

# PX2606 Themes in the History of Modern Africa

View Online



1.

Illife, J. Africans: the history of a continent. vol. 137 (Cambridge University Press, 2017).

2.

Parker, J. & Rathbone, R. African history: a very short introduction. vol. Very short introductions (Oxford University Press, 2007).

3.

Philips, J. E. Writing African history. vol. Rochester studies in African history and the diaspora (University of Rochester Press, 2005).

4.

Reid, R. J. A history of modern Africa: 1800 to the present. vol. Concise history of the modern world (Wiley-Blackwell, 2012).

5.

Nugent, P. Africa since independence: a comparative history. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2004).

6.

Cooper, F. Africa since 1940: the past of the present. vol. New approaches to African history (Cambridge University Press, 2002).

7.

Iliffe, J. Honour in African history. vol. African studies series (Cambridge University Press, 2005).

8.

Iliffe, J. The African poor: a history. vol. African studies series (Cambridge University Press, 1987).

9.

Northrup, D. A. Africa's discovery of Europe: 1450-1850. in Africa's discovery of Europe: 1450-1850 1-23 (Oxford University Press, 2002).

10.

Isichei, E. A. A history of African societies to 1870. in A history of African societies to 1870 7-24 (Cambridge University Press, 1997).

11.

Mudimbé, V. Y. The invention of Africa: gnosis, philosophy, and the order of knowledge. vol. African systems of thought (Indiana University Press, 1988).

12.

Parker, J. & Rathbone, R. African history: a very short introduction. vol. Very short introductions (Oxford University Press, 2007).

13.

Cooper, F. Africa's Pasts and Africa's Historians. Canadian Journal of African Studies **34**, (2000).

14.

Miller, J. C. History and Africa/Africa and History. *The American Historical Review* **104**, (1999).

15.

Iliffe, J. Africans: the history of a continent. in *Africans: the history of a continent* vol. African studies (Cambridge University Press, 2008).

16.

Reid, R. J. A history of modern Africa: 1800 to the present. vol. *Concise history of the modern world* (Wiley-Blackwell, 2012).

17.

Northrup, D. A. Africa's discovery of Europe: 1450-1850. (Oxford University Press, 2002).

18.

Lovejoy, P. E. Transformations in slavery: a history of slavery in Africa. vol. *African studies* (Cambridge University Press, 2011).

19.

Austen, R. A. African economic history: internal development and external dependency. (James Currey, 1987).

20.

Freund, B. The making of contemporary Africa: the development of African society since 1800. in *The making of contemporary Africa: the development of African society since 1800* (Palgrave Macmillan, 1998).

21.

Hopkins, A. G. An economic history of West Africa. (Longman, 1973).

22.

Law, R. & University of Stirling. Centre of Commonwealth Studies. From slave trade to 'legitimate' commerce: the commercial transition in nineteenth-century West Africa : papers from a conference of the Centre of Commonwealth Studies, University of Stirling. vol. African studies (Cambridge University Press, 2002).

23.

Eltis, D. Economic growth and the ending of the transatlantic slave trade. (Oxford University Press, 1987).

24.

Hopkins, A. G. Economic imperialism in West Africa: Lagos, 1880-92. *The Economic History Review* **21**, 580-606 (1968).

25.

*African Historiography: essays in honour of Jacob Ade Ajayi*,. (Longman, 1993).

26.

Lovejoy, P. E. & Richardson, D. From slave trade to 'legitimate' commerce: the commercial transition in nineteenth-century West Africa. in *From slave trade to 'legitimate' commerce: the commercial transition in nineteenth-century West Africa* vol. African studies 32-56 (Cambridge University Press, 2002).

27.

Law, R. & University of Stirling. Centre of Commonwealth Studies. From slave trade to 'legitimate' commerce: the commercial transition in nineteenth-century West Africa : papers from a conference of the Centre of Commonwealth Studies, University of Stirling. vol. African studies (Cambridge University Press, 2002).

28.

Northrup, D. The compatibility of the slave and palm oil trades in the bight of Biafra. *The*

Journal of African History **17**, 353–364 (1976).

29.

Clarke, J. Households and the political economy of small-scale cash crop production in South-Western Nigeria. *Africa: Journal of the International African Institute* **51**, 807–823 (1981).

30.

Dussel, C. J. K. The nineteenth century commercial transition in West Africa: the case of the Biafra Hinterland. *Canadian Journal of African Studies / Revue Canadienne des Études Africaines* **34**, 588–615 (2000).

31.

Orij, J. N. A re-assessment of the organisation and benefits of the slave and palm produce trade amongst the Ngwa - Igbo. *Canadian Journal of African Studies / Revue Canadienne des Études Africaines* **16**, 523–548 (1982).

32.

Law, R. & University of Stirling. Centre of Commonwealth Studies. From slave trade to 'legitimate' commerce: the commercial transition in nineteenth-century West Africa : papers from a conference of the Centre of Commonwealth Studies, University of Stirling. vol. African studies (Cambridge University Press, 2002).

33.

Manning, P. Slavery and the slave trade in Colonial Africa. *The Journal of African History* **31**, (1990).

34.

Rodney, W. *How Europe underdeveloped Africa*. (Pambazuka, 2012).

35.

Alpers, E. A. Ivory & slaves in east central Africa: changing patterns of international trade to the later nineteenth century. (Heinemann Educational, 1975).

36.

Shorter, A. Nyungu-ya-Mawe and the 'Empire of the Ruga-rugas'. *The Journal of African History* **9**, (1968).

37.

Reid, R. The Ganda on Lake Victoria: a nineteenth-century East African imperialism. *Journal of African history* **39**, 349–363 (1998).

38.

Reid, R. J. *A history of modern Africa: 1800 to the present*. vol. Concise history of the modern world (Wiley-Blackwell, 2012).

39.

Sheriff, A. Slaves, spices & ivory in Zanzibar: integration of an East African commercial empire into the world economy, 1770-1873. vol. *Eastern African studies* (Currey, 1987).

40.

Bennett, N. R. Mirambo of Tanzania, 1840?-1884. in *Mirambo of Tanzania, 1840?-1884* 3–32 (Oxford University Press, 1971).

41.

Bennett, N. R. Chapter 1: The Nyamwezi and the Arabs. in *Mirambo of Tanzania, 1840?-1884* 3–32 (Oxford University Press, 1971).

42.

Richard J. Reid. Political power in pre-colonial Buganda. in *Political power in pre-colonial Buganda* (James Currey, 2002).

43.

Violent Development: toward an economic history of African warfare and military organisation.

44.

Reid, R. J. & British Institute in Eastern Africa. War in pre-colonial eastern Africa: the patterns & meanings of state-level conflict in the nineteenth century. vol. Eastern African studies (James Currey, 2007).

45.

Doyle, S. Crisis & decline in Bunyoro: population & environment in western Uganda 1860-1955. vol. Eastern African studies (The British Institute in Eastern Africa, 2006).

46.

Reid, R. J. Warfare in African history. vol. New approaches to African history (Cambridge University Press, 2012).

47.

Reid, R. Images of an African ruler: Kabaka Mutesa of Buganda, ca. 1857-1884. *History in Africa* **26**, 269-298 (1999).

48.

Reid, R. Mutesa and Mirambo: thoughts on East African warfare and diplomacy in the nineteenth century. *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* **31**, 73-89 (1998).

49.

Reid, R. J. A history of modern Africa: 1800 to the present. vol. Concise history of the modern world (Wiley-Blackwell, 2012).

50.

Cobbing, J. The Mfecane as alibi: thoughts on Dithakong and Mbolompo. *Journal of African history* **29**, 487–519 (1988).

51.

Eldredge, E. A. Sources of conflict in Southern Africa, c. 1800-30: the 'Mfecane' reconsidered. *The journal of African history* **33**, (1992).

52.

Davenport, T. R. H. *South Africa: a modern history*. (Macmillan, 2000).

53.

Guy, J. *The destruction of the Zulu kingdom: the Civil War in Zululand, 1879-1884*. (University of Natal Press, 1994).

54.

Hamilton, C. A. 'The character and objects of Chaka': a reconsideration of the making of Shaka as 'Mfecane' Motor. *The Journal of African History* **33**, 37–63 (1992).

55.

Omar-Cooper, J. *The Zulu aftermath: a nineteenth-century revolution in Bantu Africa*.

56.

Ross, R. *A concise history of South Africa*. (Cambridge University Press, 1999).

57.

Wylie, D. *Myth of iron: Shaka in history*. (James Currey, 2006).



58.

Guy, J. J. A note on firearms in the Zulu Kingdom with special reference to the Anglo-Zulu War, 1879. *The Journal of African History* **12**, 557-570 (1971).

59.

Webb, D. A. War, racism, and the taking of heads: revisiting military conflict in the Cape Colony and Western Xhosaland in the nineteenth century. *The Journal of African History* **56**, 37-55 (2015).

60.

Webb, D. A. War, racism, and the taking of heads: revisiting military conflict in the Cape colony and western Xhosaland in the nineteenth century. *The Journal of African History* **56**, 37-55 (2015).

61.

Hopkins, A. G. 'Blundering and plundering': the scramble for Africa relived. *Journal of African history* **34**, 489-494 (1993).

62.

Iliffe, J. *Africans: the history of a continent*. vol. African studies (Cambridge University Press, 2008).

63.

Reid, R. J. *A history of modern Africa: 1800 to the present*. vol. Concise history of the modern world (Wiley-Blackwell, 2012).

64.

Richard Waller. The Maasai and the British 1895-1905. the Origins of an Alliance. *The Journal of African History* **17**, 529-553 (1976).

65.

Young, C. The African colonial state in comparative perspective. in *The African colonial state in comparative perspective* (Yale University Press, 1994).

66.

Austen, R. A. African economic history: internal development and external dependency. in *African economic history: internal development and external dependency* (James Currey, 1987).

67.

Iliffe, J. Honour in African history. in *Honour in African history vol. African studies series* (Cambridge University Press, 2005).

68.

Iliffe, J. Honour in African history. vol. African studies series (Cambridge University Press, 2005).

69.

Gjersø, J. F. The Scramble for East Africa: British Motives Reconsidered, 1884–95. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* **43**, 831–860 (2015).

70.

Isaacman, A. & Isaacman, B. Resistance and Collaboration in Southern and Central Africa, c. 1850-1920. *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* **10**, (1977).

71.

Tvedt, T. Hydrology and Empire: The Nile, Water Imperialism and the Partition of Africa. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* **39**, 173–194 (2011).

72.

Hopkins, A. G. Economic imperialism in West Africa: Lagos, 1880-92. *The Economic History Review* **21**, 580–606 (1968).

73.

Eric Stokes. Late nineteenth-century colonial expansion and the attack on the theory of economic imperialism: a case of mistaken identity? *The historical journal* **12**, (1969).

74.

John Gallagher and Ronald Robinson. The Imperialism of Free Trade. *The Economic History Review* **6**, 1–15 (1953).

75.

Robinson, R. *Africa and the Victorians: the official mind of imperialism*. (I.B. Tauris, 2015).

76.

Vandervort, B. *Wars of imperial conquest in Africa, 1830-1914*. vol. *Warfare and history* (UCL Press, 1998).

77.

Beach, D. N. 'Chimurenga': the Shona rising of 1896-97. *Journal of African history* **20**, 395–420 (1979).

78.

Iliffe, J. The organization of the Maji Maji rebellion. *Journal of African history* **8**, 495–512 (1967).

79.

Ranger, T. O. Connexions between 'primary resistance' movements and modern mass nationalism in east and central Africa. Part I. *Journal of African history* **9**, 437–453 (1968).

80.

Robinson, D. Beyond Resistance and Collaboration: Amadu Bamba and the Murids of Senegal. *Journal of Religion in Africa* **21**, (1991).

81.

Schreuder, D. M. The scramble for southern Africa, 1877-1895: the politics of partition reappraised. vol. Cambridge Commonwealth series (Cambridge University Press, 2009).

82.

Hobsbawm, E. J. & Ranger, T. O. The Invention of tradition. in *The Invention of tradition* vol. Past and present publications 211-262 (Cambridge University Press, 1983).

83.

Terence Ranger. *The Invention of Tradition Revisited: The Case of Colonial Africa*. Occasional Paper 5-50 (2014).

84.

Cooper, F. Africa since 1940: the past of the present. in *Africa since 1940: the past of the present* vol. New approaches to African history (Cambridge University Press, 2002).

85.

Cooper, F. Africa since 1940: the past of the present. vol. *New approaches to African history* (Cambridge University Press, 2002).

86.

Reid, R. J. *A history of modern Africa: 1800 to the present*. vol. *Concise history of the modern world* (Wiley-Blackwell, 2012).

87.

The "Bargain" of Collaboration: African Intermediaries, Indirect Recruitment, and Indigenous Institutions in the Ghanaian Gold Mining Industry, 1900–1906<a href="#fn2606">\*. International Review of Social History **57**, 17–38 (2012).

88.

Stilwell, S. Constructing Colonial Power: Tradition, Legitimacy and Government in Kano, 1903–63. The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History **39**, 195–225 (2011).

89.

Iliffe, J. Honour in African history. vol. African studies series (Cambridge University Press, 2005).

90.

Lonsdale, J. & Berman, B. Coping with the contradictions: the development of the colonial state in Kenya, 1895–1914. Journal of African history **20**, 487–505 (1979).

91.

Tibenderana, P. K. The role of the British administration in the appointment of the Emirs of northern Nigeria, 1903–1931: the case of Sokoto province. Journal of African history **28**, 231–257 (1987).

92.

Spear, T. Neo-traditionalism and the limits of invention in British colonial Africa. Journal of African history **44**, 3–27 (2003).

93.

Berry, S. Unsettled accounts: stool debts, chieftaincy disputes and the question of Asante constitutionalism. Journal of African history **39**, 39–62 (1998).

94.

Mamdani, M. Citizen and subject: contemporary Africa and the legacy of late colonialism.

vol. Princeton studies in culture/power/history (Princeton University Press, 1996).

95.

Young, C. The African colonial state in comparative perspective. (Yale University Press, 1994).

96.

Iliffe, J. The African poor: a history. in The African poor: a history vol. African studies series 1-8 (Cambridge University Press, 1987).

97.

Iliffe, J. The African poor: a history. vol. African studies series (Cambridge University Press, 1987).

98.

Mamdani, M. Citizen and subject: contemporary Africa and the legacy of late colonialism. vol. Princeton studies in culture/power/history (Princeton University Press, 1996).

99.

Austen, R. A. African economic history: internal development and external dependency. (James Currey, 1987).

100.

Austin, G. The emergence of capitalist relations in South Asante cocoa-farming, c. 1916-33. *Journal of African history* **28**, 259-279 (1987).

101.

Chimhundu, H. Early missionaries and the ethnolinguistic factor during the 'invention of tribalism' in Zimbabwe. *Journal of African history* **33**, 87-109 (1992).

102.

Phimister, I. Coal, crisis, and class struggle: Wankie colliery, 1918-22. *Journal of African history* **33**, 65-86 (1992).

103.

Isaacman, A. & Isaacman, B. Resistance and Collaboration in Southern and Central Africa, c. 1850-1920. *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* **10**, (1977).

104.

J. D. Hargreaves. Towards a History of the Partition of Africa. *The Journal of African History* **1**, 97-109 (1960).

105.

Sekibakiba Peter Lekgoathi. 'Colonial' Experts, Local Interlocutors, Informants and the Making of an Archive on the 'Transvaal Ndebele', 1930-1989. *The Journal of African History* **50**, 61-80 (2009).

106.

Mamdani, M. *Citizen and subject: contemporary Africa and the legacy of late colonialism*. vol. Princeton studies in culture/power/history (Princeton University Press, 1996).

107.

A. H. M. Kirk-Greene. The Thin White Line: The Size of the British Colonial Service in Africa. *African Affairs* **79**, 25-44 (1980).

108.

Mark-Thiesen, C. The "Bargain" of Collaboration: African Intermediaries, Indirect Recruitment, and Indigenous Institutions in the Ghanaian Gold Mining Industry, 1900-1906. *International Review of Social History* **57**, 17-38 (2012).

109.

OSBORN, E. L. 'CIRCLE OF IRON': AFRICAN COLONIAL EMPLOYEES AND THE INTERPRETATION OF COLONIAL RULE IN FRENCH WEST AFRICA. *The Journal of African History* **44**, (2003).

110.

Burton, A. Adjutants, agents, intermediaries: The Native Administration in Dar es Salaam township, 1919–61. *Azania: Archaeological Research in Africa* **36–37**, 98–118 (2001).

111.

Review by: RICHARD ROBERTS. Review: AFRICAN INTERMEDIARIES IN EARLY COLONIAL NIGERIA: Brokering Colonial Rule: Political Agents in Northern Nigeria, 1886-1914 by Philip Afeadi. *The Journal of African History* **51**, 257–259 (2010).

112.

Parsons, T. H. African rank-and-file: social implications of colonial military service in the King's African Rifles. (Heinemann, 1999).

113.

Policing the empire. (Manchester University Press, 1991).

114.

Killingray, D. & Omissi, D. E. Guardians of empire: the armed forces of the colonial powers, c. 1700-1964. vol. *Studies in imperialism* (Manchester University Press, 1999).

115.

Clayton, A. & Killingray, D. Khaki and blue: military and police in British colonial Africa. vol. *Monographs in international studies* (Ohio University Center for International Studies, 1989).

116.

Lynn M. Thomas. Imperial Concerns and 'Women's Affairs': State Efforts to Regulate



Clitoridectomy and Eradicate Abortion in Meru, Kenya, c. 1910-1950. *The Journal of African History* **39**, 121-145 (1998).

117.

Meredith McKittrick. Faithful Daughter, Murdering Mother: Transgression and Social Control in Colonial Namibia. *The Journal of African History* **40**, 265-283 (1999).

118.

Timothy Scarnecchia. Poor Women and Nationalist Politics: Alliances and Fissures in the Formation of a Nationalist Political Movement in Salisbury, Rhodesia, 1950-6. *The Journal of African History* **37**, 283-310 (1996).

119.

Jean Allman. Rounding up Spinsters: Gender Chaos and Unmarried Women in Colonial Asante. *The Journal of African History* **37**, 195-214 (1996).

120.

Helen Bradford. Women, Gender and Colonialism: Rethinking the History of the British Cape Colony and Its Frontier Zones, C. 1806-70. *The Journal of African History* **37**, 351-370 (1996).

121.

McClintock, A. *Imperial leather: race, gender and sexuality in the colonial contest*. (Routledge, 1995).

122.

Carol Summers. Intimate Colonialism: The Imperial Production of Reproduction in Uganda, 1907-1925. *Signs* **16**, 787-807 (1991).

123.

Beverly Grier. Pawns, Porters, and Petty Traders: Women in the Transition to Cash Crop

Agriculture in Colonial Ghana. *Signs* **17**, 304–328 (1992).

124.

Elizabeth A. Eldredge. Women in Production: The Economic Role of Women in Nineteenth-Century Lesotho. *Signs* **16**, 707–731 (1991).

125.

Jean Allman. Making Mothers: Missionaries, Medical Officers and Women's Work in Colonial Asante, 1924-1945. *History Workshop* 23–47 (1994).

126.

Susan Pedersen. National Bodies, Unspeakable Acts: The Sexual Politics of Colonial Policy-making. *The Journal of Modern History* **63**, 647–680 (1991).

127.

Robertson, Claire<sup>1</sup>. TRADERS AND URBAN STRUGGLE: Ideology and the Creation of a Militant Female Underclass in Nairobi, 1960-1990. *Journal of Women's History* **4**, 9–42 (1993).

128.

'Sisters; was this what we struggled for?': The Gendered Rivalry in Power and Politics. <http://vc.bridgew.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1803&context=jiws>.

129.

Presley, C. A. The Mau Mau Rebellion, Kikuyu Women, and Social Change. *Canadian Journal of African Studies / Revue Canadienne des Études Africaines* **22**, (1988).

130.

Mamphela Ramphele. The Dynamics of Gender Politics in the Hostels of Cape Town: Another Legacy of the South African Migrant Labour System. *Journal of Southern African Studies* **15**, 393–414 (1989).

131.

Marcia Wright. Technology, Marriage and Women's Work in the History of Maize-Growers in Mazabuka, Zambia: A Reconnaissance. *Journal of Southern African Studies* **10**, 71-85 (1983).

132.

Hunt, N. R. 'Le Bebe en Brousse': European Women, African Birth Spacing and Colonial Intervention in Breast Feeding in the Belgian Congo. *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* **21**, (1988).

133.

Parpart, J. L. 'Where Is Your Mother?': Gender, Urban Marriage, and Colonial Discourse on the Zambian Copperbelt, 1924-1945. *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* **27**, (1994).

134.

Geiger, S. Women in Nationalist Struggle: Tanu Activists in Dar es Salaam. *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* **20**, (1987).

135.

Reid, R. J. A history of modern Africa: 1800 to the present. vol. Concise history of the modern world (Wiley-Blackwell, 2012).

136.

Wartime recruiting practices, martial identity and post-World War II demobilization in Colonial Kenya. *Journal of African history* **46**, 103-125 (2005).

137.

Leach, M. & Mearns, R. The lie of the land: challenging received wisdom on the African environment. vol. African issues (James Currey, 1996).

138.

Lewis, J. Empire state-building: war and welfare in Kenya, 1925-52. vol. Eastern African studies (James Currey, 2001).

139.

Cooper, F. Decolonization and African society: the labor question in French and British Africa. vol. African studies series (Cambridge University Press, 1996).

140.

Hodge, J. M. & Project Muse. Triumph of the Expert: Agrarian Doctrines of Development and the Legacies of British Colonialism. (Ohio University Press, 2007).

141.

Cooper, F. Africa since 1940: the past of the present. vol. New approaches to African history (Cambridge University Press, 2002).

142.

David Anderson. Depression, Dust Bowl, Demography, and Drought: The Colonial State and Soil Conservation in East Africa during the 1930s. *African Affairs* **83**, 321–343 (1984).

143.

Mac Dixon-Fyle. Agricultural Improvement and Political Protest on the Tonga Plateau, Northern Rhodesia. *The Journal of African History* **18**, 579–596 (1977).

144.

Michael Drinkwater. Technical Development and Peasant Impoverishment: Land Use Policy in Zimbabwe's Midlands Province. *Journal of Southern African Studies* **15**, 287–305 (1989).

145.

William Beinart. Introduction: The Politics of Colonial Conservation. *Journal of Southern African Studies* **15**, 143–162 (1989).

146.

Francis K. Danquah. Rural Discontent and Decolonization in Ghana, 1945-1951. *Agricultural History* **68**, 1–19 (1994).

147.

Leach, M. & Mearns, R. The lie of the land: challenging received wisdom on the African environment. vol. African issues (James Currey, 1996).

148.

Andreas Eckert. 'A Showcase for Experiments': Local Government Reforms in Colonial Tanzania, 1940s and 1950s. *Africa Spectrum* **34**, 212–235 (1999).

149.

Grischow, J. D. Late Colonial Development in British West Africa: The Gonja Development Project in the Northern Territories of the Gold Coast, 1948-57. *Canadian Journal of African Studies / Revue Canadienne des Études Africaines* **35**, (2001).

150.

Cooper, F. Africa since 1940: the past of the present. vol. New approaches to African history (Cambridge University Press, 2002).

151.

Berman, B. & Lonsdale, J. Unhappy valley: conflict in Kenya & Africa, Bk.1: State & class. vol. Eastern African studies (James Currey, 1992).

152.

Holland, R. F. European decolonization 1918-1981: an introductory survey. in European decolonization 1918-1981: an introductory survey vol. Themes in comparative history (Macmillan, 1985).

153.

Iliffe, J. Africans: the history of a continent. vol. African studies (Cambridge University Press, 2008).

154.

Reid, R. J. A history of modern Africa: 1800 to the present. vol. Concise history of the modern world (Wiley-Blackwell, 2012).

155.

Brands, H. Wartime recruiting practices, martial identity and post-World War II demobilization in colonial Kenya. *The Journal of African History* **46**, 103–125 (2005).

156.

Allman, J. M. The youngmen and the porcupine: class, nationalism and Asante's struggle for self-determination, 1954-57. *Journal of African history* **31**, 263–279 (1990).

157.

Sherwood, M. Origins of Pan-Africanism: Henry Sylvester Williams, Africa and the African diaspora. vol. Routledge studies in modern British history (Routledge, 2011).

158.

Henderson, I. Early African leadership: the Copperbelt disturbances of 1935 and 1940. *Journal of Southern African Studies* **2**, 83–97 (1975).

159.

Charles Perrings. Consciousness, conflict and Proletarianization: an assessment of the 1935 Mineworkers' Strike on the Northern Rhodesian Copperbelt. *Journal of Southern*

African Studies **4**, 31-51 (1977).

160.

Phimister, I. Coal, crisis, and class struggle: Wankie Colliery, 1918-22. *The Journal of African History* **33**, 65-86 (1992).

161.

Terence Osborne Ranger. *Dance and society in Eastern Africa 1890-1970*. (University of California Press, 1975).

162.

MacGaffey, W. The implantation of Kimbanguism in Kisangani, Zaire. *The Journal of African History* **23**, (1982).

163.

Milburn, J. M. The 1938 Gold Coast cocoa crisis: British business and the Colonial Office. *African Historical Studies* **3**, 57-74 (1970).

164.

Palmer, R. Working conditions and worker responses on Nyasaland tea estates, 1930-1953. *The Journal of African History* **27**, 105-126 (1986).

165.

Ian Henderson. The origins of nationalism in east and central Africa: the Zambian case. *Journal of African history* **11**, 591-603 (1970).

166.

Lonsdale, J. M. Some origins of nationalism in East Africa. *Journal of African history* **9**, 119-146 (1968).

167.

Wartime recruiting practices, martial identity and post-World War II demobilization in Colonial Kenya. *Journal of African history* **46**, 103–125 (2005).

168.

Branch, D. The enemy within: Loyalists and the war against Mau Mau in Kenya. *The Journal of African History* **48**, 291–315 (2007).

169.

Fèuredi, F. The Mau Mau war in perspective. vol. *Eastern African studies* (Currey, 1989).

170.

Lonsdale, J. Mau Maus of the mind: making Mau Mau and remaking Kenya. *The Journal of African History* **31**, 393–421 (1990).

171.

Berman, B. J. Nationalism, ethnicity, and modernity: the paradox of Mau Mau. *Canadian Journal of African Studies / Revue Canadienne des Études Africaines* **25**, 181–206 (1991).

172.

Baggallay, A. R. Myths of Mau Mau expanded: rehabilitation in Kenya's detention camps, 1954–60. *Journal of Eastern African Studies* **5**, 553–578 (2011).

173.

Berman, B. & Lonsdale, J. *Unhappy valley: conflict in Kenya & Africa, Bk.1: State & class.* vol. *Eastern African studies* (James Currey, 1992).

174.



Elkins, C. *Imperial reckoning: the untold story of Britain's Gulag in Kenya*. (Henry Holt, 2005).

175.

Anderson, D. *Histories of the hanged: Britain's dirty war in Kenya and the end of empire*. (Phoenix, 2006).

176.

Branch, D. *Defeating Mau Mau, creating Kenya: counterinsurgency, civil war, and decolonization*. vol. African studies (Cambridge University Press, 2009).

177.

Bennett, H. C. *Fighting the Mau Mau: the British army and counter-insurgency in the Kenya Emergency*. vol. Cambridge military histories (Cambridge University Press, 2013).

178.

Aussaresses, P. *The battle of the Casbah*. (Enigma, 2010).

179.

Horne, A. *A savage war of peace: Algeria 1954-1962*. (Papermac, 1987).

180.

Hutchinson, M. C. *Revolutionary terrorism*. (Hoover Institution Press, Stanford University, 1978).

181.

Baggallay, A. R. *Myths of Mau Mau expanded: rehabilitation in Kenya's detention camps, 1954-60*. *Journal of Eastern African Studies* **5**, 553-578 (2011).

182.

Smith, T. The French stake in Algeria, 1945-1962.

183.

Talbott, J. E. The war without a name: France in Algeria, 1954-1962. (Faber, 1981).

184.

Bennoune, M. The making of contemporary Algeria, 1830-1987: colonial upheavals and post-independence development. vol. Cambridge Middle East library (Cambridge University Press, 2002).

185.

Fanon, F. The wretched of the earth. vol. Penguin twentieth-century classics (Penguin, 1990).

186.

Ruedy, J. Modern Algeria: the origins and development of a nation. (Indiana University Press, 2005).

187.

Hutchinson, M. C. The concept of revolutionary terrorism. *The Journal of Conflict Resolution* (pre-1986) **16**, (1986).

188.

Knauss, P. R. & Hutchinson, M. C. Revolutionary Terrorism: The FLN in Algeria, 1954-1962. *The American Political Science Review* **74**, (1980).

189.

Hargreaves, J. D. Decolonization in Africa. vol. Postwar world (Longman, 1996).

190.

Holland, R. F. European decolonization 1918-1981: an introductory survey. vol. Themes in comparative history (Macmillan, 1985).

191.

Iliffe, J. A modern history of Tanganyika. vol. African studies series (Cambridge University Press, 1979).

192.

Hobsbawm, E. J. Nations and nationalism since 1780: programme, myth, reality. vol. Canto (Cambridge University Press, 1992).

193.

Reid, R. J. A history of modern Africa: 1800 to the present. vol. Concise history of the modern world (Wiley-Blackwell, 2012).

194.

Cooper, F. Africa since 1940: the past of the present. vol. New approaches to African history (Cambridge University Press, 2002).

195.

Iliffe, J. Africans: the history of a continent. vol. African studies (Cambridge University Press, 2008).

196.

Nugent, P. Africa since independence: a comparative history. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2004).

197.

Nugent, P. Africa since independence: a comparative history. in Africa since independence: a comparative history (Palgrave Macmillan, 2004).

198.

Morgan, G. Violence in Mozambique: towards an understanding of Renamo. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* **28**, 603–619 (1990).

199.

Crowder, M. Whose dream was it anyway? Twenty-five years of African independence. *African Affairs* **86**, 7–24 (1987).

200.

Austen, R. A. African economic history: internal development and external dependency. (James Currey, 1987).

201.

Clapham, C. S. Africa and the international system: the politics of state survival. vol. Cambridge studies in international relations (Cambridge University Press, 1996).

202.

Iliffe, J. Africans: the history of a continent. vol. African studies (Cambridge University Press, 2008).

203.

Cooper, F. Africa since 1940: the past of the present. vol. New approaches to African history (Cambridge University Press, 2002).

204.

Nugent, P. Africa since independence: a comparative history. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2004).

205.

Englebort, P. & Hummel, R. Let's stick together: understanding Africa's secessionist deficit. *African Affairs* **104**, 399-427 (2005).

206.

Cooper, F. Possibility and constraint: African independence in historical perspective. *The Journal of African History* **49**, (2008).

207.

Asiwaju, A. I. *Partitioned Africans: ethnic relations across Africa's international boundaries, 1884-1984*. (St. Martin's Press, 1985).

208.

Brennan, J. R. Lowering the Sultan's Flag: sovereignty and decolonization in coastal Kenya. *Comparative Studies in Society and History* **50**, 831-861 (2008).

209.

Nugent, P. & Asiwaju, A. I. African boundaries : barriers, conduits, and opportunities. in *African boundaries : barriers, conduits, and opportunities* 1-17 (Pinter, 1996).

210.

Lewis, I. M. (Ioan M. *Nationalism & self determination in the Horn of Africa*. (Ithaca Press, 1983).

211.

Achebe, C. *There was a country: a personal history of Biafra*. (Penguin Books, 2013).

212.

Markakis, J. National and class conflict in the Horn of Africa. (Zed Books Ltd, 1990).

213.

Johnson, D. H. & International African Institute. The root causes of Sudan's civil wars. vol. African issues (International African Institute in association with James Currey, 2003).

214.

Reno, W. Warfare in independent Africa. vol. New approaches to African history (Cambridge University Press, 2011).

215.

Emizet F. Kisangani. Civil wars in the Democratic Republic of Congo, 1960-2010. (Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2012).

216.

Whittaker, H. Insurgency and counterinsurgency in Kenya: a social history of the Shifta Conflict, c. 1963-1968. vol. Volume 34 (Brill, 2015).

217.

Young, C. The postcolonial state in Africa: fifty years of independence, 1960-2010. vol. Africa and the diaspora: history, politics, culture (The University of Wisconsin Press, 2012).

218.

De St Jorre, J. The Nigerian Civil War. (Hodder and Stoughton, 1972).

219.

Decalo, S. Coups and army rule in Africa: studies in military style. (Yale University Press, 1976).

220.

Reno, W. Warfare in independent Africa. vol. New approaches to African history (Cambridge University Press, 2011).

221.

Brett, E. A. Neutralising the use of force in Uganda: the role of the military in politics. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* **33**, 129–152 (1995).

222.

Nugent, P. Africa since independence: a comparative history. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2004).

223.

Reid, R. J. Warfare in African history. vol. New approaches to African history (Cambridge University Press, 2012).

224.

Achebe, C. There was a country: a personal history of Biafra. (Penguin Books, 2013).

225.

Chabal, P. & Daloz, J.-P. Africa works: disorder as political instrument. vol. African issues (International African Institute in association with James Currey, Oxford, 1999).

226.

Clapham, C. S. Africa and the international system: the politics of state survival. vol. Cambridge studies in international relations (Cambridge University Press, 1996).

227.

Bayart, J.-F., Ellis, S., Hibou, B., & International African Institute. The criminalization of the state in Africa. vol. African issues (International African Institute in association with J.

Currey, Oxford, 1999).

228.

M. S. M. Semakula Kiwanuka. Amin and the tragedy of Uganda. (Weltforum Verlag, 1979).

229.

Iliffe, J. Honour in African history. vol. African studies series (Cambridge University Press, 2005).

230.

Cooper, F. Africa since 1940: the past of the present. vol. New approaches to African history (Cambridge University Press, 2002).

231.

Ihonvbere, J. O. Are things falling apart? the military and the crisis of democratisation in Nigeria. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* **34**, 193-225 (1996).

232.

Panter-Brick, S. K. Nigerian politics and military rule: prelude to the civil war. vol. Commonwealth papers (Published for the Institute of Commonwealth Studies (by) Athlone Press, 1970).

233.

De St Jorre, J. The Nigerian Civil War. (Hodder and Stoughton, 1972).

234.

Stremlau, J. J. The international politics of the Nigerian civil war, 1967-1970. (Princeton University Press, 1977).



235.

'I saw a nightmare...' Doing violence to memory: the Soweto uprising, June 16, 1976, by Helena Pohlandt-McCormick. <http://www.gutenberg-e.org/pohlandt-mccormick/>.

236.

Clive Glaser. 'We must infiltrate the Tsotsis': school politics and youth gangs in Soweto, 1968-1976. *Journal of southern African studies* **24**, 301–323 (1998).

237.

Year of Fire, Year of Ash. <https://www.zedbooks.net/shop/book/year-of-fire-year-of-ash/>.

238.

Glaser, C. Bo-Tsotsi: the youth gangs of Soweto, 1935-1976. vol. *Social History of Africa* (James Currey, 2000).

239.

Badat, S. & Badat, S. Black student politics: higher education and apartheid from SASO to SANSCO, 1968-1990. vol. *Studies in higher education, dissertation series* (RoutledgeFalmer, 2002).

240.

Waller, R. Rebellious youth in colonial Africa. *The Journal of African History* **47**, 77–92 (2006).

241.

Richards, P. Fighting for the rain forest: war, youth & resources in Sierra Leone. vol. *African issues* (The International African Institute in association with James Currey, 1996).

242.

Soweto's Islands of Learning: Morris Isaacson and Orlando High Schools Under Bantu Education, 1958-1975. *Journal of southern African studies* **41**, 159–172 (2015).

243.

The Mapping of the June 16, 1976, Soweto Student Uprising Routes: Past Recollections and Present Reconstruction(s). *Journal of African cultural studies* **19**, 7–36 (1AD).

244.

Ruth Kerkham Simbao. The Thirtieth Anniversary of the Soweto Uprisings: Reading the Shadow in Sam Nzima's Iconic Photograph of Hector Pieterse. *African Arts* **40**, 52–69 (2007).

245.

Simpson, T. Main Machinery: The ANC's Armed Underground in Johannesburg During the 1976 Soweto Uprising. *African Studies* **70**, 415–436 (2011).

246.

Maynard W. Swanson. The Sanitation Syndrome: Bubonic Plague and Urban Native Policy in the Cape Colony, 1900-1909. *The Journal of African History* **18**, 387–410 (1977).

247.

Iliffe, J. *Africans: the history of a continent*. vol. African studies (Cambridge University Press, 2008).

248.

Nugent, P. *Africa since independence: a comparative history*. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2004).

249.

Cohen, R. *Endgame in South Africa?: the changing structures & ideology of apartheid*. (Currey, 1986).

250.

Ellis, S. & Sechaba, T. Comrades against apartheid: the ANC & the South African Communist Party in exile. (James Currey, 1992).

251.

Lipton, M. Capitalism and apartheid: South Africa, 1910-84. (Gower/Maurice Temple Smith, 1985).

252.

Booth, D. The race game: sport and politics in South Africa. vol. Cass series--sport in the global society (Frank Cass, 1998).

253.

Alegi, P. & Bolsmann, C. South Africa and the global game: football, apartheid and beyond. vol. Sport in the global society. Contemporary perspectives (Routledge, 2010).

254.

Beinart, W. & Dubow, S. Segregation and apartheid in twentieth-century South Africa. vol. Rewriting histories (Routledge, 1995).

255.

Philip I. Levy. Sanctions on South Africa: What Did They Do? The American Economic Review **89**, 415-420 (1999).

256.

Mandela, N., Van Wyk, C. & Bouma, P. Long walk to freedom. (Roaring Brook Press, 2009).

257.

Walshe, P. The Rise of African nationalism in South Africa: the African National Congress,

1912-1952. (C. Hurst, 1970).

258.

Phillip Bonner. African urbanisation on the Rand between the 1930s and 1960s: its social character and political consequences. *Journal of southern African studies* **21**, 115-129 (1995).

259.

Waldmeir, P. *Anatomy of a miracle: the end of apartheid and the birth of the new South Africa*. (Rutgers University Press, 1998).

260.

Posel, D. *The making of apartheid, 1948-1961: conflict and compromise*. vol. *Oxford studies in African affairs* (Clarendon, 1997).

261.

Alegi, P. & Bolsmann, C. *South Africa and the global game: football, apartheid and beyond*. (Routledge, 2010).

262.

Alden, C. *Apartheid's last stand: the rise and fall of the South African security state*. (Macmillan, 1996).

263.

Ellis, S. & Sechaba, T. *Comrades against apartheid: the ANC & the South African Communist Party in exile*. (James Currey, 1992).

264.

Cobbing, J. The Mfecane as alibi: thoughts on Dithakong and Mbolompo. *Journal of African history* **29**, 487-519 (1988).

265.

Gourevitch, P. We wish to inform you that tomorrow we will be killed with our families: stories from Rwanda. (Picador, 1999).

266.

Prunier, G. The Rwanda crisis: history of a genocide. (Hurst, 1998).

267.

Hatzfeld, J. A time for machetes: the Rwandan genocide - the killers speak. (Serpent's Tail, 2008).

268.

Mamdani, M. When victims become killers: colonialism, nativism, and the genocide in Rwanda. (James Currey, 2001).

269.

Richard Dowden. Comment: The Rwandan Genocide: How the Press Missed the Story. A Memoir. *African Affairs* **103**, 283–290 (2004).

270.

Pottier, J. Re-imagining Rwanda: conflict, survival and disinformation in the late twentieth century. vol. African studies series (Cambridge University Press, 2002).

271.

African Rights (Organization). Rwanda: death, despair, and defiance. (African Rights, 1995).

272.

Uvin, P. Ethnicity and power in Burundi and Rwanda: different paths to mass violence. *Comparative Politics* **31**, 253–271 (1999).

273.

Newbury, D. Understanding genocide. *African Studies Review* **41**, 73–97 (1998).

274.

Dallaire, R. & Beardsley, B. Shake hands with the devil: the failure of humanity in Rwanda. (Arrow, 2004).

275.

Reyntjens, F. Rwanda, ten years on: from genocide to dictatorship. *African Affairs* **103**, 177–210 (2004).

276.

Melvern, L. & Williams, P. Britannia waived the rules: the major government and the 1994 Rwandan genocide. *African Affairs* **103**, 1–22 (2004).

277.

Lemarchand, R. Managing transition anarchies: Rwanda, Burundi, and South Africa in comparative perspective. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* **32**, 581–604 (1994).

278.

Hintjens, H. M. Explaining the 1994 genocide in Rwanda. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* **37**, 241–286 (1999).

279.

Schimmel, N. An invisible genocide: how the Western media failed to report the 1994 Rwandan genocide of the Tutsi and why. *The International Journal of Human Rights* **15**, 1125–1135 (2011).

280.

Melvern, L. Missing the story: The media and the Rwandan genocide. *Contemporary Security Policy* **22**, 91–106 (2001).

281.

Clarke, J. N. *British media and the Rwandan Genocide*. (Routledge, 2018).

282.

Wallis, A. *Silent accomplice: the untold story of France's role in the Rwandan genocide*. (I. B. Tauris, 2006).

283.

Africa's illiberal state-builders — Refugee Studies Centre.  
<http://www.rsc.ox.ac.uk/publications/africas-illiberal-state-builders>.

284.

Abbink, J. Discomfiture of democracy? The 2005 election crisis in Ethiopia and its aftermath. *African Affairs* **105**, 173–199 (2005).

285.

Lindemann, S. Just another change of guard? Broad-based politics and civil war in Museveni's Uganda. *African Affairs* **110**, 387–416 (2011).

286.

Aalen, L. & Tronvoll, K. The end of democracy? Curtailing political and civil rights in Ethiopia. *Review of African Political Economy* **36**, 193–207 (2009).

287.

Moyo, D. *Dead aid: why aid makes things worse and how there is another way for Africa*. (Penguin, 2010).

288.

Seymour, L. J. M. Sovereignty, territory and authority: boundary maintenance in contemporary Africa. *Critical African Studies* **5**, 17–31 (2013).

289.

Julius O. Ihonvbere. Are Things Falling Apart? the Military and the Crisis of Democratisation in Nigeria. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* **34**, 193–225 (1996).

290.

Célestin Monga. Civil Society and Democratisation in Francophone Africa. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* **33**, 359–379 (1995).

291.

Samuel M. Makinda. Democracy and Multi-Party Politics in Africa. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* **34**, 555–573 (1996).

292.

Amii Omara-Otunnu. The Struggle for Democracy in Uganda. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* **30**, 443–463 (1992).

293.

African identities. **12**,.

294.

Cross, H. Divisive democracy and popular struggle in Africa. *Review of African Political Economy* **42**, 1–6 (2015).



295.

Reid, R. J. A history of modern Africa: 1800 to the present. vol. Concise history of the modern world (Wiley-Blackwell, 2012).

296.

Iliffe, J. Africans: the history of a continent. vol. African studies (Cambridge University Press, 2008).

297.

Clapham, C. S. Africa and the international system: the politics of state survival. vol. Cambridge studies in international relations (Cambridge University Press, 1996).

298.

Bayart, J.-F., Ellis, S., Hibou, B., & International African Institute. The criminalization of the state in Africa. vol. African issues (International African Institute in association with J. Currey, Oxford, 1999).

299.

Reno, W. Warlord politics and African states. (Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1999).

300.

Filip Reyntjens. Rwanda, Ten Years on: From Genocide to Dictatorship. African Affairs **103**, 177-210 (2004).

301.

David N. Plank. Aid, Debt, and the End of Sovereignty: Mozambique and Its Donors. The Journal of Modern African Studies **31**, 407-430 (1993).

302.

Chabal, P. & Daloz, J.-P. Africa works: disorder as political instrument. in Africa works:

disorder as political instrument vol. African issues (International African Institute in association with James Currey, Oxford, 1999).

303.

Albaugh, E. A. An autocrat's toolkit: adaptation and manipulation in 'democratic' Cameroon. *Democratization* **18**, 388–414 (2011).

304.

Mercer, C. Performing partnership: civil society and the illusions of good governance in Tanzania. *Political Geography* **22**, 741–763 (2003).

305.

Stephen Brown. Authoritarian Leaders and Multiparty Elections in Africa: How Foreign Donors Help to Keep Kenya's Daniel Arap Moi in Power. *Third World Quarterly* **22**, 725–739 (2001).

306.

Lynch, G. & Crawford, G. Democratization in Africa 1990–2010: an assessment. *Democratization* **18**, 275–310 (2011).

307.

Fatton, R. Africa in the Age of Democratization: The Civic Limitations of Civil Society. *African Studies Review* **38**, (1995).

308.

Hearn, J. African NGOs: The New Compradors? *Development and Change* **38**, 1095–1110 (2007).

309.

Reid, R. J. A history of modern Africa: 1800 to the present. vol. Concise history of the modern world (Wiley-Blackwell, 2012).

310.

Cheeseman, N., Lynch, G. & Willis, J. Democracy and its discontents: understanding Kenya's 2013 elections. *Journal of Eastern African Studies* **8**, 2–24 (2014).

311.

Bayart, J.-F., Ellis, S., Hibou, B., & International African Institute. *The criminalization of the state in Africa*. vol. African issues (International African Institute in association with J. Currey, Oxford, 1999).

312.

Iliffe, J. *Africans: the history of a continent*. vol. African studies (Cambridge University Press, 2008).

313.

Young, C. The end of the Post-Colonial state in Africa? Reflections on changing African political dynamics. *African Affairs* **103**, 23–49 (2004).

314.

de Waal, A. Who are the Darfurians? Arab and African identities, violence and external engagement. *African Affairs* **104**, 181–205 (2005).

315.

REID, R. Horror, hubris and humanity: the international engagement with Africa, 1914-2014. *International Affairs* **90**, 143–166 (2014).

316.

Nugent, P. *Africa since independence: a comparative history*. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2004).

317.

Volman, D. Africa and the New World Order. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* **31**, 1-30 (1993).

318.

Riddell, J. B. Things fall apart again: structural adjustment programmes in Sub-Saharan Africa. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* **30**, 53-68 (1992).