

CO2030 - Global Communication

View Online



-
1.
Engelhardt T, Greenwald G, Ruder E. Shadow government: surveillance, secret wars, and a global security state in a single superpower world [Internet]. Chicago, Illinois: Haymarket Books; 2014. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1649310>

 2.
Beer D. The social power of algorithms. *Information, Communication & Society*. 2017 Jan 2;20(1):1-13.

 3.
Bulut E. Social media and the nation state: of revolution and collaboration. *Media, Culture & Society*. 2016 May;38(4):606-618.

 4.
Just N, Latzer M. Governance by algorithms: reality construction by algorithmic selection on the Internet. *Media, Culture & Society*. 2017 Mar;39(2):238-258.

 5.
Nixon B. The old media business in the new: 'the Googlization of everything' as the capitalization of digital consumption. *Media, Culture & Society*. 2016 Mar;38(2):212-231.

 - 6.

Hanson F. Internet wars: the struggle for power in the twenty-first century. Haberfield, NSW, Australia: Longueville Media; 2015.

7.

Greenwald G. No place to hide: Edward Snowden, the NSA and the surveillance state. UK: Penguin Books; 2015.

8.

Gehl RW. The Case for Alternative Social Media. Social Media + Society. 2015 Sep 22;1(2).

9.

Bauman Z, Bigo D, Esteves P, Guild E, Jabri V, Lyon D, Walker RBJ. After Snowden: Rethinking the Impact of Surveillance. International Political Sociology. 2014 Jun;8(2):121-144.

10.

Ferrara E, Varol O, Davis C, Menczer F, Flammini A. The Rise of Social Bots. Communications of the ACM [Internet]. 2016;59(7):96-104. Available from: <https://cacm.acm.org/magazines/2016/7/204021-the-rise-of-social-bots/fulltext>

11.

Vise DA, Malseed M. The Google story. London: Macmillan; 2005.

12.

Krogerus M. The Data That Turned the World Upside Down [Internet]. 2017. Available from: https://motherboard.vice.com/en_us/article/mg9vvn/how-our-likes-helped-trump-win

13.

Kernan M. The Dystopian Future of Facebook. Counter Punch [Internet]. 2008; Available from: <https://www.counterpunch.org/2018/11/08/the-dystopian-future-of-facebook/>

14.

Glenn Greenwald. Boundless Informant: the NSA's secret tool to track global surveillance data. Guardian [Internet]. 2013 Jun 11; Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/jun/08/nsa-boundless-informant-global-datamining>

15.

Berthon PR, Pitt LF, Plangger K, Shapiro D. Marketing meets Web 2.0, social media, and creative consumers: Implications for international marketing strategy. Business Horizons. 2012 May;55(3):261–271.

16.

Mason P. Why it's still kicking off everywhere: the new global revolutions. Rev. and updated 2nd ed. London: Verso; 2013.

17.

Trottier D. Social media as surveillance: rethinking visibility in a converging world [Internet]. Farnham: Ashgate; 2012. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=390363&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

18.

Dijck J van. The culture of connectivity: a critical history of social media. New York: Oxford University Press; 2013.

19.

Hjorth L, Hinton S. Understanding social media. Second edition. Los Angeles: SAGE; 2019.

20.

Castells M. Networks of outrage and hope: social movements in the Internet age [Internet].

Second edition. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press; 2015. Available from:
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=796828&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

21.

Bennett WL. The logic of connective action: digital media and the personalization of contentious politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2013.

22.

Trottier D, Fuchs C. Social media, politics and the state: protests, revolutions, riots, crime and policing in the age of Facebook, Twitter and YouTube [Internet]. New York: Routledge; 2014. Available from:
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=628519&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

23.

Dencik L, Wilkin P. Worker resistance and media: challenging global corporate power in the 21st century. New York: Peter Lang; 2015.

24.

Mark Andrejevic. Big Data Surveillance: Introduction. Surveillance & Society [Internet]. 2014;12(2):185–196. Available from:
https://ojs.library.queensu.ca/index.php/surveillance-and-society/article/view/bds_ed

25.

Price DH. The new surveillance normal: NSA and corporate surveillance in the age of global capitalism. Monthly review: an independent socialist magazine. New York: Monthly Review; 2014;66(3).

26.

Fuchs C. Social media: a critical introduction. 2nd edition. London: SAGE Publications Ltd; 2017.

27.

Dahl S. Social media marketing: theories & applications. Second edition. Los Angeles: SAGE; 2018.

28.

Huntington S. The clash of civilisations and the remaking of world order. Available from: <http://www.stetson.edu/artsci/political-science/media/clash.pdf>

29.

Seib P. The News Media and the 'clash of civilizations'. Parameters [Internet]. 2004; Available from: <http://strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/parameters/articles/04winter/seib.pdf>

30.

Geertsema M. Women And News. Feminist Media Studies. 2009 Jun;9(2):149–172.

31.

Mackay JB, Horning MA. Responding to Charlie Hebdo: Exploring political cartoonists' reactions and ethics positions following the attacks. Journalism Practice. 2017 Oct 21;11(9):1121–1136.

32.

Mishra P. After the Paris attacks: It's time for a new Enlightenment. The Guardian [Internet]. 2015 Jan 20; Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/news/2015/jan/20/-sp-after-paris-its-time-for-new-enlightenment>

33.

Hashem A. The Islamic State's social media strategy. Almonitor: Pulse of the Middle East [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.al-monitor.com/pulse/originals/2014/08/is-clinton-atrocities-social-media-baghdadi-mccain.html>

34.

Micallef JV. Islamic State: Terror as a Media Strategy. The Huffington Post [Internet]. 2015; Available from: http://www.huffingtonpost.com/joseph-v-micallef/islamic-state-terror-as-a_b_6614460.html

35.

Saeed A. Media, racism and Islamophobia: the representation of Islam and Muslims in the media. *Sociology Compass*. 2007 Nov;1(2):443-462.

36.

Said E. Orientalism once more. *Development and Change*. 2004 Nov;35(5):869-879.

37.

Defending Charlie Hebdo? Secularism, Islam and the war on error. *The Postcolonialist* [Internet]. 2015 Feb 3; Available from: <http://postcolonialist.com/civil-discourse/defending-charlie-secularism-islam-war-error/>

38.

Bolton K. Charlie Hebdo: Where Neocons, Zionists, Masons and Communists Converge. *Foreign Policy Journal* [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.foreignpolicyjournal.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/01/150127-Bolton-Charlie-Hebdo.pdf>

39.

Waters S. Who is Charlie? Xenophobia and the New Middle Class, by Emmanuel Todd. *Times Higher Education* [Internet]. 2015; Available from: <https://www.timeshighereducation.com/books/review-who-is-charlie-xenophobia-new-middle-class-emmanuel-todd>

40.

Abrahamian E. The US media, Huntington and September 11th. *Third World Quarterly* [Internet]. 2013;24(3). Available from: http://www.hks.harvard.edu/fs/pnorris/Acrobat/Abrahamian_Clash.pdf

41.

Bottici C, Challand B. Rethinking political myth: the clash of civilisations as self-fulfilling prophecy. *European Journal of Social Theory* [Internet]. 2006;9(3). Available from: <http://est.sagepub.com/content/9/3/315.short>

42.

Journal of World-Systems Research [Internet]. Available from: <http://jwsr.pitt.edu/ojs/index.php/jwsr/index>

43.

Huntington SP. *The clash of civilizations and the remaking of world order*. London: Free Press; 2002.

44.

Pickard V. Neoliberal Visions and Revisions in Global Communications Policy From NWICO to WSIS. *Journal of Communication Inquiry*. 2007 Apr;31(2):118–139.

45.

el-Ojeili C. Reflections on Wallerstein: The Modern World-System, Four Decades on. *Critical Sociology*. 2015 Jul;41(4–5):679–700.

46.

Hopkins TK, Wallerstein IM. *World systems analysis: theory and methodology*. Beverly Hills: Sage; 1982.

47.

Babones S. What is world-systems analysis? Distinguishing theory from perspective. Thesis

Eleven. 2015 Apr;127(1):3-20.

48.

Wallerstein I. Antisystemic Movements, Yesterday and Today. *Journal of World-Systems Research*. 2014 Sep 1;20(2):158-172.

49.

el-Ojeili C. Reflections on Wallerstein: The Modern World-System, Four Decades on. *Critical Sociology*. 2015 Jul;41(4-5):679-700.

50.

Samir Amin. *Eurocentrism: Modernity, Religion, and Democracy: A Critique of Eurocentrism and Culturalism* [Internet]. Pambazuka Press; 2nd UK ed. edition; 18AD. Available from: https://www.amazon.co.uk/Eurocentrism-Modernity-Religion-Democracy-Culturalism/dp/1906387788/ref=sr_1_1?ie=UTF8&qid=1546442063&sr=8-1&keywords=Eurocentrism

51.

Wallerstein I. 'Eurocentrism and its Avatars: The Dilemmas of Social Science'. Available from: <https://www.binghamton.edu/fbc/archive/iweuroc.htm>

52.

Sinclair J. Neither West nor Third World: the Mexican television industry within the NWICO debate. *Media, Culture & Society*. 1990 Jul 1;12(3):343-360.

53.

Post NWICO debate: Images of African in the Western media (via the Wayback Machine) [Internet]. Media transition 2 conference proceedings. 2002. Available from: <https://web.archive.org/web/20160909190517/http://cmsw.mit.edu/mit2/Abstracts/TOjo.pdf>

54.

Mastrini G, de Charras D. 'Twenty years mean nothing'. *Global Media and Communication*. 2005 Dec;1(3):273-288.

55.

Padovani C. From NWICO to WSIS: another world information and communication order?: Introduction. *Global Media and Communication*. 2005 Dec 1;1(3):264-272.

56.

Roach C. The movement for a New World Information and Communication Order: a second wave? *Media, Culture & Society*. 1990 Jul;12(3):283-307.

57.

Buchanan C. Revisiting the UNESCO debate on a New World Information and Communication Order: Has the NWICO been achieved by other means? *Telematics and Informatics*. 2015 May;32(2):391-399.

58.

Sparks C. *Media, Culture & Society*. 12:275-281. Available from: <http://mcs.sagepub.com/content/12/3.toc>

59.

Hugill PJ, Center for American Places. *Global communications since 1844: geopolitics and technology*. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press; 1999.

60.

Gunaratne S. An evolving triadic world: A theoretical framework for communication research. *Journal of World Systems Research [Internet]*. 2002; Available from: http://site.iugaza.edu.ps/tissa/files/2010/02/An_Evolving_Triadic_World.pdf

61.

Gunaratne SA. Freedom of the press: a world system perspective. *Gazette: the*

international journal for communication studies [Internet]. 2002;64(4):343–369. Available from: <http://gaz.sagepub.com/content/64/4/343.abstract>

62.

Gunaratne SA. De-Westernizing communication/social science research: opportunities and limitations. *Media, Culture & Society*. 2010 May;32(3):473–500.

63.

Wallerstein I. Culture as the Ideological Battleground of the Modern World-System. *Theory, Culture & Society*. 1990 Jun;7(2–3):31–55.

64.

Cultures in conflict? Who are we? Who are the others? *Journal of Interdisciplinary Crossroads* [Internet]. 2004;1(3):505–521. Available from: <http://www.iwallerstein.com/wp-content/uploads/docs/HKPAOJIC.PDF>

65.

Carey A, Chomsky N, Lohrey A. Taking the risk out of democracy: corporate propaganda versus freedom and liberty. Urbana, Illinois: University of Illinois; 1997.

66.

Carey A, Chomsky N, Lohrey A. Taking the risk out of democracy: corporate propaganda versus freedom and liberty. Taking the risk out of democracy: corporate propaganda versus freedom and liberty [Internet]. Urbana, Illinois: University of Illinois; 1997. p. 18–36. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=0102d797-ce2e-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

67.

Beder S. *Global spin: the corporate assault on environmentalism*. Rev. ed. Totnes: Green; 2002.

68.

Beder S. *Selling the work ethic: from puritan pulpit to corporate PR*. Australia: Scribe Publications; 2000.

69.

Beder S. *The Corporate Assault on Democracy*. *The International Journal of Inclusive Democracy* [Internet]. 2008;4(1). Available from: http://www.inclusivedemocracy.org/journal/vol4/vol4_no1_beder.htm

70.

Beder S. *Neoliberal Think Tanks and Free Market Environmentalism*. *Environmental Politics*. 2001 Jun;10(2):128-133.

71.

Beder S. *Charging the earth: The promotion of price-based measures for pollution control*. *Ecological Economics*. 1996 Jan;16(1):51-63.

72.

Booker C. *Climate change: this is the worst scientific scandal of our generation*. *The Telegraph* [Internet]. 28AD; Available from: <https://www.telegraph.co.uk/comment/columnists/christopherbooker/6679082/Climate-change-this-is-the-worst-scientific-scandal-of-our-generation.html>

73.

Bernays EL. *Manipulating Public Opinion: The Why and The How*. *American Journal of Sociology* [Internet]. The University of Chicago Press; 1928 May;33(6):958-971. Available from: https://www.jstor.org/stable/2765989?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents

74.

Hind D. *The return of the public*. London: Verso; 2010.

75.

Kent ML, Taylor M. Toward a dialogic theory of public relations. *Public Relations Review*. 2002 Feb;28(1):21-37.

76.

Botan CH. *Public Relations Theory II*. 2006.

77.

Mann TE, Dionne EJ. *Polling & Public Opinion: The good, the bad, and the ugly*. The Brookings Institution [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.brookings.edu/articles/polling-public-opinion-the-good-the-bad-and-the-ugly/>

78.

Witschge T, Nygren G. Journalistic Work: A Profession Under Pressure? *Journal of Media Business Studies*. 2009 Mar;6(1):37-59.

79.

Jennifer Ellen Good. The Framing of Climate Change in Canadian, American and International Newspapers: A Media Propaganda Model Analysis. *Canadian Journal of Communication* [Internet]. 2008;33(2). Available from: <https://www.cjc-online.ca/index.php/journal/article/view/2017/3107>

80.

John Dryzek. *The Oxford Handbook of Climate Change and Society* (Oxford Handbooks in Politics & International Relations). Oxford University Press, Usa; Reprint edition; 15AD.

81.

Beder S. *Public participation or public relations?* [Internet]. 1999. Available from: <http://expertpc.org/gasifier/wollongong.pdf>

82.

Wilkin P, Boudeau C. Public participation and public services in British liberal democracy: Colin Ward's anarchist critique. *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*. 2015 Dec;33(6):1325-1343.

83.

Lippmann W. *Public opinion* [Internet]. [Lanham, Maryland]: Start Publishing LLC; 2015. Available from: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&site=ehost-live&scope=site&AN=1070038>

84.

Jackall R. *Propaganda*. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1995.

85.

Jackall R. *Propaganda*. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1995.

86.

Jackall R. *Propaganda*. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1995.

87.

Leiserowitz A. *Human Development Report 2007/2008 International Public Opinion, Perception, and Understanding of Global Climate Change* [Internet]. Human Development Report Office; 2007. Available from: <https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/6248846.pdf>

88.

Derber C, Magrass YR. *Capitalism: should you buy it? : an invitation to political economy*. Boulder: Paradigm Publishers; 2014.

89.

Derber C, Magrass YR. *Capitalism: should you buy it? : an invitation to political economy*.

Capitalism: should you buy it? : an invitation to political economy [Internet]. Boulder: Paradigm Publishers; 2014. p. 185–199. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=22c7ac24-cf2e-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

90.

Greenberg J, Knight G, Westersund E. Spinning climate change: Corporate and NGO public relations strategies in Canada and the United States. *International Communication Gazette*. 2011 Feb;73(1–2):65–82.

91.

Miller D, Dinan W. A century of spin: how public relations became the cutting edge of corporate power [Internet]. London: Pluto Press; 2008. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=118862&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

92.

Wilkin P. Hungary's crisis of democracy: the road to serfdom [Internet]. Lanham, Maryland: Lexington Books; 2016. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=945149&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

93.

Ewen S. *PR!: a social history of spin*. New York: Basic Books; 1996.

94.

Ewen S. *Captains of consciousness: advertising and the social roots of the consumer culture*. 25th anniversary ed. New York: Basic Books; 2001.

95.

Harrison S. Public relations: an introduction. *Public relations: an introduction* [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Business; 2000. p. 1–15. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=3c5d562b-ce2e-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

96.

Harrison S. Public relations: an introduction. 2nd ed. London: Business; 2000.

97.

Bernays EL, Miller MC. Propaganda. Brooklyn, N.Y.: Ig Pub; 2005.

98.

Lippmann W. Public opinion [Internet]. [Lanham, Maryland]: Start Publishing LLC; 2015.

Available from:

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,shib&custid=s1123049&direct=true&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&site=ehost-live&scope=site&AN=1070038>

99.

Regalzi F. Democracy and Its Discontents: Walter Lippmann and the Crisis of Politics (1919-1938). E-rea Revue électronique d'études sur le monde anglophone [Internet]. 2012;(9.2). Available from: <https://journals.openedition.org/erea/2538>

100.

García C. Rethinking Walter Lippmann's legacy in the history of public relations. PRism [Internet]. 2010;7(1). Available from:

http://www.prismjournal.org/fileadmin/Praxis/Files/Journal_Files/2010_general/Garcia.pdf

101.

Jackall R. Propaganda. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1995.

102.

Gordon A. Public relations. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2011.

103.

Duhâe SC, editor. *New media and public relations*. Third edition. New York: Peter Lang; 2017.

104.

Palmer J. *Smoke and mirrors: is that the way it is? Themes in political marketing*. *Media, Culture & Society*. 2002 May;24(3):345–363.

105.

Cammaerts B, DeCillia B, Magalhães J, Jimenez-Martínez C. *Journalistic representations of Jeremy Corbyn in the British Press: from watchdog to attackdog* [Internet]. 2016. Available from: <https://www.lse.ac.uk/media@lse/research/pdf/JeremyCorbyn/Cobyn-Report-FINAL.pdf>

106.

Seymour R. *Corbyn: the strange rebirth of radical politics*. Second edition, New and updated edition. London: Verso; 2017.

107.

Chadwick A. *Corbyn, Labour, digital media, and the 2017 UK election - Election Analysis* [Internet]. 2017. Available from: <http://www.electionanalysis.uk/uk-election-analysis-2017/section-5-the-digital-campaign/corbyn-labour-digital-media-and-the-2017-uk-election/>

108.

Cram L, Llewellyn C, Hill R, Magdy W. *UK General Election 2017: a Twitter Analysis* [Internet]. 2017. Available from: <https://arxiv.org/ftp/arxiv/papers/1706/1706.02271.pdf>

109.

Fuchs C. *Red Scare 2.0: User-Generated Ideology in the Age of Jeremy Corbyn and Social Media*. *Journal of Language and Politics* [Internet]. 2016;15(4):369–398. Available from: <https://westminsterresearch.westminster.ac.uk/download/f0619bf40a33a7379c99126fa70>

1d4f9ac2d36fcbfe696c396d9308838499e8a/1351118/corbyn.pdf

110.

Iszatt-White M, Whittle A, Gadelshina G, Mueller F. The 'Corbyn Phenomenon': Media Representations of Authentic Leadership and the Discourse of Ethics Versus Effectiveness. *Journal of Business Ethics* [Internet]. 2018; Available from: http://nrl.northumbria.ac.uk/35345/1/Iszatt-White2018_Article_TheCorbynPhenomenonMediaRepres.pdf

111.

Snow DA. *The Wiley-Blackwell encyclopedia of social and political movements* [Internet]. Malden, MA: Wiley; 2013. Available from: <http://digitalcommons.ilr.cornell.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1404&context=articles>

112.

Wilkin P. *Hungary's crisis of democracy: the road to serfdom* [Internet]. Lanham, Maryland: Lexington Books; 2016. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=945149&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

113.

Higley J. Democratic Elitism Reappraised. *Comparative Sociology* [Internet]. 8(3):323-344. Available from: https://brill.com/view/journals/coso/8/3/article-p323_1.xml

114.

Higley J. *Elite Theory in Political Sociology* [Internet]. Available from: <http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.462.5495&rep=rep1&type=pdf>

115.

Louw PE. *The media and political process. The media and political process* [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: SAGE; 2010. p. 75-108. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=738456ba-cd2e-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

116.

Needham C. Brands and political loyalty. *Journal of Brand Management*. 2006 Feb;13(3):178-187.

117.

Needham C. Brand Leaders: Clinton, Blair and the Limitations of the Permanent Campaign. *Political Studies*. 2005 Jun;53(2):343-361.

118.

Negrine RM. *The professionalisation of political communication*. Bristol: Intellect; 2007.

119.

Jones N. *Soundbites and spin doctors: how politicians manipulate the media - and vice versa*. London: Indigo; 1996.

120.

Street J. Bob, Bono and Tony B: the popular artist as politician. *Media, Culture & Society*. 2002 May;24(3):433-441.

121.

Davis A. *Political communication and social theory* [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2010. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=278148&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

122.

Negrine RM. *The transformation of political communication: continuities and changes in media and politics*. The transformation of political communication: continuities and changes in media and politics [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2008. p. 69-92. Available from:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=2e69b20a-cd2e-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

123.

Majority of campaign commercials are attack ads – CNN Political Ticker - CNN.com Blogs [Internet]. Available from:
<http://politicalticker.blogs.cnn.com/2010/08/27/majority-of-campaign-commercials-are-attack-ads/>

124.

Ararvosis J. Obama Skin Tone Darker In Clinton Ad? The Huffington Post [Internet]. 2008 Mar 28; Available from:
https://www.huffingtonpost.co.uk/entry/obama-skin-tone-darker-in_n_89829?ec_carp=2443603470973241043

125.

Davis A. Public relations democracy: public relations, politics and the mass media in Britain. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2009.

126.

Davis A. Political communication and social theory [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2010. Available from:
<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=278148&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

127.

Davis A. Public relations, news production and changing patterns of source access in the British national media. *Media, Culture & Society*. 2000 Jan;22(1):39-59.

128.

Roberts M, Mccombs M. Agenda setting and political advertising: Origins of the news agenda. *Political Communication* [Internet]. 1994 Jul;11(3):249-262. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=8b0f3120-6b1d-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

129.

Weaver D. Media agenda setting and elections: Voter involvement or alienation? *Political Communication* [Internet]. 1994 Oct;11(4):347-356. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=db592dc8-6b1d-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

130.

Hopmann DN, Vliegenthart R, De Vreese C, Albæk E. Effects of Election News Coverage: How Visibility and Tone Influence Party Choice. *Political Communication*. 2010 Oct 29;27(4):389-405.

131.

Wu Ming Foundation. Fetishism of digital commodities and hidden exploitation: the cases of Amazon and Apple [Internet]. *libcom.org*; 2011. Available from: <http://libcom.org/library/fetishism-digital-commodities-hidden-exploitation-cases-amazon-apple>

132.

Assaf K. Brand fetishism. *Connecticut Law Review* [Internet]. Available from: <http://uconn.lawreviewnetwork.com/files/documents/KatyaAssaf43Conn.L.Rev.83.pdf>

133.

Billig M. Commodity Fetishism and Repression. *Theory & Psychology*. 1999 Jun;9(3):313-329.

134.

The fetishism of commodities and the secret thereof [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.marxists.org/archive/marx/works/1867-c1/ch01.htm#S4>

135.

Hawkes D, ProQuest (Firm). *Ideology* [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2003. Available from: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=182430>

136.

Fuchs C. Social media: a critical introduction. 2nd edition. London: SAGE Publications Ltd; 2017.

137.

Fisher M. Capitalist realism: is there no alternative? Winchester: O Books; 2009.

138.

The Culture Industry: Enlightenment as Mass Deception [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.marxists.org/reference/archive/adorno/1944/culture-industry.htm>

139.

Lukacs G. Reification and the Consciousness of the Proletariat [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.marxists.org/archive/lukacs/works/history/hcc05.htm>

140.

Society of the Spectacle [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.marxists.org/reference/archive/debord/society.htm>

141.

Thompson JB. Ideology and modern culture: critical social theory in the era of mass communication [Internet]. Cambridge: Polity; 1990. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=504473&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

142.

Eagleton T. Ideology: an introduction. Ideology: an introduction [Internet]. London: Verso; 2007. p. 1-31. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=19008f34-e12e-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

143.

Eagleton T. Ideology: an introduction. London: Verso; 2007.

144.

Held D, McGrew AG. The global transformations reader: an introduction to the globalization debate. The global transformations reader: an introduction to the globalization debate [Internet]. 2nd ed. Oxford: Polity Press; 2003. p. 92–97. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=af7497ec-cf2e-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

145.

Held D, McGrew AG. The global transformations reader: an introduction to the globalization debate. The global transformations reader: an introduction to the globalization debate [Internet]. 2nd ed. Oxford: Polity Press; 2003. p. 116–119. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=f5ff2a81-cf2e-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

146.

Held D, McGrew AG. The global transformations reader: an introduction to the globalization debate. 2nd ed. Oxford: Polity Press; 2003.

147.

Wayne M. Marxism and media studies: key concepts and contemporary trends. London: Pluto Press; 2003.

148.

Mosco V, Mosco V. The political economy of communication [Internet]. 2nd ed. Los Angeles, [Calif.]: SAGE; 2009. Available from: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=743695>

149.

Holton RJ. Economy and society. Economy and society [Internet]. London: Routledge; 1992. p. 104–145. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=783bbe9c-d02e-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

150.

Holton RJ. *Economy and society*. London: Routledge; 1992.

151.

Bray M. *Translating anarchy: the anarchism of Occupy Wall Street* [Internet]. Winchester, [England]: Zero Books; 2013. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/brunelu/detail.action?docID=1463506>

152.

Balardini F. The self-destructive logic of Capitalism and the Occupy Movement. *Socialism and Democracy*. 2012 Jul;26(2):35–38.

153.

DeLuca KM, Lawson S, Sun Y. Occupy Wall Street on the public screens of Social Media: the many framings of the birth of a Protest Movement. *Communication, Culture & Critique*. 2012 Dec;5(4):483–509.

154.

Lubin J. The 'Occupy' movement: emerging protest forms and contested urban spaces. *Berkeley planning journal* [Internet]. 2012;25(1):184–197. Available from: <https://escholarship.org/uc/item/5rb320n3>

155.

Fuchs C. *OccupyMedia!: the occupy movement and social media in crisis capitalism*. Winchester, UK: Zero Books; 2014.

156.

Graeber D. *Occupy Wall Street's anarchist roots* [Internet]. 2011. Available from: <https://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/opinion/2011/11/2011112872835904508.html>

157.

Gibson MR. The Anarchism of the Occupy Movement. Australian Journal of Political Science. 2013 Sep;48(3):335-348.

158.

Gitlin T. Occupy's predicament: the moment and the prospects for the movement. The British Journal of Sociology. 2013 Mar;64(1):3-25.

159.

Boler M, Macdonald A, Nitsou C, Harris A. Connective labor and social media. Convergence: The International Journal of Research into New Media Technologies. 2014 Nov;20(4):438-460.

160.

Ward C. Anarchism: a very short introduction. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2004.

161.

Kinna R. Anarchism: a beginner's guide. Rev. trade pbk. ed. Oxford: Oneworld; 2009.

162.

Anarchism Interview, Noam Chomsky interviewed by Ziga Vodovnik [Internet]. Available from: <https://chomsky.info/20040714/>

163.

Pedroso JA. Black Lives Matter or, How to Think Like an Anarchist. Class, Race and Corporate Power [Internet]. 2016;4(2). Available from: <https://digitalcommons.fiu.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?referer=https://www.google.co.uk/&httpsredir=1&article=1078&context=classracecorporatpower>

164.

Enzinna W. A Dream of Secular Utopia in ISIS' Backyard. The New York Times [Internet]. Available from:
https://www.nytimes.com/2015/11/29/magazine/a-dream-of-utopia-in-hell.html?_r=0#

165.

Al Shami L. SYRIA: The life and work of anarchist Omar Aziz, and his impact on self-organization in the Syrian revolution | Tahrir-ICN. Tahrir-ICN [Internet]. 2016 Aug 23; Available from:
<https://tahriricn.wordpress.com/2013/08/23/syria-the-life-and-work-of-anarchist-omar-aziz-and-his-impact-on-self-organization-in-the-syrian-revolution/>

166.

'Rojava revolution' reading guide [Internet]. Available from:
<http://libcom.org/library/rojava-revolution-reading-guide>

167.

Ross C. Power to the People: Rojava, anarchism and Murray Bookchin (via the Wayback Machine). Available from:
<https://web.archive.org/web/20160623234934/http://www.carneross.com/blog/2015/10/26/power-people-rojava-anarchism-and-murray-bookchin-financial-times-24-oct-2015>

168.

Graeber D. Why is the world ignoring the revolutionary Kurds in Syria? |. Guardian [Internet]. 2014 Oct 8; Available from:
<https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2014/oct/08/why-world-ignoring-revolutionary-kurds-syria-isis>

169.

Postill J. Populism and social media: a global perspective. Media, Culture & Society. 2018 Jul;40(5):754–765.

170.

Gerbaudo P. Social media and populism: an elective affinity? Media, Culture & Society. 2018 Jul;40(5):745–753.

171.

Wilkin P. Hungary's crisis of democracy: the road to serfdom [Internet]. Lanham, Maryland: Lexington Books; 2016. Available from: <http://lib.mylibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=945149&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

172.

Anders Behring Breivik's Complete Manifesto "2083 – A European Declaration of Independence" | Public Intelligence [Internet]. Available from: <https://publicintelligence.net/anders-behring-breiviks-complete-manifesto-2083-a-european-declaration-of-independence/>

173.

Paxton RO. The anatomy of fascism. 1st ed. London: Penguin; 2005.

174.

Responding to the Fascist Creep: An Interview With Alexander Reid Ross | Anti-Fascist News [Internet]. Available from: <https://antifascistnews.net/2017/01/23/responding-to-the-fascist-creep-an-interview-with-alexander-reid-ross/>

175.

Wilkin P. The Rise of 'Illiberal' Democracy: The Orbánization of Hungarian Political Culture. *Journal of World-Systems Research*. 2018 Mar 22;24(1):5-42.

176.

Wilkin P. Rip It Up and Start Again: The Challenge of Populism in the Twenty-First Century. *Journal of World-Systems Research* [Internet]. 2018;24(Issue 2):314-324. Available from: <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=sih&AN=131542012&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s1123049>

177.

Ruth Wodak. *The Politics of Fear: What Right-Wing Populist Discourses Mean*. SAGE Publications Ltd; 1 edition; 21AD.

178.

Mudde C. *The Populist Radical Right: A Pathological Normalcy*. *West European Politics*. 2010 Nov;33(6):1167–1186.

179.

Kilikauer T. *The Populism of Germany's New Nazis* [Internet]. 2017. Available from: <https://www.counterpunch.org/2017/11/17/the-populism-of-germanys-new-nazis/>

180.

Zaslave A. *The Dark Side of European Politics: Unmasking the Radical Right*. *Journal of European Integration*. 2004 Mar;26(1):61–81.

181.

Kelly A. *The alt-right: Reactionary rehabilitation for white masculinity* | *Eurozine*. *Soundings* [Internet]. 2017;66. Available from: <https://www.eurozine.com/the-alt-right-reactionary-rehabilitation-for-white-masculinity/>

182.

Main TJ. *The rise of the alt-right*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press; 2018.

183.

Mason P. *Why it's still kicking off everywhere: the new global revolutions*. Rev. and updated 2nd ed. London: Verso; 2013.

184.

Castells M. *Networks of outrage and hope: social movements in the Internet age* [Internet]. Second edition. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press; 2015. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=796828&entityid=https://idp.brunel.ac.uk/entity>

185.

Mudde C. The Populist Radical Right: A Pathological Normalcy. *West European Politics*. 2010 Nov;33(6):1167–1186.

186.

Mudde C. The Populist Radical Right: A Pathological Normalcy. *West European Politics*. 2010 Nov;33(6):1167–1186.

187.

Love NS. Back to the Future: Trendy Fascism, the Trump Effect, and the Alt-Right. *New Political Science*. 2017 Apr 3;39(2):263–268.

188.

Atton C. Far-right media on the internet: culture, discourse and power. *New Media & Society*. 2006 Aug;8(4):573–587.

189.

Bale T, Green-Pedersen C, Krouwel A, Luther KR, Sitter N. If you can't Beat them, Join them? Explaining Social Democratic Responses to the Challenge from the Populist Radical Right in Western Europe. *Political Studies*. 2010 Jun;58(3):410–426.

190.

Back L, Keith M, Solomos J. Technology, Race and Neo-fascism in a Digital Age: The New Modalities of Racist Culture. *Patterns of Prejudice* [Internet]. 1996 Apr;30(2):3–27.

Available from:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=449e8774-651d-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

191.

Roversi A. *Hate on the net: extremist sites, neo-fascism on-line, electronic jihad*. Aldershot, England: Ashgate; 2008.

192.

David Art. Inside the Radical Right. Cambridge University Press; 5AD.

193.

Griffin R. Interregnum or endgame? The radical right in the 'post-fascist' era. Journal of Political Ideologies. 2000 Jun;5(2):163-178.

194.

Mason P. Airbnb and Uber's sharing economy is one route to dotcommunism. Guardian [Internet]. 2015 Jun 21; Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2015/jun/21/airbnb-uber-sharing-economy-dotcommunism-economy>

195.

How Is Capitalism Going to End? An Interview with Journalist Paul Mason - VICE [Internet]. Available from: https://www.vice.com/en_us/article/5gjyzk/paul-mason-interview-postcapitalism-845

196.

Mason P. PostCapitalism: a guide to our future. UK: Penguin Books; 2016.

197.

Halligan L. Postcapitalism by Paul Mason, review: 'deeply misguided'. The Telegraph [Internet]. 2015 Jul 30; Available from: <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/culture/books/bookreviews/11773235/Postcapitalism-by-Paul-Mason-review.html>

198.

Sullivan A. Dot-communist Manifesto. New York Times Magazine [Internet]. Available from: <https://archive.nytimes.com/www.nytimes.com/library/magazine/home/20000611mag-cou nterculture.html>

199.

Perry M. WIRED: New Digital Socialism and Dot-Communism - AEI [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.aei.org/publication/wired-new-digital-socialism-and-dot-communism/>

200.

Elliot Murphy. Socialism and IT: Can Technology Liberate Us From Capitalism? Counter Punch [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.counterpunch.org/2015/10/01/socialism-and-it-can-technology-liberate-us-from-capitalism/>

201.

Fuchs C, Mosco V, editors. Marx in the age of digital capitalism. Chicago, IL: Haymarket Books; 2017.

202.

Fuchs C. View of Henryk Grossmann 2.0: A Critique of Paul Mason's Book "PostCapitalism: A Guide to Our Future" [Internet]. Available from: <https://triple-c.at/index.php/tripleC/article/view/757/841>