLOYEES AND THE INTERPRETATION OF COLONIAL RULE IN FRENCH WEST AFRICA'. The Journal of African History 44.01 (2003): n. pag. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0021853702008307>>.

Palmer, Robin. 'Working Conditions and Worker Responses on Nyasaland Tea Estates, 1930-1953'. The Journal of African History 27.1 (1986): 105-126. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/181339?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Panter-Brick, S. K. Nigerian Politics and Military Rule: Prelude to the Civil War. Commonwealth papers. London: Published for the Institute of Commonwealth Studies (by) Athlone Press, 1970. Print.

Parker, John, and Richard Rathbone. African History: A Very Short Introduction. Very short introductions. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=415063>>.

---. African History: A Very Short Introduction. Very short introductions. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007. Web. <<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=114677&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

Parpart, Jane L. "'Where Is Your Mother?": Gender, Urban Marriage, and Colonial Discourse on the Zambian Copperbelt, 1924-1945'. The International Journal of African Historical Studies 27.2 (1994): n. pag. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/221025>>.

Parsons, Timothy H. African Rank-and-File: Social Implications of Colonial Military Service in the King's African Rifles. Portsmouth: Heinemann, 1999. Print.

Philip I. Levy. 'Sanctions on South Africa: What Did They Do?' The American Economic

Review 89.2 (1999): 415–420. Web.

<https://www.jstor.org/stable/117146?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Philips, John Edward. *Writing African History*. Rochester studies in African history and the diaspora. Rochester, NY: University of Rochester Press, 2005. Web.

<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=177071&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

Phillip Bonner. 'African Urbanisation on the Rand between the 1930s and 1960s: Its Social Character and Political Consequences'. *Journal of southern African studies* 21.1 (1995): 115–129. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2637334>>.

Phimister, Ian. 'Coal, Crisis, and Class Struggle: Wankie Colliery, 1918-22'. *Journal of African history* 33.1 (1992): 65–86. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/182275>>.

---. 'Coal, Crisis, and Class Struggle: Wankie Colliery, 1918-22'. *The Journal of African History* 33.1 (1992): 65–86. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/182275>>.

Policing the Empire. Manchester, UK: Manchester University Press, 1991. Print.

Posel, Deborah. *The Making of Apartheid, 1948-1961: Conflict and Compromise*. [New ed.]. Oxford studies in African affairs. Oxford: Clarendon, 1997. Print.

Pottier, Johan. *Re-Imagining Rwanda: Conflict, Survival and Disinformation in the Late Twentieth Century*. African studies series. Cambridge [U.K.]: Cambridge University Press, 2002. Web.

<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=41977&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

Presley, Cora Ann. 'The Mau Mau Rebellion, Kikuyu Women, and Social Change'. *Canadian Journal of African Studies / Revue Canadienne des Études Africaines* 22.3 (1988): n. pag. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/485952>>.

Prunier, Gerard. *The Rwanda Crisis: History of a Genocide*. [Rev. ed.]. London: Hurst, 1998. Print.

Ranger, T. O. 'Connexions between "primary Resistance" Movements and Modern Mass Nationalism in East and Central Africa. Part I'. *Journal of African history* 9.3 (1968): 437–453. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/180275>>.

REID, RICHARD. 'Horror, Hubris and Humanity: The International Engagement with Africa, 1914-2014'. *International Affairs* 90.1 (2014): 143–166. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.12100>>.

Reid, Richard. 'Images of an African Ruler: Kabaka Mutesa of Buganda, ca. 1857-1884'. *History in Africa* 26 (1999): 269–298. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3172144?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

---. 'Mutesa and Mirambo: Thoughts on East African Warfare and Diplomacy in the Nineteenth Century'. *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* 31.1 (1998): 73–89. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/220885?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

---. 'The Ganda on Lake Victoria: A Nineteenth-Century East African Imperialism'. *Journal of African history* 39.3 (1998): 349–363. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/183358>>.

Reid, Richard J. *A History of Modern Africa: 1800 to the Present*. 2nd ed. Concise history of the modern world. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012. Web. <<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=333782&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. *A History of Modern Africa: 1800 to the Present*. 2nd ed. Concise history of the modern world. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012. Web. <<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=333782&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. *A History of Modern Africa: 1800 to the Present*. 2nd ed. Concise history of the modern world. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012. Web. <<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=333782&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. *A History of Modern Africa: 1800 to the Present*. 2nd ed. Concise history of the modern world. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012. Web. <<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=333782&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. *A History of Modern Africa: 1800 to the Present*. 2nd ed. Concise history of the modern world. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012. Web. <<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=333782&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. *A History of Modern Africa: 1800 to the Present*. 2nd ed. Concise history of the modern world. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012. Web. <<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=333782&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. *A History of Modern Africa: 1800 to the Present*. 2nd ed. Concise history of the modern world. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012. Web. <<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=333782&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. *A History of Modern Africa: 1800 to the Present*. 2nd ed. Concise history of the modern world. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012. Web. <<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=333782&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. *A History of Modern Africa: 1800 to the Present*. 2nd ed. Concise history of the modern world. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012. Web. <<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=333782&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. *A History of Modern Africa: 1800 to the Present*. 2nd ed. Concise history of the modern world. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012. Web. <<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=333782&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. A History of Modern Africa: 1800 to the Present. 2nd ed. Concise history of the modern world. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012. Web.
<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=333782&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. Warfare in African History. New approaches to African history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012. Web.
<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=364071&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. Warfare in African History. New approaches to African history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012. Web.
<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=364071&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

Reid, Richard J. and British Institute in Eastern Africa. War in Pre-Colonial Eastern Africa: The Patterns & Meanings of State-Level Conflict in the Nineteenth Century. Eastern African studies. Oxford: James Currey, 2007. Print.

Reno, William. Warfare in Independent Africa. New approaches to African history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=803173>>.

---. Warfare in Independent Africa. New approaches to African history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=803173>>.

---. Warlord Politics and African States. Pbk. ed. London: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1999. Print.

Review by: RICHARD ROBERTS. 'Review: AFRICAN INTERMEDIARIES IN EARLY COLONIAL NIGERIA: Brokering Colonial Rule: Political Agents in Northern Nigeria, 1886-1914 by Philip Afeadi'. The Journal of African History 51.2 (2010): 257-259. Web.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/40985077?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Reyntjens, Filip. 'Rwanda, Ten Years on: From Genocide to Dictatorship'. African Affairs 103.411 (2004): 177-210. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3518608?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Richard Dowden. 'Comment: The Rwandan Genocide: How the Press Missed the Story. A Memoir'. African Affairs 103.411 (2004): 283-290. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/3518613?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=rwanda&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Famp%3D%26filter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100046%26Query%3Drwanda&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Richard J. Reid. 'Political Power in Pre-Colonial Buganda'. Political Power in Pre-Colonial Buganda. Oxford: James Currey, 2002. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=f88f58ed-af93-e711-80cb-005056af4099>>.

Richard Waller. 'The Maasai and the British 1895-1905. the Origins of an Alliance'. The

Journal of African History 17.4 (1976): 529–553. Web.
 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/180738?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=the&searchText=maasai&searchText=and&searchText=the&searchText=british&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3Dthe%2Bmaasai%2Band%2Bthe%2Bbritish%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100201%26amp%3BSearch%3DSearch%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff%26amp%3BglobalSearch%3D%26amp%3Bsbbox%3D%26amp%3BsbjBox%3D%26amp%3BsbpBox%3D>>.

Richards, Paul. *Fighting for the Rain Forest: War, Youth & Resources in Sierra Leone*. African issues. Oxford: The International African Institute in association with James Currey, 1996. Print.

Riddell, J. Barry. 'Things Fall Apart Again: Structural Adjustment Programmes in Sub-Saharan Africa'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 30.1 (1992): 53–68. Web.
 <http://www.jstor.org/stable/161046?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Robertson, Claire. 'TRADERS AND URBAN STRUGGLE: Ideology and the Creation of a Militant Female Underclass in Nairobi, 1960-1990.' *Journal of Women's History* 4.3 (1993): 9–42. Web.
 <<http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=a9h&AN=56631256&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>>.

Robinson, David. 'Beyond Resistance and Collaboration: Amadu Bamba and the Murids of Senegal'. *Journal of Religion in Africa* 21.2 (1991): n. pag. Web.
 <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/1580803>>.

Robinson, Ronald. *Africa and the Victorians: The Official Mind of Imperialism*. Ed. John Gallagher and Alice Denny. New paperback edition. London: I.B. Tauris, 2015. Print.

Rodney, Walter. *How Europe Underdeveloped Africa*. Rev. ed. Cape Town: Pambazuka, 2012. Print.

Ross, Robert. *A Concise History of South Africa*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999. Print.

Ruedy, John. *Modern Algeria: The Origins and Development of a Nation*. 2nd ed. Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press, 2005. Print.

Ruth Kerkham Simbao. 'The Thirtieth Anniversary of the Soweto Uprisings: Reading the Shadow in Sam Nzima's Iconic Photograph of Hector Pieterse'. *African Arts* 40.2 (2007): 52–69. Web.
 <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20447828?pq-origsite=summon&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Samuel M. Makinda. 'Democracy and Multi-Party Politics in Africa'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 34.4 (1996): 555–573. Web.
 <http://www.jstor.org/stable/161588?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Schimmel, Noam. 'An Invisible Genocide: How the Western Media Failed to Report the 1994 Rwandan Genocide of the Tutsi and Why'. *The International Journal of Human Rights* 15.7 (2011): 1125–1135. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.1080/13642987.2010.499728>>.

Schreuder, D. M. *The Scramble for Southern Africa, 1877-1895: The Politics of Partition Reappraised*. Cambridge Commonwealth series. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009. Print.

Sekibakiba Peter Lekgoathi. "'Colonial' Experts, Local Interlocutors, Informants and the Making of an Archive on the "Transvaal Ndebele", 1930-1989'. *The Journal of African History* 50.1 (2009): 61-80. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/40206698?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=african&searchText=intermediaries&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100201%26amp%3BQuery%3Dafrican%2Bintermediaries&refreqid=search%3A45de814b5f66cbf09aef7ab39458305b&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Seymour, Lee J.M. 'Sovereignty, Territory and Authority: Boundary Maintenance in Contemporary Africa'. *Critical African Studies* 5.1 (2013): 17-31. Web.

<<https://doi.org/10.1080/21681392.2013.774791>>.

Sheriff, Abdul. *Slaves, Spices & Ivory in Zanzibar: Integration of an East African Commercial Empire into the World Economy, 1770-1873*. Eastern African studies. London: Currey, 1987. Print.

Sherwood, Marika. *Origins of Pan-Africanism: Henry Sylvester Williams, Africa and the African Diaspora*. Routledge studies in modern British history. New York: Routledge, 2011. Web.

<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=383259&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

Shorter, Aylward. 'Nyungu-Ya-Mawe and the "Empire of the Ruga-Rugas"'. *The Journal of African History* 9.02 (1968): n. pag. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/179562>>.

Simpson, Thula. 'Main Machinery: The ANC's Armed Underground in Johannesburg During the 1976 Soweto Uprising'. *African Studies* 70.3 (2011): 415-436. Web.

<<https://doi.org/10.1080/00020184.2011.628801>>.

'"Sisters; Was This What We Struggled for?": The Gendered Rivalry in Power and Politics'. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://vc.bridgew.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1803&context=jiws>>.

Smith, Tony. *The French Stake in Algeria, 1945-1962*. Ithaca, N.Y: N.p. Print.

'Soweto's Islands of Learning: Morris Isaacson and Orlando High Schools Under Bantu Education, 1958-1975'. *Journal of southern African studies* 41 (2015): 159-172. Web.

<<http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/03057070.2015.991573>>.

Spear, Thomas. 'Neo-Traditionalism and the Limits of Invention in British Colonial Africa'. *Journal of African history* 44.1 (2003): 3-27. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4100380>>.

Stephen Brown. 'Authoritarian Leaders and Multiparty Elections in Africa: How Foreign Donors Help to Keep Kenya's Daniel Arap Moi in Power'. *Third World Quarterly* 22.5 (2001): 725-739. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3993672?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Stilwell, Sean. 'Constructing Colonial Power: Tradition, Legitimacy and Government in

Kano, 1903–63'. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* 39.2 (2011): 195–225. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.1080/03086534.2011.568760>>.

Stremlau, John J. *The International Politics of the Nigerian Civil War, 1967-1970*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1977. Print.

Susan Pedersen. 'National Bodies, Unspeakable Acts: The Sexual Politics of Colonial Policy-Making'. *The Journal of Modern History* 63.4 (1991): 647–680. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/2938584>>.

Talbott, John E. *The War without a Name: France in Algeria, 1954-1962*. London: Faber, 1981. Print.

Terence Osborne Ranger. *Dance and Society in Eastern Africa 1890-1970*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1975. Print.

Terence Ranger. 'The Invention of Tradition Revisited: The Case of Colonial Africa'. *Occasional Paper* 11 (2014): 5–50. Web. <<http://ojs.ruc.dk/index.php/ocpa/article/view/3604/1786>>.

'The "Bargain" of Collaboration: African Intermediaries, Indirect Recruitment, and Indigenous Institutions in the Ghanaian Gold Mining Industry, 1900–1906'. *International Review of Social History* 57.S20 (2012): 17–38. Web. <<https://zenodo.org/record/259381#.W-67ScQyWUk>>.

'The Mapping of the June 16, 1976, Soweto Student Uprising Routes: Past Recollections and Present Reconstruction(s)'. *Journal of African cultural studies* 19 (1AD): 7–36. Web. <http://cm7ly9cu9w.search.serialssolutions.com/?ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info%3Aofi%2Fenc%3AUTF-8&rft_id=info:sid/summon.serialssolutions.com&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=The+Mapping+of+the+June+16%2C+1976%2C+Soweto+Student+Uprising+Routes%3A+Past+Recollections+and+Present+Reconstruction%28s%29&rft.jtitle=Journal+of+African+Cultural+Studies&rft.au=Hlongwane%2C+Ali+Khangela&rft.date=2007-06-01&rft.pub=Carfax+Publishing&rft.issn=1369-6815&rft.eissn=1469-9346&rft.volume=19&rft.issue=1&rft.spage=7&rft.epage=36&rft.externalDocID=00346218¶mdict=en-UK>.

Tibenderana, Peter Kazenga. 'The Role of the British Administration in the Appointment of the Emirs of Northern Nigeria, 1903-1931: The Case of Sokoto Province'. *Journal of African history* 28.2 (1987): 231–257. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/181548>>.

Timothy Scarnecchia. 'Poor Women and Nationalist Politics: Alliances and Fissures in the Formation of a Nationalist Political Movement in Salisbury, Rhodesia, 1950-6'. *The Journal of African History* 37.2 (1996): 283–310. Web. <http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/183187?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Tvedt, Terje. 'Hydrology and Empire: The Nile, Water Imperialism and the Partition of Africa'. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* 39.2 (2011): 173–194. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.1080/03086534.2011.568759>>.

Uvin, Peter. 'Ethnicity and Power in Burundi and Rwanda: Different Paths to Mass Violence'. *Comparative Politics* 31.3 (1999): 253–271. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/422339?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Vandervort, Bruce. *Wars of Imperial Conquest in Africa, 1830-1914. Warfare and history.* London: UCL Press, 1998. Web.

<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=40829&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.

'Violent Development: Toward an Economic History of African Warfare and Military Organisation'. n. pag. Web. <<http://eprints.soas.ac.uk/14195/>>.

Volman, Daniel. 'Africa and the New World Order'. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 31.1 (1993): 1-30. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/161341?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Waldmeir, Patti. *Anatomy of a Miracle: The End of Apartheid and the Birth of the New South Africa.* New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 1998. Print.

Waller, Richard. 'Rebellious Youth in Colonial Africa'. *The Journal of African History* 47.1 (2006): 77-92. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4100566?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Wallis, Andrew. *Silent Accomplice: The Untold Story of France's Role in the Rwandan Genocide.* London: I. B. Tauris, 2006. Print.

Walshe, Peter. *The Rise of African Nationalism in South Africa: The African National Congress, 1912-1952.* London: C. Hurst, 1970. Print.

'Wartime Recruiting Practices, Martial Identity and Post-World War II Demobilization in Colonial Kenya'. *Journal of African history* 46 (2005): 103-125. Web.

<<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayFulltext?type=1&fid=290533&jid=AFH&volumelid=46&issuelid=01&aid=290532&bodyid=&membershipNumber=&societyETOCSession=>>.

'---'. *Journal of African history* 46 (2005): 103-125. Web.

<<https://www.jstor.org/stable/4100831>>.

Webb, Denver A. 'War, Racism, and the Taking of Heads: Revisiting Military Conflict in the Cape Colony and Western Xhosaland in the Nineteenth Century'. *The Journal of African History* 56.01 (2015): 37-55. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0021853714000693>>.

Webb, Denver A. 'War, Racism, and the Taking of Heads: Revisiting Military Conflict in the Cape Colony and Western Xhosaland in the Nineteenth Century'. *The Journal of African History* 56.01 (2015): 37-55. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0021853714000693>>.

Whittaker, Hannah. *Insurgency and Counterinsurgency in Kenya: A Social History of the Shifta Conflict, c. 1963-1968.* Volume 34. Leiden, Netherlands: Brill, 2015. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1823624>>.

William Beinart. 'Introduction: The Politics of Colonial Conservation'. *Journal of Southern African Studies* 15.2 (1989): 143-162. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.brunel.ac.uk/stable/2636798?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Wylie, Dan. *Myth of Iron: Shaka in History*. Oxford: James Currey, 2006. Print.

'Year of Fire, Year of Ash'. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<https://www.zedbooks.net/shop/book/year-of-fire-year-of-ash/>>.

Young, Crawford. 'The African Colonial State in Comparative Perspective'. *The African Colonial State in Comparative Perspective*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1994.

Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=992409fc-278e-e711-80cb-005056af4099>>.

---. *The African Colonial State in Comparative Perspective*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1994. Print.

---. 'The End of the Post-Colonial State in Africa? Reflections on Changing African Political Dynamics'. *African Affairs* 103.410 (2004): 23-49. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3518419?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

---. *The Postcolonial State in Africa: Fifty Years of Independence, 1960-2010. Africa and the diaspora: history, politics, culture*. Madison: The University of Wisconsin Press, 2012. Web.

<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=450485&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>>.